

# Vocabulary

This vocabulary includes all basic words that do not appear in the running vocabularies. It also includes all words that appear in the running vocabularies with asterisks, since these words are usually not repeated in the running vocabularies when they reappear in the stories. The numbers in parentheses refer to the section and line number where words that have an asterisk appear for the first time. Most names of people and places are listed in separate indexes following this vocabulary list, with designation of the section and line number where they appear for the first time and with designation of page numbers for maps on which the places may be located.

## A

**ā, ab** (*prep. + abl.*), from; (*with passive verbs*) by

**abdūcō, abdūcere** (3), **abdūxī, abduc-tum**, to lead away, take away (7:40)

**abeō, abīre** (*irreg.*), **abiī, abitum**, to go away

**absēns, absentis**, absent (24:13)

**absum, abesse** (*irreg.*), **āfuī**, to be away, be absent, be distant

**abundō** (1), to overflow, be in flood (2:2)

**ac** (*conj.*), and, than, as

**accēdō, accēdere** (3), **accessī, accessum**, to agree with, enter upon, approach, be added to (26:4, 30:127)

**accidit, accidere** (3), **accidit**, to happen

**accipiō, accipere** (3), **accēpī, acceptum**, to receive, get, accept, welcome

**accumbō, accumbere** (3), **accubuī, accubitum**, to recline (at table)

**accūsō** (1), to accuse, reproach

**ācer, ācris, ācre**, sharp, pointed, fierce (20:61)

formation, battle (1:25)

**ācritēr** (*adv.*), fiercely

**ad** (*prep. + acc.*), to, toward, at, near, in accordance with, for

**addō, addere** (3), **addidī, additum**, to add, apply

**adeō** (*adv.*), so much, to such an extent

**adeō, adīre** (*irreg.*), **adiī, aditum**, to come to, approach

**adiciō, adicere** (3), **adiēcī, adiectum**, to add

**adipīscor, adipīscī** (3), **adeptus sum**, to reach, obtain, win (24:14)

**adiuvō, adiuuāre** (1), **adiuivī, adiūtum**, to help

**administrō** (1), to manage, direct, administer (9:48)

**admīrātiō, admīrātiōnis** (*f.*), amazement, admiration

**admīror, admīrārī** (1), **admīrātus sum**, to wonder (at), admire, be surprised, amazed

**admittō,mittere** (3), **admīsī, admissum**, to allow, admit

**admodum** (*adv.*), very, quite

**adolēscō, adolēscere** (3), **adolēvī**,

**adultum**, to mature, grow up



- adsum, adesse (irreg.), adfui, to be present, be near  
adulescens, adulescentis (m.), young man, youth  
adultus, -i (m.), grown, mature, adult (9:1)  
advenio, adventire (4), adveni, adven- tum, to come to, reach, arrive at adventus, -us (m.), arrival, approach (1:16)  
adversus (prep. + acc.), contrary to, opposite, against (1:24)  
adversus, -a, -um, turned toward, opposite, unfavorable (27:50, 31:64)  
aedificium, -i (n.), building aedifico (1), to build aedilis, aedilis (m.), aedile (25:7) aeger, aegra, aegrum, ill, sick aegre (adv.), with difficulty aegre ferre, to take badly, resent aequalis, aequalis (m.), companion of the same age, comrade aequo (1), to make equal aequus, -a, -um, calm, level aeternum, -i (n.), treasury aes, aeris (n.), bronze, money aes alienum, aeris alieni (n.), debt aetas, aetatis (f.), age, time of life (3:23)  
Afer, Afra, Afrum, African (25:33) affero, afferre (irreg.), attuli, alla- tum, to bring to, bring in afficio, afficere (3), affici, affectum, to affect, afflict, strike (7:51) Africanus, -a, -um, African; (as a cognomen) Africanus (25:95) ager, agri (m.), field, territory, land aggedior, aggedi (3), aggressus sum, to attack (1:17) agnosco, agnoscere (3), agnovi, agni- tum, to recognize ago, agere (3), egi, actum, to do, drive, act, spend, pass (time), lead (life), negotiate triumphum agere, to celebrate a triumph sit, (he, she) says, said Albanus, -a, -um, Alban (2:4) alienus, -a, -um, belonging to an-
- aliquando (adv.), sometime, some- day, at last (9:20, 31:66) aliqui, aliqua, aliquod, some (or other) aliquis, aliquid, someone, something aliquot (indeclinable adj.), several, some, a few (9:49) aliter (adv.), otherwise, differently (22:36) alius, alia, aliud, another, other, dif- ferent alii . . . alii, some . . . others Aliensