

# LATIN TO ENGLISH VOCABULARY

Numbers in parentheses at the end of entries refer to the chapters in which the words appear in vocabulary entries or in Building the Meaning or Forms sections. Roman numerals refer to Review chapters.

## A

*ā* or *ab*, prep. + abl., *from, by* (13, 29, 31)

*ābeō*, *abīre*, *ābū* or *abīvī*, *abitūrus*, irreg., *to go away* (3, 9)

*abhīnc*, adv., *ago, previously* (25, 39)

*abōmināndus*, -a, -um, *detestable, horrible* (39)

*abrípiō*, *abrípere*, *abrípuī*, *abrēptus*, *to snatch away* (46)

*ābstinēns*, *abstinēntis* + abl., *refraining from* (34)

*ābstulī* (see *aúferō*)

*ābsum*, *abēsse*, *āfuī*, *āfutūrus*, irreg., *to be away, be absent, be distant* (11, 25)

*ac*, conj., *and* (30)

*īdem ac*, *the same as* (39)

*accēndō*, *accēndere*, *accēndī*, *accēnsus*, *to set on fire* (54)

*āccidit*, *accidere*, *āccidit*, *it happens* (14, 26)

*accípiō*, *accipere*, *accēpī*, *accēptus*, *to receive, get, welcome* (31)

*accúbō*, *accumbere*, *accúbui*, *accubitūrus*, *to recline (at table)* (32)

*accúrrō*, *accurrere*, *accúrrī*, *accursūrus*, *to run toward/up to* (29)

*accúsō*, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to accuse* (21)

*ācer*, *ācris*, *ācre*, *keen* (34)

*ācriter*, adv., *fiercely* (48)

*āctor*, *āctōris*, m., *actor* (54)

*ad*, prep. + acc., *to, toward, at, near* (2, 9)

*ad témpus*, *on time* (37)

*āddō*, *addere*, *āddidī*, *ādditus*, *to add* (31)

*addúcō*, *adducere*, *addúxī*, *adductus*, *to lead on, bring* (29)

*adēmp̄te* (from *adēmp̄tus*, see *ādimō*)

*ādeō*, adv., *so much, to such an extent* (50)

*ādeō*, *adīre*, *ādīi*, *ādītus*, irreg., *to come to, approach*

*adhūc*, adv., *still, as yet* (5, 13)

*ādimō*, *adīm̄ere*, *adēmī*, *adēmp̄tus* + dat., *to take away (from)* (35)

*ādiuvō*, *adiuvāre*, *adiúvī*, *adiútus*, *to help* (6, 21)

*admīrātiō*, *admīrātiōnis*, f., *amazement* (48)

*admīrātiōnī esse*, *to be a source of amazement (to)* (49)

*admīror*, -ārī, -ātus sum, *to wonder (at)* (49)

*admóveō*, *admovēre*, *admóvī*, *admótus*, *to move toward* (22)

*adóptō*, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to adopt* (IX)

*adórīor*, *adorírī*, *adórtus sum*, *to attack* (42)

*ādstō*, *adstāre*, *ādstitī*, *to stand near, stand by* (54)

*adstántēs*, *adstántium*, m. pl., *bystanders* (29)

*ādsum*, *adēsse*, *ādfuī*, *adfutūrus*, irreg., *to be present, be near* (26)

*adulēscēns*, *adulēscēntis*, m., *young man, youth* (36)

*advénīō*, *advenīre*, *advēnī*, *adventūrus*, *to reach, arrive (at)* (5, 23)

*advesperāscit*, *advesperāscere*, *advesperāvit*, *it gets dark* (17)

*aedificium*, -ī, n., *building* (17)

*aedificō*, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to build* (24)

*aéger*, *aégra*, *aégrum*, *ill* (39)

*aegrótō*, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to be ill* (39)

*Aenēās*, *Aenēae*, m., *Aeneas (son of Venus and Anchises and legendary ancestor of the Romans)* (38)

*Aenēis*, *Aenēidis*, f., *the Aeneid* (38)

*aéquor*, *aéquoris*, n., *sea* (54)

*aequóreus*, -a, -um, *of/belonging to the sea* (48)

*aéstās*, *aestātis*, f., *summer* (1, 12)

*aéstus*, -ūs, m., *heat* (24, 25)

*āfferō*, *afferre*, *āttulī*, *allātus*, irreg., *to bring, bring to, bring in* (29, 32)

*afficiō*, *afficere*, *affēcī*, *affectus*, *to affect* (54)

*affectus*, -a, -um, *affected, overcome* (35)

**África**, -ae, f., *Africa* (38)  
**áger**, **ágrī**, m., *field, territory, land* (2)  
**agnōscō**, **agnōscere**, **agnōvī**, **agnitus**, to  
*recognize* (18)  
**ágō**, **ágere**, **égī**, **áctus**, to *do, drive; discuss, debate* (8,  
14, 23, 52)  
**Áge!**/**Ágite!** *Come on!* (8)  
**grátias ágere** + dat., to *thank* (26, 51)  
**Quid ágis?** *How are you?* (18)  
**áit**, *he/she says, said* (50)  
**Albánus**, -a, -um, of *Alba Longa* (city founded by  
*Aeneas' son, Ascanius*) (39)  
**albátus**, -a, -um, *white* (27)  
**álbus**, -a, -um, *white* (53)  
**áliās**, adv., *at another time* (48)  
**áliquī**, -ae, -a, *some* (38)  
**áliquis**, **áliquid**, *someone, something* (25, 51)  
**áliquid málī**, *some harm* (46)  
**nē quis** (**quis** = **áliquis**), *that no one* (52)  
**sī quis** (**quis** = **áliquis**), *if anyone* (51)  
**áliter**, adv., *otherwise* (26)  
**álius**, **ália**, **áliud**, *another, other, one...*  
*another* (10)  
**áliū...áliū...**, *some...others...* (9)  
**álloquor**, **álloquī**, **allocútus sum**, to *speak to,*  
*address* (54)  
**Álpēs**, **Álpium**, f. pl., *the Alps* (39)  
**álder**, **áltera**, **álterum**, *a/the second, one (of two), the*  
*other (of two), another* (1)  
**álder...álder**, *the one...the other* (16)  
**áltus**, -a, -um, *tall, high, deep* (38)  
**áltum**, -ī, n., *the deep, the sea* (39)  
**ámbō**, **ámbae**, **ámbō**, *both* (46)  
**ámbulō**, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, to *walk* (2)  
**amíca**, -ae, f., *friend* (2)  
**amícus**, -ī, m., *friend* (3)  
**ámō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to *like, love* (4)  
**ámor**, **amóris**, m., *love* (34)  
**amphitheátrum**, -ī, n., *amphitheater* (25)  
**ampléctor**, **ampléctī**, **ampléxus sum**, to  
*embrace* (51)  
**an**, conj., *or* (52)  
**útrum...an...**, conj., *whether...or...* (52)

**ancílla**, -ae, f., *slave-woman* (6)  
**Ándroclēs**, **Ándroclis**, m., *Androcles* (49)  
**ánima**, -ae, f., *soul, "heart"* (33)  
**animadvértō**, **animadvértere**, **animadvértī**,  
**animadvérsus**, to *notice* (39)  
**ánimus**, -ī, m., *mind* (16)  
**ánimum recuperáre**, to *regain one's senses, be fully*  
*awake* (21)  
**Bónō ánimō es!**/**éste!** *Be of good mind!*  
*Cheer up!* (32)  
**in ánimō habére**, to *intend* (16)  
**ánnus**, -ī, m., *year* (38)  
**múltis post ánnis**, *many years afterward* (39)  
**ánte**, prep. + acc., *before, in front of* (36, 39)  
**ánte**, adv., *previously, before* (39)  
**ánteā**, adv., *previously, before* (20)  
**ántequam**, conj., *before* (39)  
**antíquus**, -a, -um, *ancient* (26)  
**ánulus**, -ī, m., *ring* (50)  
**apériō**, **aperíre**, **apérui**, **apértus**, to *open* (16, 26)  
**ápium**, -ī, n., *parsley* (34)  
**apodytérium**, -ī, n., *changing-room* (43)  
**appáreō**, -ére, -uī, -itúrus, to *appear* (15, 18)  
**appáritor**, **appáritóris**, m., *gatekeeper, public servant*  
(48, 54)  
**appéllō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to *call, name* (21)  
**appropínquō**, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus + dat. or ad +  
acc., to *approach, come near (to)* (4, 22)  
**Aprílis**, -is, -e, *April* (36)  
**áptō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to *place, fit* (50)  
**ápud**, prep. + acc., *with, at the house of, in front of,*  
*before* (16, 26)  
**áqua**, -ae, f., *water* (6)  
**aquaedúctus**, -ūs, m., *aqueduct* (23, 25)  
**áquilō**, **áquilónis**, m., *north wind* (54)  
**ára**, -ae, f., *altar* (53)  
**aránea**, -ae, f., *cobweb* (34)  
**árbiter**, **árbitrī**, m., *master* (34)  
**árbiter bibéndī**, *master of the drinking* (34)  
**árbor**, **árboris**, f., *tree* (1)  
**arcéssō**, **arcéssere**, **arcéssivī**, **arcéssitus**, to  
*summon, send for* (40, 54)  
**árcus**, -ūs, m., *arch* (24, 25)

**área**, -ae, f., *open space, threshing-floor* (11)  
**aréna**, -ae, f., *sand, arena* (48)  
**arma**, -órum, n. pl., *arms, weapons* (39)  
**armátus**, -a, -um, *armed* (42)  
**arrípiō**, *arríperē*, *arrípuī*, *arréptus*, *to grab hold of, snatch, seize* (5, 19, 26)  
**ars**, *ártis*, gen. pl., *ártium*, f., *skill* (14)  
**ascéndō**, *ascéndere*, *ascéndī*, *ascēnsūrus*, *to climb, climb into (a carriage)* (4, 22)  
**Ásia**, -ae, f., *Asia Minor* (21)  
**aspáragus**, -ī, m., *asparagus* (33)  
**aspérgō**, *aspérgere*, *aspérsī*, *aspérsus*, *to sprinkle, splash, spatter* (45)  
**aspérsus**, -a, -um, *sprinkled, spattered* (33)  
**at**, conj. *but* (23)  
**Athénæ**, -árum, f. pl., *Athens* (39)  
**átque**, conj., *and, also* (22)  
**átrium**, -ī, n., *atrium, main room* (26)  
**atténtē**, adv., *attentively, closely* (20)  
**attónitus**, -a, -um, *astonished, astounded* (24)  
**aúdāx**, *audácis*, *bold* (36)  
**aúdeō**, *audére*, *aúsus sum*, semi-deponent + infin., *to dare (to)* (40)  
**aúdiō**, -íre, -ívi, -íтус, *to hear, listen to* (4, 20)  
**aúferō**, *auférre*, *ábstulī*, *ablátus*, irreg., *to carry away, take away* (29, 32)  
**aufúgiō**, *aufúgere*, *aufúgī*, *to run away, escape* (29)  
**Augústus**, -a, -um, *August* (36)  
**Augústus**, -ī, m., *Augustus (first Roman emperor)* (39)  
**aúreus**, -a, -um, *golden* (25)  
**auríga**, -ae, m., *charioteer* (13)  
**aúrum**, -ī, n., *gold* (21)  
**aúspex**, *aúspicis*, m., *augur, officiating priest* (53)  
**aut**, conj., *or* (26)  
**aut...aut**, conj., *either...or* (26)  
**aútem**, conj., *however, but, moreover* (31)  
**auxílium**, -ī, n., *help* (5, 15)  
**Fer/Férte auxílium!** *Bring help! Help!* (5)  
**Ávê!/Avéte!** *Hail! Greetings!* (40, 48)  
**āvértō**, *āvértēre*, *āvértī*, *āvérsus*, *to turn away, divert* (54)  
**ávis**, *ávis*, gen. pl., *ávium*, m./f., *bird* (50)

**Bábylōn**, *Babylónis*, f., *Babylon* (45)  
**báculum**, -ī, n., *stick, staff* (10, 15)  
**bálneae**, -árum, f. pl., *baths* (41)  
**bélliger**, *bellígera*, *bellígerum*, *warlike* (48)  
**béllum**, -ī, n., *war* (39)  
**béne**, adv., *well* (22, 35)  
**benevoléntia**, -ae, f., *kindness* (51)  
**béstia**, -ae, f., *beast* (49)  
**bēstiárius**, -a, -um, *involving wild beasts* (49)  
**bēstiárius**, -ī, m., *a person who fights wild beasts in the arena* (49)  
**bíbō**, *bíbēre*, *bíbī*, *to drink* (31)  
**Bithýnia**, -ae, f., *Bithynia (province in Asia Minor)* (39)  
**blándē**, adv., *in a coaxing/winning manner* (49)  
**bōlétus**, -ī, m., *mushroom* (33)  
**bónus**, -a, -um, *good* (12, 34)  
**bóna**, -órum, n. pl., *goods, possessions* (26)  
**Bónō ánimō es!/éste!** *Be of good mind! Cheer up!* (32)  
**bōs**, *bóvis*, m./f., *ox, cow* (15)  
**brévis**, -is, -e, *short* (2, 34)  
**bréviter**, *briefly* (35)  
**Británnī**, -órum, m. pl., *Britons* (X)  
**Británnia**, -ae, f., *Britain* (8)  
**Británnicus**, -a, -um, *British* (3)  
**Brundísium**, -ī, n., *Brundisium* (36)  
**Brundísū**, *at Brundisium* (36)  
**Brundísíō**, *from Brundisium* (36)  
**Brundísium**, *to Brundisium* (36)  
**búlla**, -ae, f., *luck-charm, locket* (51)

**C**  
**cachínnus**, -ī, m., *laughter* (30)  
**cádō**, *cádere*, *cécidī*, *cāsūrus*, *to fall* (3, 22)  
**caélum**, -ī, n., *sky, heaven* (17)  
**Caésar**, *Caésaris*, m., *Caesar, emperor* (27)  
**caldárium**, -ī, n., *hot room (at baths)* (43)  
**cálidus**, -a, -um, *warm* (5)  
**Calígula**, -ae, m., *Caligula (emperor A.D. 37–41)* (27)  
**cálor**, *calóris*, m., *heat* (43)

**cálvus**, -a, -um, *bald* (43)  
**cámpus**, -ī, m., *plain, field* (43)  
**Cámpus Mártius**, -ī, m., *the Plain of Mars on the outskirts of Rome* (43)  
**candéla**, -ae, f., *candle* (54)  
**candělábrum**, -ī, n., *candelabrum, lamp-stand* (32)  
**cándidus**, -a, -um, *white, fair-skinned, beautiful* (34)  
**cánis**, **cánis**, m./f., *dog, the lowest throw of the knucklebones* (12, 34)  
**cánō**, **cánere**, **cécinī**, **cántus**, *to sing* (39)  
**cántō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to sing* (21)  
**capillátus**, -a, -um, *with long hair* (43)  
**capíllī**, -órum, m. pl., *hair* (54)  
**cápiō**, **cápere**, **cépi**, **cáptus**, *to take, catch, capture, seize* (21)  
**cōsílum cápere**, *to adopt a plan* (45)  
**captívus**, -ī, m., *captive, prisoner* (26)  
**cáput**, **cápitis**, n., *head* (25)  
**caréō**, **carére**, **caruī**, **caritúrus** + abl., *to need, lack* (33)  
**cárō**, **cárnis**, f., *meat, flesh* (31)  
**Carthágō**, **Cartháginis**, f., *Carthage (city on the north coast of Africa)* (39)  
**cárus**, -a, -um, *dear, beloved* (53)  
**cása**, -ae, f., *hut, cottage* (42)  
**cássis**, **cássidis**, f., *plumed metal helmet* (48)  
**castígō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to rebuke, reprimand* (37)  
**cástus**, -a, -um, *virtuous, chaste* (53)  
**cásū**, *by chance, accidentally* (32)  
**catérva**, -ae, f., *crowd* (52)  
**caúda**, -ae, f., *tail* (18)  
**caupō**, **caupónis**, m., *innkeeper* (17)  
**caupōna**, -ae, f., *inn* (17, 20)  
**caúsa**, -ae, f., *reason* (25)  
*genitive + caúsā, for the sake of, as* (52)  
**honóris caúsā**, *for the sake of an honor, as an honor* (52)  
**quā dē caúsā**, *for this reason* (32)  
**Quam ob caúsam...?** *For what reason...?* (28)  
**cávea**, -ae, f., *cage* (49)  
**cáveō**, **cavére**, **cávī**, **caútus**, *to be careful, watch out for, beware* (4, 13, 23)  
**céleber**, **célebris**, **célebre**, *famous* (31)

**céler**, **céleris**, **célere**, *swift* (34)  
**celériter**, adv., *quickly* (8, 13, 35)  
**celérius**, adv., *more quickly* (35)  
**celérrimē**, adv., *very fast, very quickly* (14)  
**celérrimus**, -a, -um, *fastest, very fast* (29)  
**quam celérrimē**, adv., *as quickly as possible* (34)  
**celéritās**, **celeritátis**, f., *speed* (29)  
**súmmā celeritáte**, *with the greatest speed, as fast as possible* (29)  
**célō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to hide, conceal* (11)  
**céna**, -ae, f., *dinner* (19)  
**cénō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to dine, eat dinner* (19)  
**centésimus**, -a, -um, *hundredth* (38)  
**céntum**, *a hundred* (15, 38)  
**Cérberus**, -ī, m., *Cerberus (three-headed dog guarding the underworld)* (32)  
**cértus**, -a, -um, *certain* (35)  
**cértē**, adv., *certainly* (19, 35)  
**prō cértō habére**, *to be sure* (47)  
**cessō**, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, *to be idle, do nothing, delay* (14)  
**céterī**, -ae, -a, *the rest, the others* (33)  
**Chárōn**, **Charónis**, m., *Charon (ferryman in the underworld)* (32)  
**Chrīstiánus**, -a, -um, *Christian* (XII)  
**Chrīstiáni**, -órum, m. pl., *the Christians* (XII)  
**cíbus**, -ī, m., *food* (6)  
**cínis**, **cíneris**, m., *ashes, dust (of the cremated body)* (54)  
**circénsis**, -is, -e, *in the circus* (27)  
**lúdī circénsēs**, **ludórum circénsium**, m. pl., *chariot-racing* (27)  
**círcum**, prep. + acc., *around* (32)  
**circúmeō**, **circumíre**, **circúmī** or **circumívī**, **circúmitus**, irreg., *to go around* (24)  
**circumspíciō**, **circumspícere**, **circumspéxi**, **circumspéctus**, *to look around* (48)  
**Círcus Máximus**, -ī, m., *Circus Maximus (a stadium in Rome)* (23)  
**císium**, -ī, n., *light two-wheeled carriage* (14, 15)  
**císta**, -ae, f., *trunk, chest* (10)  
**cívīs**, **cívīs**, gen. pl., **cívium**, m./f., *citizen* (13)  
**clam**, adv., *secretly* (42)  
**clámō**, -áre, -ávī, -ātúrus, *to shout* (3)

clārus, -a, -um, *bright* (53)  
 claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus, *to shut* (26)  
 clausus, -a, -um, *shut, closed* (24)  
 claudus, -a, -um, *lame* (49)  
 clēmēter, adv., *in a kindly manner* (49)  
 cliēns, cliētis, m., *client, dependent* (25)  
 coēpī, *I began* (38)  
 cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to think* (21)  
 cognōmen, cognōminis, n., *surname (third or fourth name of a Rome)* (IX, 52)  
 cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cōgnitus, *to find out, learn* (43)  
 cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctus, *to compel, force* (49)  
 collābor, collābī, collāpsus sum, *to collapse* (34, 37)  
 cōllis, cōllis, gen. pl., cōllium, m., *hill* (35)  
 collōquium, -ī, n., *conversation* (26)  
 colloquor, cōloquī, collocūtus sum, *to converse, speak together* (37)  
 cōlō, cōlere, cōluī, cūltus, *to cultivate* (23)  
 cōmes, cōmitis, m./f., *companion* (39)  
 cōmiter, adv., *courteously, graciously, in a friendly way* (32)  
 cōmitōr, -ārī, -ātus sum, *to accompany* (51)  
 comitātus, -a, -um, *accompanied* (54)  
 commémorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to mention, comment on, recount* (54)  
 commissātiō, commissātiōnis, f., *drinking party* (34)  
 committō, committere, commīsī, commissus, *to bring together, entrust* (48)  
 pūgnam committere, *to join battle* (48)  
 cōmmodus, -a, -um, *pleasant* (54)  
 commōveō, commovēre, commōvī, commōtus, *to move, upset* (29, 30)  
 commōtus, -a, -um, *moved, excited* (14)  
 commūnis, -is, -e, *common* (45)  
 cōmparō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to buy, obtain, get ready* (32)  
 cōmpleō, complēre, complēvī, complētus, *to fill, complete* (33)  
 complēxus, -ūs, m., *embrace* (9, 25)  
 complūrēs, -ēs, -a, *several* (32)

*to compose* (53)  
 cōncidō, concidere, cōncidī, *to fall down* (14)  
 cōncinō, concinere, cōncinūī, *to sing together* (53)  
 cōncrepō, concrepāre, concrepūī, *to snap (the fingers)* (43)  
 concubīnus, -ī, m., *bridegroom* (53)  
 concurrō, concurrere, concurrī, concursurus, *to run together, rush up* (35)  
 concursō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to run to and fro, run about* (29)  
 condēmnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to condemn* (49)  
 cōndō, cōndere, cōncidī, cōncitus, *to found, establish* (36, 39)  
 cōndūcō, cōndūcere, cōndūxī, cōnductus, *to hire* (23)  
 cōnferō, cōnfēre, cōntulī, collātus, irreg., *to confer, bestow* (54)  
 mērita cōnfēre, *to render services (to)* (54)  
 cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfēctus, *to accomplish, finish* (25, 32)  
 cōnfidō, cōnfidere, cōnfisus sum + dat., *to give trust (to), trust* (26)  
 cōnfūgiō, cōnfūgere, cōnfūgī, *to flee for refuge* (44)  
 congrēdiōr, cōngredi, congrēssus sum, *to come together* (47)  
 cōniciō, cōnicere, cōniēcī, cōniēctus, *to throw, throw together; to figure out, guess* (21, 48)  
 cōniūnx, cōniugis, m./f., *husband, wife* (26)  
 cōnor, -ārī, -ātus sum, *to try* (36, 37)  
 cōnsecrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to dedicate* (51)  
 cōnsēnsus, -ūs, m., *agreement* (49)  
 cōnsequor, cōnsequī, cōnsecūtus sum, *to catch up to, overtake* (35, 37)  
 cōnsidō, cōnsidere, cōnsēdī, *to sit down* (23)  
 cōnsīlium, -ī, n., *plan* (45)  
 cōnsīlium cāpere, *to adopt a plan* (45)  
 cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstītī, *to halt, stop, stand* (48)  
 cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspēcī, cōnspēctus, *to catch sight of* (4, 21)  
 cōnstat, *it is agreed* (47)

cōstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitutus, to decide (23)  
 cōsul, cōsulis, m., consul (36)  
 cōsulō, cōsulere, cōsuluī, cōsultus, to consult (7)  
 cōsultum, -ī, n., decree (52)  
 conticēscō, conticēscere, conticuī, to become silent (38, 39)  
 contineō, continēre, continuī, contētus, to confine, hold (47)  
 cōntrā, adv., in return (34)  
 cōntrā, prep. + acc., against, opposite, in front of, facing (43, 48)  
 convalēscō, convalēscere, conváluī, to grow stronger, get well (42)  
 convēniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventūrus, to come together, meet, assemble (43)  
 convértō, convértere, convértī, convērsus, to turn (around) (48)  
 convērsus, -a, -um, having turned, turning (50)  
 convīva, -ae, m., guest (at a banquet) (31)  
 convīvium, -ī, n., feast, banquet (34)  
 cōnvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to call together (12)  
 coórior, coorírī, coórtus sum, to rise up, arise (42)  
 cóquō, cóquere, cóxī, cóctus, to cook (6, 32)  
 cóquus, -ī, m., cook (33)  
 cor, córdis, n., heart (54)  
 Cornéliānus, -a, -um, belonging to Cornelius (10)  
 Cornéliū, -órum, m. pl., the members of the family of Cornelius (22)  
 cōrnicen, cornícinis, m., horn-player (48)  
 coróna, -ae, f., garland, crown (34)  
 corónō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to crown (34)  
 córpus, córporis, n., body (21)  
 corrípiō, corripere, corrípuī, corréptus, to seize, grab (35)  
 cotídiē, adv., daily, every day (37)  
 cóxa, -ae, f., hipbone (54)  
 crās, adv., tomorrow (10, 13)  
 crédō, crédere, crédidī, créditus + dat., to trust, believe (35)  
 Cremóna, -ae, f., Cremona (town in northern Italy) (39)

créō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to appoint, create (34, 54)  
 Créta, -ae, f., Crete (large island southeast of Greece) (39)  
 crínēs, crínium, m. pl., hair (28)  
 crótalum, -ī, n., castanet (21)  
 crūdélis, -is, -e, cruel (40)  
 crūdélitās, crūdélitātis, f., cruelty (49)  
 cubículum, -ī, n., room, bedroom (8, 15)  
 cúbitum íre, to go to bed (19)  
 Cúius...? Whose...? (22)  
 culína, -ae, f., kitchen (21)  
 culpa, -ae, f., fault, blame (14)  
 cum, prep. + abl., with (12)  
 cum, conj., when, since, whenever (22, 40)  
 cum primum, as soon as (40)  
 cūnctī, -ae, -a, all (14)  
 Cupídō, Cupídinis, m., Cupid (the son of Venus) (34)  
 cúpiō, cúpere, cupívī, cupítus, to desire, want (40)  
 Cūr...? Why...? (1)  
 cúra, -ae, f., care (34, 48)  
 cúrae ésse, to be a cause of anxiety (to) (50)  
 Cúria, -ae, f., Senate House (23)  
 cúro, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to look after, take care of (6)  
 currículum, -ī, n., race track (27)  
 cúrrō, cúrrere, cucúrri, cursúrus, to run (2, 23)  
 custódiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, to guard (17)  
 cústōs, custódis, m., guard (26, 44)  
 cýathus, -ī, m., small ladle, measure (of wine) (34)

## D

dē, prep. + abl., down from, from, concerning, about (16, 53)  
 déa, -ae, f., goddess (X)  
 débēō, -ére, -uī, -itus, to owe; + infin., ought (26)  
 dēcédō, dēcédere, dēcēssī, dēcēssúrus, to die (53)  
 decem, ten (15, 38)  
 Decémber, Decémbris, Decémbre, December (36)  
 decet, decére, decuit, it is becoming, fitting; should (50, 52)  
 Nōn decet patrem dēspondére fíliam, That a father should betroth his daughter is not fitting, A father should not betroth his daughter (50)

dēdicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to dedicate (33)  
 dēditus, -a, -um, devoted, dedicated (50)  
 dēdūcō, dēdūcere, dēdūxī, dēdūctus, to show into, bring, escort (50)  
 dēfēndō, dēfēndere, dēfēndī, dēfēnsus, to defend (I, 35)  
 dēfēssus, -a, -um, tired (2)  
 dēfricō, dēfricāre, dēfricuī, dēfrictus, to rub down (43)  
 dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiēctus, to throw down; pass., to fall (32)  
 deinde, adv., then, next (8, 13)  
 dēlēcō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to delight, amuse (29)  
 dēleō, dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus, to destroy (38)  
 dēlīciae, -ārum, f. pl., delight (48)  
 Dēlos, -ī, f., Delos (small island off the eastern coast of Greece) (39)  
 dēmīttō, dēmīttēre, dēmīsī, dēmīssus, to let down, lower (50)  
 dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to show (24)  
 dēnārius, -ī, m., denarius (silver coin) (31)  
 dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēpōsuī, dēpōsitus, to lay down, put aside, set down (31)  
 dērīdeō, dērīdēre, dērīsī, dērīsus, to laugh at, get the last laugh (33)  
 dēscēndō, dēscēndere, dēscēndī, dēscēnsūrus, to come/go down, climb down (4, 23)  
 dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to long for, desire, miss (26)  
 dēsīlīō, dēsīlīre, dēsīluī, to leap down (40)  
 dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīi, dēsītus, to stop (53)  
 dēspōndeō, dēspōndēre, dēspōndī, dēspōnsus, to betroth, promise in marriage (50)  
 déus, -ī, nom. pl., dī, dat., abl. pl., dīs, m., god (35, 39)  
 Dī immortālēs! Immortal Gods! Good heavens! (33)  
 Prō dī immortālēs! Good heavens! (42)  
 dī mánēs, the spirits of the dead (54)  
 dēvērtō, dēvērtēre, dēvērtī, dēvērsus, to turn aside (14, 27)  
 dévorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to devour (20)  
 dēxtra, -ae, f., right hand (53)  
 dī (nom. pl. of déus) (33, 39)

dicatur, (persuade) to sum (12)  
 salūtem dīcere, to send greetings (36)  
 vēra dīcere, to tell the truth (40)  
 Dídō, Dídōnis, f., Dido (queen of Carthage) (38)  
 diēs, diēī, m., day (5, 13, 25)  
 in diēs, every day, day by day (34)  
 diēs nātālis, diēī nātālis, m., birthday (46)  
 difficilis, -is, -e, difficult (34)  
 difficūltās, difficūltātis, f., difficulty (35)  
 dígitus, -ī, m., finger (43)  
 dígitis micāre, to play morra (46)  
 díligēns, díligētis, díligent, painstaking, thorough (35)  
 díligēter, adv., carefully (19)  
 díligō, díligere, dílēxī, dílēcus, to love, have special regard for (54)  
 dīmīttō, dīmīttēre, dīmīsī, dīmīssus, to send away (51)  
 discēdō, discēdere, discēssī, discēssūrus, to go away, depart (9, 22, 41)  
 discípulus, -ī, m., pupil (38)  
 discō, discere, dídicī, to learn (40)  
 dīs mánibus, to the spirits of the dead (54)  
 dissímilis, -is, -e, dissimilar (34)  
 díū, adv., for a long time (15, 35)  
 díūtíssimē, adv., longest (35)  
 díútius, adv., longer (35)  
 díves, dívitis, rich (42)  
 dívítiae, -ārum, f. pl., wealth, riches (48)  
 dívidō, dívidere, dívīsī, dívísus, to divide (IX)  
 dívīnus, -a, -um, divine (IX)  
 dō, dáre, dēdī, dátus, to give (21)  
 dōnō (dat.) dáre, to give as a gift (44)  
 poénās dáre, to pay the penalty, be punished (40)  
 sē quiētī dáre, to rest (23)  
 dóceō, docēre, dócuī, dóctus, to teach (6, 21)  
 dóleō, -ēre, -uī, -itúrus, to be sorry, be sad, be in pain, hurt (18, 49)  
 dólōr, dólōris, m., grief (38)  
 dómīna, -ae, f., mistress, lady of the house (17)  
 dómīnus, -ī, m., master, owner (11)

dómus, -ūs, f., *home* (23, 25, 39)  
 dómī, *at home* (26, 39)  
 dómō, *from home* (23, 39)  
 dómum, *homeward, home* (23, 39)  
 dónec, conj., *until* (33)  
 dónō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to give; to present somebody*  
 (acc.) *with something* (abl.) (34, 54)  
 dónum, -ī, n., *gift* (46)  
 dónō (dat.) *dāre, to give as a gift* (46)  
 dórmīō, -īre, -īvī, -ītūrus, *to sleep* (4)  
 dórmītō, -āre, -āvī, *to be sleepy* (39)  
 dúbium, -ī, n., *doubt* (30)  
 dúcō, dúcere, dúxī, dúctus, *to lead, take, bring* (7,  
 19, 20)  
 exséquiās dúcere, *to carry out funeral rites* (53)  
 in mātīmōnium dúcere, *to marry* (50)  
 dum, conj., *while, as long as* (1)  
 dúo, dúae, dúo, *two* (15, 38)  
 duódecim, *twelve* (38)  
 duodécimus, -a, -um, *twelfth* (38)  
 duodēvigintī, *eighteen* (38)  
 duodēvīcésimus, -a, -um, *eighteenth* (38)

## E

ē or ex, prep. + abl., *from, out of* (2, 5, 9)  
 ébrius, -a, -um, *drunk* (34)  
 Écce! *Look! Look at...!* (1)  
 édō, ésse, édi, ésus, irreg., *to eat* (33)  
 ēdúcō, ēdúcere, ēdúxī, ēdúctus, *to lead out* (46)  
 éfferō, éfferre, éxtulī, ēlātus, irreg., *to carry out,*  
*bring out* (30)  
 effúgiō, effúgere, effúgī, *to flee, run away, escape*  
 (11, 21, 29)  
 effúndō, effúndere, effúdi, effúsus, *to pour out;*  
*pass., to spill* (32)  
 égo, *I* (5, 27)  
 ēgrédior, ēgredi, ēgréssus sum, *to go out, leave,*  
*disembark* (37, 39)  
 Éheu! *Alas!* (7)  
 Ého! *Hey!* (25)  
 ēiciō, ēicere, ēiēcī, ēiectus, *to throw out, wash*  
*overboard* (30)

élegāns, elegāntis, *elegant, tasteful* (29)  
 émíttō, émittere, émīsī, émíssus, *to send out* (30)  
 émō, émere, émī, éemptus, *to buy* (21, 31)  
 énim, conj., *for* (20)  
 ēnūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to reveal, divulge* (52)  
 éō, íre, ī or ívī, ítūrus, irreg., *to go* (7, 17, 19, 20, 21)  
 cúbitum íre, *to go to bed* (19)  
 éō, adv., *there, to that place* (23)  
 éō mágis, *all the more* (52)  
 epigrámma, epigrámmatis, n., *epigram* (47)  
 epístula, -ae, f., *letter* (7)  
 épulae, -ārum, f. pl., *banquet, feast* (50)  
 équus, -ī, m., *horse* (10)  
 érgā, prep. + acc., *toward* (51)  
 ērípiō, ēripere, ērípuī, ēréptus, *to snatch from,*  
*rescue* (29)  
 érrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to wander, be*  
*mistaken* (5, 18)  
 ērudítus, -a, -um, *learned, scholarly* (37)  
 éruō, érúere, éruī, érutus, *to dig up* (54)  
 ērúptiō, ēruptiōnis, f., *eruption* (26)  
 ésse (see sum or édō)  
 Éstō! *All right! So be it!* (20)  
 ēsúriō, -īre, -ívī, -ītūrus, *to be hungry* (19)  
 et, conj., *and, also* (1)  
 et...et, conj., *both...and*  
 étiam, adv., *also, even* (1, 6, 13)  
 etiámsī, conj., *even if* (37)  
 Eúge! *Hurray!* (33)  
 Eúgepae! *Hurray!* (7)  
 Eurýdicē, -ēs, f., *Eurydice (wife of Orpheus)* (VII)  
 ēvádō, ēvádere, ēvāsī, ēvásus, *to escape* (42)  
 ēvértō, ēvérttere, ēvértī, ēvérsus, *to overturn,*  
*upset* (32)  
 ex or ē, prep. + abl., *from, out of* (2, 5, 9)  
 exanimátus, -a, -um, *paralyzed* (49)  
 excédō, excédere, excéssī, excessúrus, *to go out,*  
*leave* (54)  
 ē vítā excédere, *to die* (54)  
 excípiō, excípere, excépi, excéptus, *to welcome,*  
*receive, catch* (5, 16, 22)  
 éxcitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to rouse, wake (someone) up* (8)  
 excitátus, -a, -um, *wakened, aroused* (25)



excūsō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to forgive, excuse* (33)  
 sē excūsāre, *to apologize* (33)  
 éxeō, exíre, éxi or exívi, exitúrus, irreg., *to go out*  
 (5, 23, 44)  
 exérceō, -ére, -uī, -itus, *to exercise, train* (43)  
 exímíus, -a, -um, *outstanding* (53)  
 éximō, exímere, exémī, exémptus, *to remove* (54)  
 expéllō, expéllere, expulī, expúlsus, *to drive out,*  
*expel* (39)  
 expergíscor, expergíscī, experréctus sum, *to*  
*wake up* (39)  
 expérior, experíri, expértus sum, *to test, try* (37)  
 explicō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to explain* (19)  
 rem explicāre, *to explain the situation* (19)  
 éxprimō, exprímere, expréssī, expréssus, *to press*  
*out, express* (45)  
 exséquia, -ārum, f. pl., *funeral rites* (53)  
 exséquiās dúcere, *to carry out funeral rites* (53)  
 exsiliō, exsilíre, exsiluī, *to leap out* (44)  
 expéctō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to look out for, wait*  
*for* (15)  
 éxstāns, exstántis, *standing out, towering* (23)  
 exstínguō, exstínguere, exstínxi, exstíctus, *to*  
*put out, extinguish* (30)  
 éxstruō, exstrúere, exstrúxi, exstrúctus, *to*  
*build* (54)  
 éxta, -órum, n. pl., *the inner organs of sacrificial*  
*animals (heart, lungs, liver)* (53)  
 exténdō, exténdere, exténdī, exténtus, *to hold*  
*out* (18, 39)  
 éxtrā, prep. + acc., *outside* (23)  
 éxtrahō, extráhere, extráxi, extráctus, *to drag out,*  
*take out* (14, 21)  
 éxuō, exúere, exuī, exútus, *to take off* (33)

## F

fábula, -ae, f., *story* (20)  
 fácilis, -is, -e, *easy* (34)  
 fácale, adv., *easily* (35)  
 faciō, fácere, fécī, fáctus, *to make, do* (1, 23)  
 íter fácere, *to travel* (13)

faction (21)  
 fāma, -ae, f., *fame* (X)  
 família, -ae, f., *family, household* (51)  
 familiáris, -is, -e, *belonging to the*  
*family/household* (51)  
 familiárēs, familiárium, m. pl., *members of the*  
*household* (54)  
 fāscēs, fāscium, m. pl., *rods (symbols of office)* (54)  
 fātum, -ī, n., *fate* (39)  
 fātuus, -a, -um, *stupid* (13)  
 fáveō, favére, fāvī, fautúrus + dat., *to give favor*  
*(to), favor, support* (27)  
 fax, fācis, f., *wedding-torch* (53)  
 fébris, fébris, gen. pl., fébrium, f., *fever* (54)  
 Februárius, -a, -um, *February* (36)  
 félēs, félis, gen. pl., félum, f., *cat* (21)  
 félīx, félīcis, *lucky, happy, fortunate* (34)  
 félíciter, adv., *well, happily, luckily* (35)  
 Félíciter! adv., *Good luck!* (53)  
 fémina, -ae, f., *woman* (3)  
 fenéstra, -ae, f., *window* (30)  
 férculum, -ī, n., *dish, tray* (33)  
 férē, adv., *almost, approximately* (46)  
 fēriátus, -a, -um, *celebrating a holiday* (27)  
 fériō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, *to hit, strike, kill* (16, 48)  
 férō, férre, túli, látus, irreg., *to bring, carry, bear*  
 (5, 12, 17, 21)  
 Fer/Férte auxiliū! *Bring help! Help!* (5)  
 férōx, ferócīcis, *fierce* (35)  
 feróciter, adv., *fiercely* (13)  
 férula, -ae, f., *cane* (39)  
 festínō, -āre, -āvi, -ātúrus, *to hurry* (9)  
 fidélis, -is, -e, *faithful* (31, 34)  
 fidēs, fideī, f., *good faith, reliability, trust* (52)  
 fília, -ae, f., *daughter* (11)  
 fílius, -ī, m., *son* (11)  
 fíniō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, *to finish* (21)  
 fínis, fínis, gen. pl., fínium, m., *end* (29)  
 fīō, fierī, fáctus sum, irreg., *to become, be made, be*  
*done, happen* (34)  
 Quid Séxtō fiet? *What will happen to Sextus?* (46)  
 flámma, -ae, f., *flame* (29)

**flámmeum**, -ī, n., *orange (bridal) veil* (53)  
**flámmeus**, -a, -um, *flaming* (XII)  
**fléō**, **flére**, **flévī**, **flétus**, *to weep, cry* (53)  
**flétus**, -ūs, m., *weeping, tears* (54)  
**flōs**, **flóris**, m., *flower* (34)  
**foédus**, -a, -um, *filthy, disgusting* (34)  
**fóllis**, **fóllis**, gen. pl., **fóllium**, m., *bag* (43)  
**fórās**, adv., *outside* (41)  
**fórma**, -ae, f., *form, shape*, (X)  
**fortásse**, adv., *perhaps* (15)  
**fórte**, adv., *by chance* (33)  
**fórtis**, -is, -e, *brave* (18)  
     **fortíssimē**, adv., *most/very bravely* (35)  
     **fórtiter**, adv., *bravely* (35)  
**fortúna**, -ae, f., *fortune (good or bad)* (54)  
**Fórum**, -ī, n., *the Forum (town center of Rome)* (25)  
**fóssa**, -ae, f., *ditch* (12)  
**frágor**, **fragóris**, m., *crash, noise, din* (4)  
**frángō**, **frángere**, **frégī**, **fráctus**, *to break* (54)  
**fráter**, **frátris**, m., *brother* (11)  
**fratérnus**, -a, -um, *brotherly* (54)  
**frīgidárium**, -ī, n., *cold room (at baths)* (43)  
**frígidus**, -a, -um, *cool, cold* (5)  
**fritúllus**, -ī, m., *cylindrical box* (34)  
**frōns**, **fróntis**, f., *forehead* (12)  
**frústrā**, adv., *in vain* (14)  
**frústum**, -ī, n., *scrap* (33)  
**fúgiō**, **fúgere**, **fúgī**, **fugitúrus**, *to flee* (18, 25)  
**fúī** (see **sum**)  
**fúmus**, -ī, m., *smoke* (29)  
**fúndus**, -ī, m., *farm* (39)  
**fúnebris**, -is, -e, *funeral* (54)  
**fúnus**, **fúneris**, n., *funeral* (53)  
**fūr**, **fúris**, m., *thief* (44)  
**fúror**, **furóris**, m., *frenzy* (48)  
**fúrtim**, adv., *stealthily* (4, 13)  
**fústis**, **fústis**, gen. pl., **fústium**, m., *club, cudgel* (35)

## G

**Gádēs**, **Gádium**, f. pl., *Gades (Cadiz, a town in Spain)* (21)  
**Gállī**, -órum, m. pl., *the Gauls* (X)

**Gállia**, -ae, f., *Gaul* (39)  
**gaúdeō**, **gaudére**, **gāvīsus sum**, *to be glad, rejoice* (14, 40)  
**gaúdium**, -ī, n., *joy* (23)  
**gelátus**, -a, -um, *chilled* (54)  
**gémō**, **gémere**, **gémuī**, **gémitus**, *to groan* (3)  
**gēns**, **géntis**, gen. pl., **géntium**, f., *family, clan; pl., peoples* (50, 54)  
**génus**, **géneris**, n., *race, stock, nation* (39)  
**gérō**, **gérere**, **géssī**, **géstus**, *to wear; carry on, perform, do* (10)  
**gladiátor**, **gladiátoris**, m., *gladiator* (47)  
**gládus**, -ī, m., *sword* (21, 26)  
     **gládium stríngere**, *to draw a sword* (26)  
**glis**, **glíris**, m., *dormouse* (28)  
**glória**, -ae, f., *fame, glory* (27)  
**grácilis**, -is, -e, *slender* (34)  
**Graécia**, -ae, f., *Greece* (21)  
**Graécus**, -a, -um, *Greek* (17)  
     **Graécī**, -órum, m. pl., *the Greeks* (I)  
**grammáticus**, -ī, m., *secondary school teacher* (37)  
**grátia**, -ae, f., *gratitude, thanks* (26)  
     **grátias ágere** + dat., *to thank* (26, 51)  
**grátis**, adv., *free, for nothing* (31)  
**grátulor**, -ári, -átus **sum** + dat., *to congratulate* (50)  
**grátus**, -a, -um + dat., *loved (by), pleasing (to), dear (to)* (54)  
**grávis**, -is, -e, *heavy, serious* (35)  
**grúnniō**, -íre, *to grunt* (29)  
**gustātiō**, **gustātiōnis**, f., *bors d'oeuvre, first course* (33)

## H

**habénae**, -árum, f. pl., *reins* (22)  
**hábeō**, -ére, -uī, -itus, *to have, hold* (10, 20, 26)  
     **in ánimō habére**, *to intend* (16)  
     **ōrātiōnem habére**, *to deliver a speech* (26)  
     **prō certō habére**, *to be sure* (47)  
**hábitō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to live, dwell* (1)  
**haéreō**, **haerére**, **haésī**, **haesúrus**, *to stick* (14)  
**haréna**, -ae, f., *sand* (54)  
**harpástum**, -ī, n., *heavy hand ball* (43)  
**hásta**, -ae, f., *spear* (48)

**haúriō, hauríre, haúsī, haústus, to drain** (34)  
**hédera, -ae, f., ivy** (34)  
**Hérculēs, Hérculis, m., Hercules (Greek hero)** (34)  
**héri, adv., yesterday** (20)  
**Hespéria, -ae, f., Hesperia (the land in the West, Italy)** (39)  
**Heu! = Éheu!**  
**Héus! Hey there!** (50)  
**hīc, adv., here** (9, 13, 54)  
**hic, haec, hoc, this, the latter** (18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 31)  
**hiems, hiemis, f., winter** (39)  
**hīlaris, -is, -e, cheerful** (54)  
**hilaritās, hilaritātis, f., good humor, merriment** (53)  
**Hispānia, -ae, f., Spain** (39)  
**hódiē, adv., today** (2, 13)  
**hólus, hóleris, n., vegetable** (32)  
**hómō, hómīnis, m., man** (18)  
**hóminēs, hómīnum, m. pl., people** (15, 36)  
**hónor, honóris, m., honor** (IX)  
**honóris causā, for the sake of an honor, as an honor** (52)  
**hóra, -ae, f., hour** (9)  
**Quóta hóra est? What time is it?** (38)  
**Horátius, -ī, m., Horace (Roman poet)** (39)  
**hórtor, -ári, -átus sum, to encourage, urge** (51, 53)  
**hórtus, -ī, m., garden** (3)  
**hórtulus, -ī, m., small garden** (53)  
**hóspes, hóspitis, m., guest, host, friend, a person related to one of another city by ties of hospitality** (16)  
**hūc, adv., here, to here** (36)  
**hūc illūc, adv., here and there, this way and that** (23)  
**hūmánus, -a, -um, human** (48)  
**húmī, on the ground** (27)  
**húmīlis, -is, -e, humble** (34)  
**hyacínthinus, -a, -um, of hyacinth** (53)  
**Hýmēn! Hýmēn! (an exclamation chanted at weddings; later thought of as the god of weddings)** (53)  
**Hymenaée! = Hýmēn! (53)**  
**I**  
**iáceō, -ére, -uī, -itūrus, to lie, be lying down** (26)  
**iáciō, iácere, iēcī, iactus, to throw** (10, 20)

**and fro** (39)  
**iam, adv., now, already** (1, 8, 13)  
**nōn iam, adv., no longer** (2, 13)  
**iánitor, iānitóris, m., doorkeeper** (9)  
**iánua, -ae, f., door** (9)  
**Iānuárius, -a, -um, January** (36)  
**ībi, adv., there** (5, 13)  
**id (see is)**  
**ídem, éadem, ídem, the same** (3, 31)  
**ídem ac, the same as** (39)  
**idéntidem, adv., again and again, repeatedly** (13)  
**id quod, that/a thing which** (50)  
**Ídūs, Íduum, f. pl., the Ides** (36)  
**iēntáculum, -ī, n., breakfast** (37)  
**ígitur, conj., therefore** (4)  
**ignávus, -a, -um, cowardly, lazy** (5)  
**ígnis, ígnis, gen. pl., ignium, m., fire** (32)  
**ignórō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to be ignorant, not to know** (40)  
**ille, illa, illud, that; he, she, it; the former; that famous** (11, 15, 16, 20, 22, 25, 26, 31)  
**illūc, adv., there, to that place** (23)  
**hūc illūc, adv., here and there, this way and that** (23)  
**imágō, imáginis, f., likeness, mask** (54)  
**ímber, ímbris, gen. pl., ímbrium, m., rain** (23)  
**immánis, -is, -e, huge** (49)  
**ímmemor, immémoris + gen., forgetful** (22)  
**immíttō, immítere, immísī, immíssus, to send in, release** (49)  
**immō, adv., rather, on the contrary** (31)  
**immō vérō, adv., on the contrary, in fact** (40)  
**immóbilis, -is, -e, motionless** (12)  
**immortális, -is, -e, immortal** (27)  
**Dī immortalēs! Immortal gods! Good heavens!** (33)  
**Prō dī immortalēs! Good heavens!** (42)  
**ímpar (see pār)**  
**impédiō, -íre, -ívī, -ítus to hinder, prevent** (11)  
**imperátor, imperatōris, m., commander, emperor** (47)  
**imperō, -āre, -āvī, -átus + dat., to order** (51)  
**ímpetus, -ūs, m., attack** (49)

**impónō, impōnere, impósuī, impósitus, to place on, put (54)**  
**in, prep. + abl., in, on, among (1, 9, 28)**  
**in ánimō habēre, to intend (16)**  
**in quibus, among whom (28)**  
**in, prep. + acc., into, against (3, 9)**  
**in díēs, every day, day by day (34)**  
**in mātirimōnium dūcere, to marry (50)**  
**incédō, incédere, incéssī, to go in, march in (48)**  
**incéndium, -ī, n., fire (30)**  
**incéndō, incéndere, incéndī, incénsus, to burn, set on fire (38)**  
**incéssus, -ūs, m., bearing, walk(ing) (54)**  
**incidō, incidere, incidī, incāsūrus, to fall into/onto (54)**  
**incipiō, incipere, incépī, incéptus, to begin (49)**  
**incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to spur on, urge on, drive (10)**  
**íncola, -ae, m./f., inhabitant, tenant (30)**  
**incólumis, -is, -e, unhurt, safe and sound (14)**  
**incurrō, incurrere, incurrī, incursūrus, to run into**  
**inde, adv., from there, then (38, 40)**  
**indígnē, adv., undeservedly (54)**  
**induō, induere, induī, indútus, to put on (8, 23)**  
**indútus, -a, -um, clothed (43)**  
**ineō, iníre, inī or inívī, ínitus, irreg., to go into, enter (28)**  
**íners, inértis, lazy (53)**  
**infándus, -a, -um, unspeakable (38)**  
**infāns, infántis m./f., infant, young child (30)**  
**ínferī, -órum, m. pl., the underworld (32)**  
**infériae, -árum, f. pl., offerings and rites in honor of the dead at the tomb (54)**  
**ínferō, inférre, íntulī, illátus, irreg., to bring in (39)**  
**infirmus, -a, -um, weak, shaky, frail (4, 30)**  
**ingénium, -ī, n., intelligence, ingenuity (52)**  
**ingēns, ingéntis, huge (22)**  
**ingravéscō, ingravéscere, to grow worse (54)**  
**ingrédior, ingredi, ingrédus sum, to go in, enter (37)**  
**iniciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniéctus, to throw into, thrust (54)**  
**innocéntia, -ae, f., innocence (21)**  
**ínquit, (he/she) says, said (7)**

**ínscius, -a, -um, not knowing (45)**  
**ínscribō, inscribere, inscripsī, inscriptus, to write in, register (51)**  
**ínspiciō, inspicere, inspéxī, inspéctus, to examine (21)**  
**ínsula, -ae, f., island, apartment building (30)**  
**intéllegō, intellégere, intelléxī, intelléctus, to understand, realize (49)**  
**inténtus, -a, -um, intent, eager (38)**  
**ínter, prep. + acc., between, among (33)**  
**intérdiū, adv., during the day, by day (23)**  
**intérdum, adv., from time to time (39)**  
**intéreā, adv., meanwhile (10, 13)**  
**ínterest, it is important (39)**  
**interpéllō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to interrupt (14)**  
**intérrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to ask (53)**  
**íntrā, prep. + acc., inside (22)**  
**íntrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to enter, go into (8, 19)**  
**intródúcō, intródúcere, intródúxī, intródúctus, to bring in (49)**  
**intróeō, introíre, intróii or introívī, introitúrus, irreg., to enter (52)**  
**inúró, inúrere, inússī, inústus, to brand (12)**  
**invénio, inveníre, invénī, invéntus, to come upon, find (12, 21)**  
**ínvítō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to invite (28, 32, 51)**  
**invítus, -a, -um, unwilling (21)**  
**ínvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to invoke, call upon (34)**  
**Iō! (a ritual exclamation) (53)**  
**iócus, -ī, m., joke, funny story, prank (16)**  
**per iócum, as a prank/joke (16)**  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum, himself, herself, itself, themselves, very (6, 10, 29, 31)**  
**íra, -ae, f., anger (11)**  
**irácúndia, -ae, f., irritability, bad temper (40)**  
**irácúndus, -a, -um, irritable, in a bad mood (40)**  
**irátus, -a, -um, angry (3, 33)**  
**íre (see éō) (7, 17)**  
**irrúmpō, irrumpere, irrúpi, irrúptus, to burst in (33)**  
**is, éa, id, he, she, it; this, that (27, 31)**  
**íta, adv., thus, so, in this way, in such a way (3, 13, 21, 50)**  
**Íta vérō! adv., Yes! Indeed! (3, 13)**

itaque, adv., *and so, therefore* (16)  
 iter, itineris, n., *journey, route* (10, 13, 15)  
 iter facere, *to travel* (13)  
 iterum, adv., *again, a second time* (8, 13)  
 Íthaca, -ae, f., *Ithaca (island home of Ulysses)* (39)  
 iúbeō, iubere, iússī, iússus, *to order, bid* (10, 19, 21)  
 iúcúndus, -a, -um, *pleasant, delightful* (54)  
 iúgulō, -āre, -āví, -átus, *to kill, murder* (48)  
 Iúlius, -a, -um, *July* (36)  
 iúngō, iungere, iúnxi, iúñctus, *to join* (53)  
 Iúnius, -a, -um, *June* (36)  
 Iúnō, Iúnónis, f., *Juno (queen of the gods)* (39)  
 iússa, -órum, n. pl., *commands, orders* (32)  
 iúvenis, iúvenis, m., *young man* (50)

## K

Kaléndae, -árum, f. pl., *the Kalends (first day in the month)* (36)

## L

lábor, lábí, lápsus sum, *to slip, fall, stumble* (44, 53)  
 lábor, labóris, m., *work, toil* (24, 48)  
 labórō, -āre, -āví, -átus, *to work* (3)  
 lácrima, -ae, f., *tear* (45)  
 lácrimō, -āre, -āví, -átus, *to weep, cry* (9)  
 laédō, laedere, laési, laesus, *to harm* (46)  
 laétus, -a, -um, *happy, glad* (1)  
 laétē, adv., *happily* (35)  
 lámbo, lambere, lambī, *to lick* (49)  
 lána, -ae, f., *wool* (6)  
 lánam tráhere, *to spin wool* (6)  
 lánqueō, -ēre, *to be ill in bed* (54)  
 lánguidus, -a, -um, *drooping* (48)  
 lanísta, -ae, m., *trainer* (48)  
 lánus, -ī, m., *butcher* (31)  
 lantérna, -ae, f., *lantern* (37)  
 lapídeus, -a, -um, *of stone, stony* (33)  
 lápis, lápidis, m., *stone* (25)  
 larárium, -ī, n., *shrine of the household gods* (51)  
 Lárēs, Lárur, m. pl., *household gods* (51)

Latínus, -a, -um, *Latin* (39)  
 Látium, -ī, n., *Latium (the area of central Italy that included Rome)* (39)  
 lātrátus, -ūs, m., *a bark, barking* (25)  
 lātrō, -āre, -āví, -āturus, *to bark* (12)  
 latrúnculus, -ī, m., *robber; pl., pawns (a game like chess)* (46)  
 lúdus latrunculórum, *game of bandits* (46)  
 laúdō, -āre, -āví, -átus, *to praise* (18)  
 laúrus, -ī, f., *bay (tree), laurel* (53)  
 Lāvínus, -a, -um, *of Lavinium (name of the town where the Trojans first settled in Italy)* (39)  
 lāvō, lavāre, lāvī, laútus, *to wash* (20, 54)  
 lectíca, -ae, f., *litter* (23)  
 lecticárus, -ī, m., *litter-bearer* (23)  
 léctus, -ī, m., *bed, couch* (19)  
 lēgátus, -ī, m., *envoy* (18)  
 légō, legere, légī, léctus, *to read* (1, 24)  
 lentus, -a, -um, *slow* (35)  
 lentē, adv., *slowly* (2, 13)  
 léō, leónis, m., *lion* (45)  
 lépidus, -a, -um, *charming* (54)  
 lépus, léporis, m., *hare* (31)  
 lévis, -is, -e, *light* (54)  
 lévis, -is, -e, *smooth* (54)  
 libénter, adv., *gladly* (36)  
 líber, líbrī, m., *book* (24)  
 Liberália, Liberálium, n. pl., *the Liberalia (Festival of Liber)* (51)  
 líberī, -órum, m. pl., *children* (10, 11)  
 líberō, -āre, -āví, -átus, *to set free* (49)  
 libérta, -ae, f., *freedwoman* (54)  
 libértās, libertátis, f., *freedom* (21)  
 libértus, -ī, m., *freedman* (29)  
 líbet, libere, libuit or libitum est, *it is pleasing to someone (dat.) to do something (infin.)* (53)  
 lícet, licere, licuit + dat., *it is allowed* (20, 24)  
 lícet nobis, *we are allowed, we may* (20)  
 líctor, lictóris, m., *lictors, officer* (54)  
 lígō, -āre, -āví, -átus, *to bind up* (35)  
 límēn, líminis, n., *threshold, doorway* (51)  
 língua, -ae, f., *tongue, language* (39)

**línquō, línquere, líquī, to leave** (54)  
**lín-teum, -ī, n., towel** (43)  
**liquámen, liquáminis, n., garum (a sauce made from fish, used to season food)** (33)  
**littera, -ae, f., letter (of the alphabet)** (12)  
**litterae, -árum, f. pl., letter, epistle, letters, literature** (39)  
**lītus, litoris, n., shore** (39)  
**locárius, -ī, m., scalper** (48)  
**lócō, -áre, -ávī, -átus, to place** (54)  
**lócus, -ī, m.; n. in pl., place** (33)  
**lóngus, -a, -um, long** (15)  
**lóngē, adv., far** (35)  
**lóquor, lóquī, locútus sum, to speak, talk** (37)  
**lúbricus, -a, -um, slippery** (54)  
**lucérna, -ae, f., lamp** (54)  
**lúcet, lucrere, lúxit, it is light, it is day; (it) shines** (6, 50)  
**lúctor, -ári, -átus sum, to wrestle** (43)  
**lúdia, -ae, f., female slave attached to a gladiatorial school** (48)  
**lúdō, lúdere, lūsī, lúsúrus, to play** (16)  
**pīlā lúdere, to play ball** (16)  
**lú-dus, -ī, m., school, game** (26, 37, 46)  
**lú-dī, -órum, m. pl., games** (24)  
**lú-dī circénsēs, lúdórum circénsium, m. pl., chariot-racing** (27)  
**lú-dus latrunculórum, game of bandits** (46)  
**lúna, -ae, f., moon** (33)  
**lúpa, -ae, f., she-wolf** (II)  
**lúpus, -ī, m., wolf** (5)  
**lútum, -ī, n., mud** (26)  
**lūx, lúcis, f., light** (21)  
**prímā lúce, at dawn** (21)

## M

**mágis, adv., more** (34, 35)  
**éō mágis, adv., all the more** (52)  
**magíster, magístrī, m., schoolmaster, master, captain** (37, 42)  
**magístra, -ae, f., female teacher, instructress** (X)  
**magníficus, -a, -um, magnificent** (24)

**magnópere, adv., greatly** (31, 35)  
**mágnus, -a, -um, big, great, large, loud (voice, laugh)** (4, 34)  
**maíor, maíor, máius, gen., maióris, bigger** (34)  
**maióres, maiórum, m. pl., ancestors** (54)  
**Máius, -a, -um, May** (36)  
**málō, málle, máluī, irreg., to prefer** (47)  
**má-lum, -ī, n., apple** (32)  
**má-lus, -a, -um, bad, evil** (21, 34)  
**áliquíd málī, some harm** (44)  
**má-le, adv., badly** (35)  
**mandátum, -ī, n., order, instruction** (22)  
**máne, adv., early in the day, in the morning** (21)  
**manéo, manere, mánsī, mánsúrus, to remain, stay, wait** (9, 20, 23)  
**mánēs, má-nium, m. pl., spirits of the dead** (54)  
**dīs mánibus, to the spirits of the dead** (54)  
**mánō, -áre, -ávī, to flow** (54)  
**mānsuétus, -a, -um, tame** (49)  
**Mántua, -ae, f., Mantua (town in northern Italy)** (39)  
**má-nus, -ūs, f., hand, band (of men)** (18, 25)  
**máppa, -ae, f., napkin** (27)  
**má-re, máris, gen. pl., márium, n., sea** (38)  
**marítus, -ī, m., husband** (53)  
**Mártiális, Marcus Valerius, m., Martial (poet, ca. A.D. 40–104)** (47)  
**Mártius, -a, -um, March; connected with Mars (the god of war and combat)** (36, 48)  
**má-ter, má-tris, f., mother** (6, 11)  
**mā-trimónium, -ī, n., marriage** (50)  
**in mā-trimónium dú-cere, to marry** (50)  
**mā-tróna, -ae, f., married woman** (52)  
**mātú-rē, adv., early** (47)  
**máximus, -a, -um, biggest, greatest, very great, very large** (23, 34)  
**máximē, adv., most, very much, very** (34, 35)  
**mē, me** (4)  
**mécum, with me** (9)  
**médicus, -ī, m., doctor** (33)  
**Mediolánum, -ī, n., Milan** (39)  
**médius, -a, -um, mid-, middle of** (20)  
**média nox, médiae nóctis, f., midnight** (20)

**Mehércule!** *By Hercules! Goodness me!* (18)  
**mélior, melior, melius,** gen., **melióris,**  
*better* (19, 34)  
**melius,** adv., *better* (35)  
**mémor, memoris,** *remembering, mindful,*  
*unforgetting* (39)  
**memorábilis, -is, -e,** *memorable* (47)  
**memória, -ae, f.,** *memory* (30)  
**memóriā tenēre,** *to remember* (37)  
**mendícus, -ī, m.,** *beggar* (29)  
**ménsa, -ae, f.,** *table* (29)  
**secúndae mēnsae, -ārum, f. pl.,** *second course,*  
*dessert* (33)  
**ménsis, mēsis, m.,** *month* (38)  
**mercátor, mercatōris, m.,** *merchant* (22)  
**Mercúrius, -ī, m.,** *Mercury (messenger god)* (32)  
**meridiáni, -órum, m. pl.,** *midday fighters* (48)  
**merídiēs, -ēī, m.,** *noon, midday* (44)  
**merídiē, adv.,** *at noon* (33)  
**méritum, -ī, n.,** *good deed; pl., services* (54)  
**méríta cōfēre,** *to render services (to)* (54)  
**mérus, -a, -um,** *pure* (34)  
**mérum, -ī, n.,** *undiluted wine* (34)  
**méta, -ae, f.,** *mark, goal, turning post* (27)  
**métus, -ūs, m.,** *fear* (26)  
**mētū exanimátus,** *paralyzed with fear* (47)  
**méus, -a, -um,** *my, mine* (7)  
**mícō, micāre, micuī,** *to move quickly to and fro,*  
*flash* (46)  
**dígītīs micāre,** *to play morra* (46)  
**mígrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus,** *to move one's*  
*home* (39)  
**míles, mílitis, m.,** *soldier* (20)  
**mílle, a thousand** (15, 38)  
**mília, mílium, n. pl.,** *thousands* (48)  
**millésimus, -a, -um,** *thousandth* (38)  
**mímus, -ī, m.,** *actor of mime, buffoon* (54)  
**mināx, minácis,** *menacing* (48)  
**mínimus, -a, -um,** *very small, smallest* (34)  
**mínimē, adv.,** *least* (35)  
**Mínimē (vérō)! adv.,** *No! Not at all!*  
*No indeed!* (3, 13)

**mínus, adv.,** *less* (35)  
**minuō, minúere, minuī, minútus,** *to lessen, reduce,*  
*decrease* (31)  
**mírābilis, -is, -e,** *wonderful* (49)  
**míror, -ārī, -átus sum,** *to wonder* (49)  
**mírus, -a, -um,** *wonderful, marvelous, strange* (23)  
**misceō, miscēre, miscuī, míxtus,** *to mix* (34)  
**míser, mísera, míserum,** *unhappy, miserable,*  
*wretched* (9)  
**miserábilis, -is, -e,** *miserable, wretched* (30)  
**mítis, -is, -e,** *gentle* (49)  
**míttō, mittere, mísī, míssus,** *to send, let go* (9, 20,  
 31, 48)  
**módo, adv.,** *only* (18)  
**módus, -ī, m.,** *way, method, rhythmic/harmonious*  
*manner* (34, 53)  
**moénia, moénium, n. pl.,** *walls* (39)  
**mólēs, mólis, gen. pl., mólium, f.,** *mass, huge*  
*bulk* (24)  
**moléstus, -a, -um,** *troublesome, annoying* (4)  
**moléstus, -ī, m.,** *pest* (3)  
**móllis, -is, -e,** *soft* (54)  
**móneō, -ēre, -uī, -itus,** *to advise, warn* (39, 51)  
**mōns, mōntis, gen. pl., mōntium, m.,** *mountain,*  
*hill* (24)  
**Mōns Vesúvius, Mōntis Vesúvī, m.,** *Mount*  
*Vesuvius (a volcano in southern Italy)* (26)  
**mónstrō, -āre, -āvī, -átus,** *to show* (22)  
**monuméntum, -ī, n.,** *monument, tomb* (54)  
**mórbus, -ī, m.,** *illness* (54)  
**mórior, mórī, mórtuus sum,** *to die* (39, 45)  
**móror, -ārī, -átus sum,** *to delay, remain, stay* (36, 37)  
**mors, mórtis, gen. pl., mórtium, f.,** *death* (21)  
**mortálēs, mortálium, m. pl.,** *mortals* (X)  
**mortíferē, adv.,** *mortally, critically* (53)  
**mórtuus, -a, -um,** *dead* (16)  
**mōs, móris, m.,** *custom, pl., character* (52)  
**móveō, movēre, móvī, mótus,** *to move,*  
*shake* (14, 24)  
**mox, adv.,** *soon, presently* (6, 13)  
**muliebris, -is, -e,** *womanly, female, of a woman* (53)  
**múlier, mulieris, f.,** *woman* (27)

**múlsum**, -ī, n., *wine sweetened with honey* (33)  
**multitūdō**, **multitūdinis**, f., *crowd* (23)  
**múltus**, -a, -um, *much* (31, 34)  
**múltum**, adv., *greatly, much* (31, 35)  
**múlti**, -ae, -a, *many* (3, 34)  
**múltis post ánnis**, *many years afterward* (39)  
**Mulviánus**, -a, -um, *at the Mulvian Bridge* (XII)  
**múnus**, **múneris**, n., *gift, service, gladiatorial show; pl., games* (47, 54)  
**múrmur**, **múrmuris**, n., *murmur, rumble* (15)  
**múrus**, -ī, m., *wall* (23)  
**mūs**, **múris**, m., *mouse* (21)  
**Músa**, -ae, f., *Muse (goddess of song and poetry)* (VII)  
**mússō**, -áre, -ávī, -átúrus, *to mutter* (11)  
**mútus**, -a, -um, *silent* (54)  
**mútuus**, -a, -um, *mutual*, (49)  
**mýrtus**, -ī, f., *myrtle* (53)

## N

**nam**, conj., *for* (8)  
**nārrátor**, **nārrátoris**, m., *narrator* (8)  
**nārrō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to tell (a story)* (20)  
**nārrátus**, -a, -um, *told* (20)  
**nāscor**, **nāscī**, **nátus sum**, *to be born* (39)  
**násus**, -ī, m., *nose* (33)  
**nātális**, -is, -e, *of/belonging to birth* (46)  
**diēs nātális**, **diēi nātális**, m., *birthday* (46)  
**nātiō**, **nātiōnis**, f., *nation* (XII)  
**nátō**, -áre, -ávī, -átúrus, *to swim* (40)  
**nātúra**, -ae, f., *nature* (XI)  
**nátus**, -ī, m., *son* (54)  
**návigō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to sail* (38)  
**návis**, **návis**, gen. pl, **návium**, f., *ship* (38)  
**-ne** (indicates a question) (3)  
**nē**, conj. + subjunctive, *not to, so that...not, to prevent, to avoid* (51, 53)  
**nē...quidem**, adv., *not even* (34)  
**nē quis**, *that no one* (52)  
**Neápolis**, **Neápolis**, acc., **Neápolim**, f., *Naples* (15)  
**nec**, conj., *and...not* (45)  
**nec...nec...**, *neither...nor*  
**necesse**, adv. or indecl. adj., *necessary* (6, 13, 52)

**nécō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to kill* (20)  
**neglegēns**, **neglegētis**, *careless* (28)  
**neglegēter**, adv., *carelessly* (28)  
**neglegēntia**, -ae, f., *carelessness* (28)  
**neglegō**, **neglegere**, **neglĕxī**, **neglĕctus**, *to neglect, ignore* (50)  
**negōtiōsus**, -a, -um, *busy* (47)  
**nēmō**, **nĕminis**, m./f., *no one* (9)  
**nĕnia**, -ae, f., *lament, dirge* (54)  
**néque**, conj., *and...not* (6)  
**néque...néque**, conj., *neither...nor* (5)  
**néque...néque...quidquam**, *neither...nor...anything* (40)  
**nĕquíquam**, adv., *in vain* (54)  
**Nerōnĕus**, -a, -um, *of Nero* (43)  
**nĕsciō**, -īre, -ívī, -ītus, *to be ignorant, not to know* (9)  
**níger**, **nígra**, **nígrum**, *black* (33)  
**níhil**, *nothing* (4)  
**nīl**, *nothing* (34)  
**nímis**, adv., *too much* (34)  
**nísi**, conj., *unless, if...not, except* (18, 26)  
**nóbilis**, -is, -e, *noble* (50)  
**nóceō**, -ĕre, -uī, -itúrus + dat., *to do harm (to), harm* (26)  
**nóctū**, *at/by night* (45)  
**noctúrnu**s, -a, -um, *happening during the night* (22)  
**nólō**, **nólle**, **nólui**, irreg., *to be unwilling, not to wish, refuse* (5, 17, 21)  
**Nólī/Nólite** + infin., *Don't...!* (9)  
**nómen**, **nóminis**, n., *name* (1, 15)  
**nóminō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to name, call by name* (54)  
**nōn**, adv., *not* (2, 13)  
**nōn iam**, adv., *no longer* (2, 13)  
**nōn módo...sed étiam**, *not only...but also* (X)  
**Nónae**, -árum, f. pl., *Nones* (36)  
**nóndum**, adv., *not yet* (6, 13)  
**Nónne...?** (introduces a question that expects the answer "yes") (19)  
**nōnnúllī**, -ae, -a, *some* (51)  
**nōnnúmquam**, adv., *sometimes* (26)  
**nónus**, -a, -um, *ninth* (16, 38)  
**nōs**, *we, us* (8, 27)  
**nóster**, **nóstra**, **nóstrum**, *our* (14, 27)



nóvem, *nine* (15, 38)  
 Novémber, Novémbris, Novémbris, *November* (36)  
 nóvus, -a, -um, *new* (16)  
 nóva núpta, -ae, f., *bride* (53)  
 nox, nóctis, gen. pl., nóctium, f., *night* (11)  
     média nōx, médiae nóctis, f., *midnight* (20)  
 núbēs, núbis, gen. pl., núbium, f., *cloud* (15)  
 núbō, núbere, nupsī, nuptūrus + dat., *to marry*  
 núllus, -a, -um, *no, none* (9)  
 Num...? adv., *Surely...not...?* (introduces a question that expects the answer "no") (46)  
 número, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to count* (33)  
 número, -i, m., *number* (11)  
 númquam, adv., *never* (20)  
 nunc, adv., *now* (6, 13)  
 núntius, -i, m., *messenger* (7)  
 núper, adv., *recently* (50)  
 núpta, nóva, -ae, f., *bride* (53)  
 nuptiālis, -is, -e, *off for a wedding* (53)  
 nusquam, adv., *nowhere* (39)  
 nux, núcis, f., *nut* (53)

## O

ō (used with vocative and in exclamations) (9)  
 ob, prep. + acc., *on account of* (39)  
 obdormiō, -īre, -īvi, -itūrus, *to go to sleep* (21)  
 obesus, -a, -um, *fat* (18)  
 obscurō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to hide* (30)  
 obsecrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to beseech, beg* (40, 51)  
 observō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to watch, pay attention to* (6, 50)  
 obsideō, obsidēre, obsēdi, obsessus, *to besiege* (38)  
 obsignō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to sign* (53)  
 obstupefactus, -a, -um, *astounded* (48)  
 occidō, occidēre, occīdi, occisus, *to kill* (45)  
 occupatus, -a, -um, *busy* (7)  
 occurrō, occurrere, occurrī, occursurus + dat., *to meet* (24)  
 Ōcéanus, -i, m., *Ocean* (53)  
 octāvus, -a, -um, *eighth* (36, 38)  
 octō, *eight* (15, 38)

óculus, -i, m., *eye* (26)  
 officiōsus, -a, -um + dat., *ready to serve, obliging* (54)  
 officium, -i, n., *official ceremony, duty* (51)  
 óleum, -i, n., *oil* (32)  
 olfáciō, olfácere, olfēcī, olfactus *to catch the scent of, smell, sniff* (12, 18)  
 ólim, adv., *once (upon a time)* (18)  
 olíva, -ae, f., *olive* (33)  
 olivētum, -i, n., *olive grove* (14, 15)  
 ómen, óminis, n., *omen* (53)  
 omittō, omittere, omísī, omissus, *to leave out, omit* (39)  
 ómnis, -is, -e, *all, the whole, every, each* (6, 18)  
 ónerō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to load*  
 ónus, óneris, n., *load, burden* (15)  
 opériō, operíre, opérui, opértus, *to hide, cover* (53)  
 opórtet, oportere, opórtuit, *it is fitting; ought* (50, 52)  
     Festínare tē opórtet, *That you hurry is fitting, You ought to hurry* (50)  
 óppidum, -i, n., *town* (39)  
 opprimō, opprímere, opprésī, oppressus, *to overwhelm* (30)  
     oppressus, -a, -um, *crushed* (25)  
 óptimus, -a, -um, *best, very good, excellent* (20, 31, 34)  
     óptimē, adv., *best, very well, excellently* (34, 35)  
     vir óptime, *sir* (20)  
 óptō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to wish* (54)  
 óra, -ae, f., *shore* (39)  
 ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis, f., *oration, speech* (26)  
     ōrātiōnem habere, *to deliver a speech* (26)  
 ōrátor, ōrátoris, m., *orator, speaker* (22)  
 ōrdior, ōrdírī, órsus sum, *to begin* (38)  
 órior, orírī, órtus sum, *to rise* (45)  
 ōrnāmētum, -i, n., *decoration; pl., furnishings* (30)  
 ōrnō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to decorate, equip* (53)  
     ōrnātus, -a, -um, *decorated* (32)  
 Órpheus, -i, m., *Orpheus (legendary singer and husband of Eurydice)* (VII)  
 órō, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to beg* (51)

**ōs, ōris**, n., *mouth, face, expression* (38)  
**os, ossis**, n., *bone* (54)  
**ōsculum**, -ī, n., *kiss* (45)  
**ostēndō, ostēdere, ostēndī, ostēntus**, *to show, point out* (48)  
**ōvum**, -ī, n., *egg* (32)

## P

**paedagōgus**, -ī, m., *tutor* (37)  
**paēne**, adv., *almost* (30)  
**palaestra**, -ae, f., *exercise ground* (43)  
**Palātīnus**, -a, -um, *on/belonging to the Palatine Hill* (24)  
**pālla**, -ae, f., *palla* (10)  
**pāllium**, -ī, n., *cloak* (32)  
**pālus**, -ī, m., *post* (43)  
**pānis, pānis**, gen. pl., **pānium**, m., *bread* (32)  
**pār impār**, *odds or evens (a game)* (46)  
**pārcō, pārcere, pepērcī** + dat., *to spare* (49)  
**pārēns, parētis**, m./f., *parent* (11)  
**pāreō, -ēre, -uī** + dat., *to obey* (39)  
**pāria, pārium**, n. pl., *pairs* (48)  
**pāriēs, parietis**, m., *wall (of a house or room)* (30)  
**pārō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus**, *to prepare, get ready* (5, 20)  
**parātus**, -a, -um, *ready, prepared* (10)  
**sē parāre**, *to prepare oneself, get ready* (22)  
**pars, pārtis**, gen. pl., **pārtium**, f., *part, direction, region* (13)  
**pārvulus**, -a, -um, *small, little* (26)  
**pārvus**, -a, -um, *small* (30, 34)  
**pāscō, pāscere, pāvī, pāstus**, *to feed, pasture* (31)  
**pāssum**, -ī, n., *raisin-wine* (33)  
**pāter, pātris**, m., *father* (6, 11)  
**pātrēs, pātrum**, m. pl., *senators* (52)  
**pātiōr, pātī, pāssus sum**, *to suffer, endure* (38)  
**patrōnus**, -ī, m., *patron* (25)  
**pātruus**, -ī, m., *uncle* (22)  
**paūcī**, -ae, -a, *few* (34)  
**paulātīm**, adv., *gradually, little by little* (34)  
**paulisper**, adv., *for a short time* (20)  
**paūlus**, -a, -um, *little, small* (54)  
**paūlum**, adv., *little* (35)  
**paūlum**, -ī, n., *a small amount, a little* (37)

**paūper, paūperis**, *poor* (42)  
**pavīmentum**, -ī, n., *tiled floor* (44)  
**péctō, péctere, péxī, péxus**, *to comb* (28)  
**péctus, péctoris**, n., *chest, breast* (54)  
**péctus plāngere**, *to beat the breast* (54)  
**pecūnia**, -ae, f., *money* (21)  
**pécus, pécoris**, n., *livestock, sheep and cattle* (33)  
**peior, péior, péius, gen., peiōris**, *worse* (34)  
**péius**, adv., *worse* (35)  
**per**, prep. + acc., *through, along* (6, 9)  
**per iócum**, *as a prank/joke* (16)  
**percútiō, percútere, percússī, percússus**, *to strike* (35)  
**pérdō, pérdere, pérdidī, pérditus**, *to destroy* (45)  
**pérferō, perférre, pertulī, perlātus**, irreg., *to report* (52)  
**periculōsus**, -a, -um, *dangerous* (17)  
**periculum**, -ī, n., *danger* (14, 15)  
**peristýlium**, -ī, n., *peristyle (courtyard surrounded with a colonnade)* (46)  
**pérlegō, perlégere, perlégī, perléctus**, *to read through* (54)  
**pérna**, -ae, f., *ham* (31)  
**pernóctō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus**, *to spend the night* (17)  
**perpétuus**, -a, -um, *lasting, permanent* (54)  
**in perpétuum**, *forever* (54)  
**persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī, persuāsus**, *to make something (acc.) agreeable to someone (dat.), to persuade someone of something; to persuade someone (dat.)* (36, 51)  
**pertérritus**, -a, -um, *frightened, terrified* (5)  
**perturbātus**, -a, -um, *confused* (50)  
**pervēniō, pervenīre, pervēnī, perventūrus** + ad + acc., *to arrive (at), reach* (25)  
**pēs, pédis**, m., *foot* (13)  
**péssimus**, -a, -um, *worst* (34)  
**péssimē**, adv., *worst* (35)  
**pestiléntia**, -ae, f., *plague* (33)  
**pétō, péttere, petívī, petítus**, *to look for, seek, head for, aim at, attack* (5, 21)  
**pictúra**, -ae, f., *picture* (1)  
**píla**, -ae, f., *ball* (16)  
**píla lúdere**, *to play ball* (16)

**pīrāta**, -ae, m., *pirate* (21)  
**pīrum**, -ī, n., *pear* (33)  
**piscīna**, -ae, f., *fishpond* (3)  
**pīstor**, **pīstōris**, m., *baker* (54)  
**pīstrīnum**, -ī, n., *bakery* (37)  
**pláceō**, -ēre, -uī + dat., *to please* (34, 52)  
     **plácuīt**, *it was decided* (52)  
**plácīdē**, adv., *gently, peacefully, quietly, tamely*  
     (14, 49)  
**plángō**, **plángere**, **plánxī**, **plánctus**, *to beat* (54)  
     **péctus plángere**, *to beat the breast* (54)  
**pláustrum**, -ī, n., *wagon, cart* (15)  
**plénus**, -a, -um, *full* (11)  
**plórō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to lament, mourn* (54)  
**plúit**, **plúere**, **plúit**, *it rains, is raining* (23)  
**plúrēs**, **plúrēs**, **plúra**, gen., **plúrium**, *more* (34)  
**plúrimus**, -a, -um, *most, very much* (34)  
     **plúrimī**, -ae, -a, *most, very many* (34)  
     **plúrimum**, adv., *most* (35)  
**plūs**, **plúris**, n., *more* (34)  
     **plūs vīnī**, *more wine* (34)  
**plūs**, adv., *more* (35)  
**Plútō**, **Plútōnis**, m., *Pluto (king of the underworld)* (32)  
**póculum**, -ī, n., *cup, goblet* (33)  
**poéna**, -ae, f., *punishment, penalty* (40)  
     **poénās dāre**, *to pay the penalty, be punished* (40)  
**poéta**, -ae, f., *poet* (25)  
**polliceor**, **pollicēri**, **pollicitus sum**, *to promise* (45)  
**pómpa**, -ae, f., *funeral procession* (54)  
**Pompēiū**, -órum, m. pl., *Pompeii*  
**pónō**, **pónere**, **pósuī**, **pósitus**, *to put, place* (10, 21)  
**pōns**, **póntis**, gen. pl., **póntium**, m., *bridge* (23)  
**popína**, -ae, f., *eating-house, bar* (33)  
**pópulus**, -ī, m., *people* (47)  
**pórcus**, -ī, m., *pig, pork* (28, 33)  
**pórta**, -ae, f., *gate* (11)  
**pórtō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to carry* (6)  
**póscō**, **póscere**, **popóscī**, *to demand, ask for* (34)  
**póssum**, **pósse**, **pótuī**, irreg., *to be able; I can* (5, 14, 21)  
**post**, prep. + acc., *after* (20)

**múltis post ánnīs**, *many years afterward* (39)  
**pósteā**, adv., *afterward* (33)  
**pósterus**, -a, -um, *next, following* (52)  
**póstis**, **póstis**, gen. pl., **póstium**, m., *door-post* (25)  
**póstquam**, conj., *after* (20)  
**postrémus**, -a, -um, *last* (53)  
     **postrémō**, adv., *finally* (46)  
**postrídiē**, adv., *on the following day* (26)  
**pótius quam**, *rather than* (52)  
**praébeō**, -ēre, -uī, -itus, *to display, show, provide* (52)  
**praecédō**, **praecédere**, **praecéssī**, **praecessurus**, *to go in front* (53)  
**praecípiō**, **praecípere**, **praecépi**, **praecéptus** + dat., *to instruct, order* (51)  
**praecípitō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to hurl* (18)  
     **sē praecipitāre**, *to hurl oneself, rush* (18)  
**praeclárus**, -a, -um, *distinguished, famous* (13)  
**praecurrō**, **praecurrere**, **praecurrī**, **praecursurus**, *to run ahead* (18)  
**praédō**, **praedónis**, m., *robber* (26)  
**praéferō**, **praeférre**, **praétulī**, **praelátus**, irreg. + acc. and dat., *to carry X (acc.) in front of Y (dat.)* (37)  
**praéter**, prep. + acc., *except* (21)  
**praetereā**, adv., *besides, too, moreover* (15)  
**praetereō**, **praeterīre**, **praeterīū** or **praeterívī**, **praetérītus**, irreg., *to go past* (15)  
**praetéxta**, **tóga**, -ae, f., *toga with purple border* (10)  
**praetextátus**, -a, -um, *wearing the toga praetexta* (52)  
**prásinus**, -a, -um, *green* (27)  
**prehéndō**, **prehéndere**, **prehéndī**, **prehénsus**, *to seize* (44)  
**prétium**, -ī, n., *price* (31)  
**prídiē**, adv. + acc., *on the day before* (36)  
**prímus**, -a, -um, *first* (21, 38)  
     **prímā lúce**, *at dawn* (21)  
     **prímō**, adv., *first, at first* (40)  
     **prímum**, adv., *first, at first* (23)  
     **cum prímum**, conj., *as soon as* (40)  
     **quam prímum**, *as soon as possible* (40)

**prīnceps, prīncipis, m., emperor, leader, leading citizen** (7)  
**prior, prior, prius, gen., priōris, first (of two), previous** (45)  
**prīus, adv., earlier, previously** (33)  
**prīscus, -a, -um, of olden times, ancient** (54)  
**procācitās, procācitātis, f., insolence** (39)  
**procāx, procācis, insolent; as slang, pushy** (31)  
**prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcēssī, prōcessūrus, to go forward** (33)  
**prō certō habēre, to be sure** (47)  
**prōcul, adv., in the distance, far off, far** (15)  
**prōdeō, prōdīre, prōdiī, prōditūrus, irreg., to come forth** (53)  
**Prō dī immortalēs! Good heavens!** (42)  
**prōferō, prōferre, prōtulī, prōlātus, irreg., to carry forward, continue** (52)  
**proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum, to set out, leave** (36, 37)  
**prōfugus, -a, -um, exiled, fugitive** (39)  
**prōgrēdior, prōgredi, prōgrēssus sum, to go forward, advance** (45)  
**prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmisi, prōmissus, to promise** (9)  
**prōnuba, -ae, f., bride's attendant** (50)  
**prōnus, -a, -um, face down** (35)  
**prōpe, prep. + acc., near** (5, 9)  
**prōpe, adv., near, nearby, nearly** (45)  
**propīnquus, -ī, m., relative** (50)  
**prōpōnō, prōpōnere, prōpōsuī, propōsitus, to propose** (X)  
**prōpter, prep. + acc., on account of, because of** (26)  
**prōrūmpō, prōrūmpere, prōrūpī, prōrūptus, to burst forth, burst out** (53)  
**prōtinus, adv., immediately** (54)  
**prōvincia, -ae, f., province** (XII)  
**prōximus, -a, -um, nearby** (33)  
**prūdēns, prūdētis, wise, sensible** (34)  
**prūdēter, adv., wisely, sensibly** (34, 35)  
**prūdētia, -ae, f., good sense, discretion, skill** (52)  
**pūblicus, -a, -um, public** (51)  
**puēlla, -ae, f., girl** (1)  
**pūer, pūerī, m., boy** (3)

**puerīlis, -is, -e, childish, of childhood** (51)  
**pūgiō, pūgiōnis, m., dagger** (42)  
**pūgna, -ae, f., fight, battle** (48)  
**pūgnam committere, to join battle** (48)  
**pūgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, to fight** (48)  
**pūlcher, pūlchra, pūlchrum, beautiful, pretty, handsome** (28)  
**pulcherrimus, -a, -um, most/very beautiful** (32)  
**pūlchrē, adv., finely, excellently** (35)  
**pulchritūdō, pulchritūdinis, f., beauty** (53)  
**pūllus, -ī, m., chicken** (32)  
**pulvīnar, pulvīnāris, n., imperial seat (at games)** (48)  
**pūlvis, pūlveris, m., dust** (15)  
**pūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus, to punish** (21)  
**pūpa, -ae, f., doll** (46)  
**pūrgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to clean** (6)  
**pūrus, -a, -um, spotless, clean, plain white** (51)  
**tōga pūra, -ae, f., plain white toga** (51)  
**pūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to think, consider** (46)  
**Pýramus, -ī, m., Pyramus** (45)

**Q**  
**quā dē causā, for this reason** (32)  
**quadrātus, -a, -um, squared** (25)  
**quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesītus, to seek, look for, ask (for)** (30)  
**Quālis...? Quālis...? Quāle...? What sort of...?** (4)  
**Quam...! adv., How...! What a...! (13, 29, 36)**  
**Quam...? adv., How...? (36)**  
**quam, adv., than, as** (34, 36)  
**pōtius quam, rather than** (51)  
**quam, adv. + superlative adj. or adv., as...as possible** (35, 36)  
**quam celerrimē, adv., as quickly as possible** (34)  
**quam prīmum, adv., as soon as possible** (40)  
**Quam ob causam...? For what reason...?** (28)  
**quāmq̄, conj., although** (11)  
**Quāndō...? adv., When...? (12, 21)**  
**quandōquidem, adv., since** (54)  
**Quāntus, -a, -um...? How big...? How much...?** (41)  
**Quāntī...? How much (in price)...? (31)**  
**Quāntum...! adv., How much...! (41)**

**quártus decimus, -a, -um, fourteenth** (38)  
**quási, adv., as if** (49)  
**quáttuor, four** (15, 38)  
**quattuórdecim, fourteen** (38)  
**-que, enclitic conj., and** (36)  
**quī, quae, quod, who, which, that** (1, 3, 14, 28, 29, 36)  
**Quī...? Quae...? Quod...? interrog. adj., What...? Which...?** (29)  
**Quid ágis? How are you?** (18, 53)  
**quídā, quaedā, quóddā, a certain** (10, 29)  
**quídem, adv., indeed** (31)  
**nē...quídem, adv., not even** (34)  
**quíēs, quiētis, f., rest** (23)  
**sē quiētī dāre, to rest** (23)  
**quiēscō, quiēscere, quiēvī, quiētūrus, to rest, keep quiet** (13, 23)  
**quíndecim, fifteen** (38)  
**quīngentésimus, -a, -um, five-hundredth** (38)  
**quīngentī, -ae, -a, five hundred** (15, 38)  
**quīnquāgésimus, -a, -um, fiftieth** (38)  
**quīnquāgintā, fifty** (15, 38)  
**quínque, five** (15, 38)  
**quíntus, -a, -um, fifth** (26, 38)  
**quíntus decimus, -a, -um, fifteenth** (38)  
**Quirínális, -is, -e, Quirinal (Hill)** (35)  
**Quis...? Quid...? Who...? What...?** (1, 4, 29)  
**Quid ágis? How are you?** (18, 53)  
**quis, sī (see aliquis)** (51)  
**quis, nē (see aliquis)** (52)  
**quō, adv., there, to that place** (43)  
**Quō cum, When...there** (43)  
**Quō...? adv., Where...to?** (4)  
**quō...cō..., the (more)...the (more)...** (36, 47)  
**Quócum...? With whom...?** (12, 26)  
**quod (see quī, quae, quod)**  
**quod, conj., because; with verbs of feeling, that** (1, 13, 29)  
**Quō instrūmentō...? With what instrument...? By what means...? How...?** (12)  
**Quómodo...? adv., In what way...? How...?** (12)  
**quóniam, conj., since** (42)  
**quóque, adv., also** (2, 13)

**Quótus, -a, -um...? What/Which (in numerical order)...** (38)

**Quóta hōra est? What time is it?** (38)

**R**  
**raéda, -ae, f., carriage** (10)  
**raedárius, -ī, m., coachman, driver** (10)  
**rámus, -ī, m., branch** (4)  
**rápiō, rāpere, rápuī, ráptus, to snatch, seize** (40)  
**rebélliō, rebelliónis, f., rebellion** (XI)  
**recípiō, recípere, recépi, recéptus, to receive, recapture** (53)  
**récitō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to read aloud, recite** (29)  
**recitándī, of reciting** (39)  
**recognítio, recognitiōnis, f., recognition** (49)  
**réctus, -a, -um, right, proper** (35)  
**réctē, adv., rightly, properly** (31, 35)  
**recumbō, recumbere, recubuī, to recline, lie down** (29)  
**recupērō, -āre, -āvī, -átus, to recover** (21)  
**ánimum recuperāre, to regain one's senses, be fully awake** (21)  
**reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus, to give back, return** (29)  
**redēptor, redēptōris, m., contractor** (54)  
**rédeō, redīre, rediī or redīvī, reditūrus, irreg., to return, go back** (7, 23, 49)  
**rédiēns, redeúntis, returning** (39)  
**réditus, -ūs, m., return** (25)  
**redúcō, reducere, redúxi, redúctus, to lead back, take back** (42)  
**réferō, reférre, réttulī, relátus, irreg., to bring back, report, write down** (46)  
**reficiō, reficere, refēcī, reféctus, to remake, redo, restore** (32)  
**rēgīna, -ae, f., queen** (38)  
**rēgnum, -ī, n., kingdom** (32)  
**regredior, regredī, regréssus sum, to go back, return** (36, 37)  
**relínquō, relínquere, relíqui, relíctus, to leave behind** (16, 21)

remóveō, removēre, remóvī, remótus, *to remove, move aside* (21)  
 rénovō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to renew, revive* (38)  
 repéllō, repéllere, réppulī, repúlsus, *to drive off, drive back* (5, 40)  
 répetō, repétere, repetívī, repetítus, *to pick up, recover* (43)  
 reprehéndō, reprehéndere, reprehéndī, reprehénsus, *to blame, scold* (6, 31)  
 requírō, requírere, requisívī, requisítus, *to ask, inquire* (54)  
 rēs, réi, f., *thing, matter, situation, affair* (19, 25)  
 rem explicáre, *to explain the situation* (19)  
 rēs urbánae, rerum urbánarum, f. pl., *affairs of the city/town* (33)  
 rē vérā, adv., *really, actually* (49)  
 rescríbō, rescríbere, rescrípsī, rescríptus, *to write back, reply* (50)  
 resérvō, -āre, -ávī, -ātus, *to reserve* (48)  
 resístō, resístere, réstitī + dat., *to resist* (42)  
 respóndeō, respondére, respóndī, respónsúrus, *to reply* (5, 21)  
 respónsum, -ī, n., *reply* (38)  
 retíneō, retínere, retínuī, reténtus, *to hold back, keep* (31)  
 rē vérā, adv., *really, actually* (49)  
 révocō, -āre, -ávī, -ātus, *to recall, call back* (7)  
 rēx, régis, m., *king*  
 rídeō, rídere, rísī, rísus, *to laugh (at), smile* (3, 21)  
 rídículus, -a, -um, *absurd, laughable* (43)  
 ríma, -ae, f., *crack* (45)  
 rīmósus, -a, -um, *full of cracks, leaky* (23)  
 rísus, -ūs, m., *laugh, smile* (13, 25)  
 ríte, adv., *properly* (53)  
 rívus, -ī, m., *stream* (5)  
 ríxa, -ae, f., *quarrel* (29)  
 ríxor, -áři, -ātus sum, *to quarrel* (45)  
 rogátio, rogatiónis, f., *question* (40)  
 rógō, -āre, -ávī, -ātus, *to ask* (12, 51)  
 sē rogáre, *to ask oneself, wonder* (21)  
 rógus, -ī, m., *funeral pyre* (54)  
 Róma, -ae, f., *Rome* (7)

Rómā, *from Rome*  
 Rómae, *in Rome* (39)  
 Rómam, *to Rome* (7)  
 Rómānus, -a, -um, *Roman* (1)  
 Rómānī, -órum, m. pl., *the Romans* (III)  
 rósa, -ae, f., *rose* (34)  
 róta, -ae, f., *wheel* (15)  
 ruína, -ae, f., *collapse, ruin* (38)  
 rúmpō, rumpere, rúpī, rúptus, *to burst* (29)  
 rúrsus, adv., *again* (36)  
 rūs, rúris, n., *country, country estate* (39)  
 rúre, *from the country* (39)  
 rúri, *in the country* (39)  
 rūs, *to the country* (39)  
 russátus, -a, -um, *red* (27)  
 rústica, vílla, -ae, f., *country house and farm* (1)  
 rústicus, -ī, m., *peasant* (13)

## S

sácculus, -ī, m., *small bag (used for holding money)* (34)  
 sácrā, -órum, n. pl., *religious rites, sacrifice* (53)  
 sacrificō, -āre, -ávī, -ātus, *to sacrifice* (53)  
 saéculum, -ī, n., *age, era* (48)  
 saépe, adv., *often* (2, 13, 35)  
 saépius, adv., *more often* (35)  
 saepíssimē, adv., *most often* (35)  
 saévus, -a, -um, *fierce, savage* (39)  
 sal, sális, m., *salt, wit* (34)  
 saltátrix, saltátrícis, f., *dancer* (21)  
 saltō, -āre, -ávī, -ātúrus, *to dance* (21)  
 sálus, salútis, f., *greetings* (36)  
 salútem dícere, *to send greetings* (36)  
 salútem plúrimam dícere, *to send fondest greetings* (36)  
 salútō, -āre, -ávī, -ātus, *to greet, welcome* (7)  
 Sálvē!/Salvéte! *Greetings! Hello!* (7)  
 sálvus, -a, -um, *safe* (5)  
 sánē, adv., *certainly, of course* (36)  
 sanguíneus, -a, -um, *bloodstained* (45)  
 ságuis, ságuinis, m., *blood* (33)  
 sátis, adv., *enough* (23)  
 sátis témporis, *enough time* (23)

**sceléstus**, -a, -um, *wicked* (10)  
**scélus**, **scéleris**, n., *crime* (41)  
**scíndō**, **scíndere**, **scídī**, **scíssus**, *to cut, split, carve, tear* (33, 54)  
**scíssā véste**, *with torn clothing* (54)  
**scío**, -íre, -ívī, -ítus, *to know* (16, 49)  
**scriblíta**, -ae, f., *tart or pastry with cheese filling* (37)  
**scríbō**, **scríbere**, **scrípsī**, **scríptus**, *to write* (1, 24)  
**sē**, *himself, herself, oneself, itself, themselves* (11)  
**sēcūm**, *with him (her, it, them) (-self, -selves)*  
**sēcrétō**, adv., *secretly* (45)  
**secúndus**, -a, -um, *second* (9, 38)  
**secúndae ménsae**, -árum, f. pl., *second course, dessert* (33)  
**sēcúrus**, -a, -um, *carefree, unconcerned* (35)  
**sed**, conj., *but* (2)  
**sēdecim**, *sixteen* (38)  
**sēdeō**, **sedēre**, **sēdī**, **sessúrus**, *to sit* (1, 21)  
**sélla**, -ae, f., *sedan chair, seat, chair* (28, 42, 44)  
**sēmísómnus**, -a, -um, *half-asleep* (9)  
**sēmp̄er**, adv., *always* (4, 13)  
**senátor**, **senátōris**, m., *senator* (7)  
**senátus**, -ūs, m., *Senate* (25)  
**sénex**, **sénis**, m., *old man* (I, 43)  
**sēniō**, **sēniōnis**, m., *the six (in throwing knucklebones)* (34)  
**sentiō**, **sentíre**, **sénsī**, **sénsus**, *to feel, notice, realize* (45, 49)  
**sepéliō**, **sepelíre**, **sepelívī**, **sepúltus**, *to bury* (39)  
**séptem**, *seven* (15, 38)  
**Septémber**, **Septémbris**, **Septém̄bre**, *September* (36)  
**septéndecim**, *seventeen* (38)  
**septentriónális**, -is, -e, *northern* (39)  
**séptimus**, -a, -um, *seventh* (13, 38)  
**séptimus décimus**, -a, -um, *seventeenth* (38)  
**septuāgésimus**, -a, -um, *seventieth* (IX)  
**sepúlcrum**, -ī, n., *tomb* (22)  
**séquor**, **séquī**, **secútus sum**, *to follow* (36, 37)  
**séquēns**, **sequéntis**, *following* (25)  
**serénus**, -a, -um, *clear, bright* (50)  
**sérmō**, **sermónis**, m., *conversation, talk* (54)

**sérius**, adv., *later* (35)  
**sēríssimē**, adv., *latest* (35)  
**sérva**, -ae, f., *slave-woman, slave-girl* (50)  
**serviō**, **servíre**, **servívī**, **servitúrus** + dat., *to serve* (53)  
**servitūs**, **servitútis**, f., *slavery* (XI)  
**sérvō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to save* (26, 30)  
**sérvus**, -ī, m., *slave* (3)  
**seu** = **síve**, conj., *or if* (34)  
**sex**, *six* (15, 38)  
**séxtus**, -a, -um, *sixth* (37, 38)  
**séxtus décimus**, -a, -um, *sixteenth* (38)  
**sī**, conj., *if* (5)  
**sī quis** (= **áliquis**), *if anyone* (51)  
**sī vīs**, *if you wish, please* (26)  
**sīc**, adv., *thus, in this way* (38, 39, 50)  
**síccus**, -a, -um, *dry* (53)  
**Sicília**, -ae, f., *Sicily* (38)  
**sígnum**, -ī, n., *signal, sign* (27)  
**siléntium**, -ī, n., *silence* (15)  
**sílva**, -ae, f., *woods, forest* (5)  
**símilis**, -is, -e + dat., *similar (to), like* (34, 50)  
**símul**, adv., *together, at the same time* (9, 13)  
**símulac**, conj., *as soon as* (24)  
**símulō**, -áre, -ávī, -átus, *to pretend* (21)  
**síne**, prep. + abl., *without* (26)  
**siníster**, **sinístra**, **sinístrum**, *left* (50)  
**sínō**, **sínere**, **sívī**, **sítus**, *to allow* (34)  
**sīs** = **sī vīs**, *if you wish, please* (36)  
**sítus**, -a, -um, *located, situated, buried* (33, 54)  
**sōl**, **sólis**, m., *sun* (50)  
**sólea**, -ae, f., *sandal* (32)  
**sóleō**, **solére**, **sólitus sum** + infin., *to be accustomed (to), be in the habit of* (10, 40)  
**sōlitúdō**, **sōlitúdinis**, f., *solitude* (39)  
**sollicitus**, -a, -um, *anxious, worried* (4)  
**sólus**, -a, -um, *alone* (3)  
**sólvō**, **sólvere**, **sólvī**, **solútus**, *to loosen, untie, disbevel* (54)  
**sómnium**, -ī, n., *dream* (21)  
**sómnus**, -ī, m., *sleep* (21)  
**sónitus**, -ūs, m., *sound* (21, 25)

**sórdidus**, -a, -um, *dirty* (19)  
**sóror**, **soróris**, f., *sister* (11)  
**S.P.D.** = **salútem plúrimam dícit** (36)  
**spectáculum**, -ī, n., *sight, spectacle* (30)  
**spectátor**, **spectatōris**, m., *spectator* (27)  
**spéctō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to watch, look at* (7)  
**spéculum**, -ī, n., *mirror* (28)  
**spēlúnca**, -ae, f., *cave* (45)  
**spérō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to hope* (47)  
**spóndeō**, **spondére**, **spopóndī**, **spónsus**, *to promise solemnly, pledge* (50)  
**spónsa**, -ae, f., *betrothed woman, bride* (50)  
**spónsália**, **spónsálium**, n. pl., *betrothal ceremony* (50)  
**spónsus**, -ī, m., *betrothed man, bridegroom* (50)  
**státim**, adv., *immediately* (5, 13)  
**státua**, -ae, f., *statue* (3)  
**stéla**, -ae, f., *tombstone* (33)  
**stércus**, **stércoris**, n., *dung, manure* (21)  
**stértō**, **stértere**, **stértuī**, *to snore* (25)  
**stílus**, -ī, m., *pen* (25)  
**stírps**, **stírpis**, gen. pl., **stírpium**, f., *thorn* (49)  
**stō**, **stāre**, **stétī**, **statúrurus**, *to stand* (10, 22)  
**stóla**, -ae, f., *stola, a woman's outer-garment* (10)  
**strátum**, -ī, n., *sheet, covering* (32)  
**strénuus**, -a, -um, *active, energetic* (2)  
**strénuē**, adv., *strenuously, hard* (6, 13, 35)  
**strépitus**, -ūs, m., *noise, clattering* (23, 25)  
**strígilis**, **strígilis**, gen. pl., **strígílium**, f., *strigil, scraper* (43)  
**stríngō**, **stríngere**, **strínxī**, **strictus**, *to draw* (26)  
**gládium stríngere**, *to draw a sword* (26)  
**stúdeō**, -ére, -uī + dat., *to study* (39)  
**stúdium**, -ī, n., *enthusiasm, study* (41)  
**stúltus**, -a, -um, *stupid, foolish* (23)  
**stúpeō**, -ére, -uī, *to be amazed, gape* (23)  
**suávis**, -is, -e, *sweet, delightful* (34)  
**sub**, prep. + abl., *under, beneath* (1, 9)  
**súbitus**, -a, -um, *sudden* (54)  
**súbitō**, adv., *suddenly* (3, 13)  
**submíssus**, -a, -um, *quiet, subdued, soft* (50)  
**súbsequor**, **súbsequī**, **subsecútus sum**, *to follow (up)* (44)

**Subúra**, -ae, f., *Subura (a section of Rome off the Forum, known for its night life)* (35)  
**sūi** (see **sē**)  
**sum**, **esse**, **fūi**, **futúrurus**, irreg., *to be* (1, 14, 20, 21)  
**súmmus**, -a, -um, *greatest, very great, the top of...* (35)  
**súmmā celeritáte**, *with the greatest speed, as fast as possible* (29)  
**súmō**, **súmere**, **súmpsī**, **súmpsus**, *to take, take up, pick out, assume (i.e., put on for the first time)* (22, 51)  
**súper**, prep. + acc., *over, above* (53)  
**supérbus**, -a, -um, *proud, arrogant* (48)  
**súperī**, -órum, m. pl., *the gods above* (39)  
**súperō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to overcome, defeat* (42)  
**suppositícus**, -ī, m., *substitute* (48)  
**súprā**, prep. + acc., *above* (23)  
**súprā**, adv., *above, on top* (21)  
**súrgō**, **súrgere**, **surréxī**, **surrēctúrurus**, *to get up, rise* (6, 21)  
**surrípiō**, **surrípere**, **surrípuī**, **surréptus**, *to steal* (44)  
**súus**, -a, -um, *his, her, its, their (own)* (9, 27, 54)

## T

**tabellárius**, -ī, m., *courier* (13)  
**tabérna**, -ae, f., *shop* (25)  
**tablínum**, -ī, n., *study* (26)  
**tábulae**, -árum, f. pl., *tablets, records* (51, 53)  
**Tabulárium**, -ī, n., *Public Records Office* (51)  
**tabulátum**, -ī, n., *story, floor* (30)  
**táceō**, -ére, -uī, -itus, *to be quiet* (9)  
**tácitē**, adv., *silently* (9, 13)  
**taéda**, -ae, f., *torch* (53)  
**taédet**, **taedére**, **taésum est**, *it bores, makes one (acc.) tired of something (gen.)* (16, 50, 52)  
**mē taédet** + gen., *it tires me of..., I am tired of/bored with...* (50)  
**Talássius**, -ī, m., *Talassius (god of marriage)* (53)  
**táli**, -órum, m. pl., *knucklebones* (34)  
**tális**, -is, -e, *such, like this, of this kind* (23, 50)  
**tália**, **tálium**, n. pl., *such things* (41)



**tāmen**, adv., *however, nevertheless* (6, 13)  
**tāmquam**, conj., *just as if* (33)  
**tāndem**, adv., *at last, at length* (2, 13)  
**tāngō, tāngere, tētigī, tāctus**, to touch (54)  
**tāntus**, -a, -um, *so great, such a big* (24, 50)  
**tāntum**, adv., *only; so much* (15, 50)  
**tārdus**, -a, -um, *slow* (15)  
**tē** (from **tū**) (4)  
**tēgō, tēgere, tēxī, tēctus**, to cover (54)  
**tēla**, -ae, f., *web, fabric, loom* (41)  
**temerārius**, -a, -um, *rash, reckless, bold* (5)  
**tempēstās, tempestātis**, f., *storm* (38)  
**tēplum**, -ī, n., *temple* (40)  
**tēptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus**, to try (9)  
**tēpus, tēporis**, n., *time* (2, 8, 12, 15)  
**ad tēpus**, *on time* (37)  
**tēneō, tenēre, tenuī, tēntus**, to hold (9, 25)  
**memóriā tenēre**, to remember (37)  
**tepidārium**, -ī, n., *warm room (at baths)* (43)  
**ter**, adv., *three times* (48)  
**tērgēō, tergēre, tērsī, tērsus**, to dry, wipe (43)  
**tērgum**, -ī, n., *back, rear* (35)  
**tērra**, -ae, f., *earth, ground, land* (26, 38)  
**tērrēō, -ēre, -uī, -itus**, to frighten, terrify (4)  
**terribilis**, -is, -e, *frightening* (39)  
**tērritus**, -a, -um, *frightened* (39)  
**tērror, terrōris**, m., *terror, fear* (22)  
**tērtius**, -a, -um, *third* (25, 36, 38)  
**tērtius dēcimus**, -a, -um, *thirteenth* (38)  
**tēssera**, -ae, f., *ticket* (48)  
**testāmētum**, -ī, n., *will, testament* (IX)  
**tēxō, tēxere, tēxuī, tēxtus**, to weave (41)  
**thērmāe**, -ārum, f. pl., *public baths* (43)  
**Thērmāe Nerōnēae**, -ārum, f. pl., *the Baths of Nero* (43)  
**Thísbē, Thísbēs**, f., *Thisbe* (45)  
**Thrácia**, -ae, f., *Thrace (country northeast of Greece)* (39)  
**tībícen, tībícinis**, m., *piper* (54)  
**tígriis, tígriis**, gen. pl., **tígrium**, m./f., *tiger* (49)  
**tímeō, -ēre, -uī**, to fear, be afraid of (5)  
**timēndus**, -a, -um, *to be feared* (48)

**tímor, timōris**, m., *fear* (35)  
**tóga**, -ae, f., *toga* (8)  
**tóga praetēxta**, -ae, f., *toga with purple border* (10, 51)  
**tóga púra**, -ae, f., *plain white toga* (51)  
**tóga virílis, tógae virílis**, f., *toga of manhood, plain white toga* (10, 51)  
**tóllō, tollere, sústulī, sublātus**, irreg., to lift, raise (48)  
**tórus**, -ī, m., *couch* (38)  
**tot**, indecl. adj., *so many* (48, 50)  
**tótus**, -a, -um, *all, the whole* (21)  
**trádō, trádere, trádidi, tráditus**, to hand over (7, 22)  
**tráhō, tráhere, tráxī, tráctus**, to drag, pull (6, 12, 25)  
**lánam tráhere**, to spin wool (6)  
**trāns**, prep. + acc., *across* (39)  
**trānsgrédior, trānsgrēdī, trānsgrēssus sum**, to cross (X)  
**trēdecim**, *thirteenth* (38)  
**trémō, trémere, trémuī**, to tremble (21)  
**trémor, tremōris**, m., *cause of fright, terror* (48)  
**trēpidāns, trepidāntis**, in a panic (52)  
**trēs, trēs, tría**, *three* (13, 15, 38)  
**trīclínium**, -ī, n., *dining room* (31)  
**trídēns, tridēntis**, gen. pl., **tridēntium**, m., *trident* (48)  
**trígōn, trigōnis**, m., *ball game involving three people, ball (used in this game)* (43)  
**trístis**, -is, -e, *sad* (36)  
**Tróia**, -ae, f., *Troy* (I, 38)  
**Troiānus**, -a, -um, *Trojan* (I)  
**Troiānī, -ōrum**, m. pl., *the Trojans* (I)  
**tū**, you (sing.) (4, 27)  
**túbicen, tubícinis**, m., *trumpet-player* (48)  
**túlī** (see **fērō**)  
**tum**, adv., *at that moment, then* (4, 13)  
**tumúltus**, -ūs, m., *uproar, commotion* (25)  
**túnica**, -ae, f., *tunic* (8)  
**túrba**, -ae, f., *crowd, mob; cause of confusion/turmoil* (23, 48)  
**túus**, -a, -um, *your* (sing.) (9, 27)

# U

**Úbi...**? adv., *Where...?* (10, 12)  
**úbi**, adv., conj., *where, when* (1, 5, 13)  
**Ulíxēs, Ulíxis**, m., *Ulysses, Odysseus (Greek hero of the Trojan War)* (38)  
**úlulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus**, to howl (33)  
**úmbra, -ae**, f., *shadow, shade (of the dead)* (31, 33)  
**úmquam**, adv., *ever* (31)  
**únā**, adv., *together* (33)  
**únda, -ae**, f., *wave* (42)  
**Únde...**? *From where...?* (12)  
**úndecim**, *eleven* (38)  
**úndécimus, -a, -um**, *eleventh* (17, 38)  
**úndēvīcēsīmus, -a, -um**, *nineteenth* (38)  
**úndēvīgīntī**, *nineteen* (38)  
**úndique**, adv., *on all sides, from all sides* (23)  
**unguētum, -ī**, n., *ointment, perfume, oil* (34, 43)  
**únguō, únguere, únxi, únctus**, to anoint, smear with oil (43)  
**ūnivērsus, -a, -um**, *the whole of, the entire* (48)  
**únus, -a, -um**, *one* (15, 38)  
**únā**, adv., *together* (33)  
**urbānus, -a, -um**, *of the city/town* (33)  
**rēs urbānae, rērum urbānārum**, f. pl., *affairs of the city/town* (33)  
**urbs, úrbis**, gen. pl., *urbium*, f., *city* (7)  
**úrgeō, urgēre, úrsī**, to press, insist (52)  
**ut**, conj. + indicative, *as, when* (16, 54)  
**ut**, conj. + subjunctive, *so that, that, to* (50, 53, 54)  
**utérque, útraque, utrúmque**, each (of two), both (45)  
**útilis, -is, -e**, *useful* (37)  
**útrum...an...**, conj., *whether...or...* (52)  
**úva, -ae**, f., *grape, bunch of grapes* (33)  
**úxor, uxóris**, f., *wife* (11)

# V

**váldē**, adv., *very, very much, exceedingly* (19)  
**váleō, -ēre, -uī, -itúrus**, to be strong, be well (40)  
**Valē!/Valéte!** *Goodbye!* (9)  
**valedícō, valedícere, valedíxi, valedictúrus**, to say goodbye (45)

**valētúdō, valētúdinis**, f., *health (good or bad)* (39)  
**vápor, vapóris**, m., *steam* (43)  
**várius, -a, -um**, *different, various, varied, many-bued* (43, 53)  
**-ve**, enclitic conj., *or* (34)  
**véhemēns, veheméntis**, *violent* (35)  
**veheménter**, adv., *very much, violently, hard, insistently* (19)  
**vehículum, -ī**, n., *vehicle* (13, 15)  
**véhō, véhere, véxi, véctus**, to carry; pass., to be carried, travel (54)  
**véctus, -a, -um**, *having been carried, having traveled* (54)  
**vel**, conj., *or* (37)  
**vel...vel...**, *either...or...*  
**vēlāmen, vēlāminis**, n., *veil, shawl* (45)  
**vélle** (see **vólō**)  
**véndō, vëndere, vëndidī, vënditus**, to sell (28)  
**vénetus, -a, -um**, *blue* (27)  
**veníō, veníre, vénī, ventúrus**, to come (7, 20)  
**véntus, -ī**, m., *wind* (42)  
**Vénus, Véneris**, f., *Venus (the goddess of love); the highest throw of the knucklebones* (34)  
**venústus, -a, -um**, *charming* (34)  
**vérberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus**, to beat, whip (11)  
**verbósus, -a, -um**, *talkative* (26)  
**vérbum, -ī**, n., *word, verb* (39)  
**véreor, veréři, véritus sum**, to be afraid, fear (37)  
**Vergílius, -ī**, m., *Vergil (Roman poet)* (37)  
**versipéllis, versipéllis**, gen. pl., *versipéllium*, m., *werewolf* (33)  
**vérsus, -ūs**, m., *verse, line (of poetry)* (29)  
**vértō, vérttere, vérti, vérsus**, to turn (16)  
**vérus, -a, -um**, *true* (40)  
**ímmō vérō**, adv., *on the contrary, in fact* (40)  
**Íta vérō!** *Yes! Indeed!* (3, 13)  
**Mínimē vérō!** *No indeed! Not at all!* (31)  
**rē vérā**, *really, actually* (49)  
**véra dícere**, to tell the truth (40)  
**vérō**, adv., *truly, really, indeed* (31)  
**véscor, véscī + abl.**, to feed (on) (49)  
**vésperī**, *in the evening* (18)  
**véster, véstra, véstrum**, *your (pl.)* (22, 27)

**vēstīgium**, -ī, n., *track, footprint, trace* (12, 15)  
**vestimētum**, -ī, n., *clothing; pl., clothes* (33)  
**vēstis**, **vēstis**, gen. pl., **vēstium**, f., *clothing, garment* (29, 54)  
**scīssā vēste**, *with torn clothing* (54)  
**vētō**, **vetāre**, **vētuī**, **vētītus**, *to forbid, tell not to* (26)  
**vētus**, **véteris**, *old* (34)  
**véxō**, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to annoy* (4)  
**vexātus**, -a, -um, *annoyed* (28)  
**vía**, -ae, f., *road, street* (10)  
**Vía Áppia**, -ae, f., *Appian Way* (11)  
**Vía Flāminia**, -ae, f., *the Via Flaminia (a road from Rome leading through the Campus Martius and north to Ariminum on the Adriatic Sea)* (54)  
**viātor**, **viātoris**, m., *traveler* (18)  
**vīcēsīmus**, -a, -um, *twentieth* (38)  
**vīcīnus**, -a, -um, *neighboring, adjacent* (1)  
**vīctor**, **victōris**, m., *conqueror, victor* (27)  
**victōria**, -ae, f., *victory* (XII)  
**videō**, **vidēre**, **vidī**, **vīsus**, *to see* (4, 21, 49)  
**videor**, **vidērī**, **vīsus sum**, *to seem, be seen* (21)  
**vīgīlō**, -āre, -āvi, -ātūrus, *to stay awake* (19)  
**vīgīntī**, *twenty* (36, 38)  
**vīlicus**, -ī, m., *overseer, farm manager* (11)  
**vīlla**, -ae, f., *country house* (1)  
**vīlla rūstica**, -ae, f., *country house and farm* (1)  
**vīncō**, **vīncere**, **vīcī**, **vīctus**, *to conquer, win* (27)  
**vīnea**, -ae, f., *vineyard* (12)  
**vīnum**, -ī, n., *wine* (25)

*abstemious* (34)  
**vīolō**, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to do harm* (54)  
**vir**, **vīrī**, m., *man, husband* (3, 11)  
**vir óptime**, *sir* (20)  
**vírga**, -ae, f., *stick, rod, switch* (13)  
**vírgō**, **vírginis**, f., *maiden* (45)  
**virīlis**, -is, -e, *of manhood* (23)  
**tóga virīlis**, **tógae virīlis**, f., *toga of manhood, plain white toga* (10)  
**vīs**, acc., **vīm**, abl., **vī**, f., *force, amount; pl. strength* (30)  
**víscera**, **víscerum**, n. pl., *vital organs* (53)  
**vísitō**, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to visit* (23)  
**vispíllō**, **vispíllōnis**, m., *undertaker* (54)  
**víta**, -ae, f., *life* (54)  
**ē víta excédere**, *to die* (54)  
**vítō**, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to avoid* (13)  
**vítta**, -ae, f., *ribbon, headband* (53)  
**vívō**, **vívere**, **víxī**, **víctūrus**, *to live* (39)  
**vix**, adv., *scarcely, with difficulty, only just* (24)  
**vócō**, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to call, invite* (28)  
**vólō**, **vélle**, **vóluī**, irreg., *to wish, want, be willing* (5, 17, 20, 21)  
**sī vīs**, *if you wish, please* (36)  
**volúptās**, **voluptátis**, f., *pleasure, delight* (48)  
**vōs**, *you (pl.)* (8, 27)  
**vōx**, **vócis**, f., *voice* (4)  
**vúlnerō**, -āre, -āvi, -ātus, *to wound* (33)  
**vúl nus**, **vúlneris**, n., *wound* (35)  
**vult** (from **vólō**) (5, 17)  
**vúltus**, -ūs, f., *face, expression* (45)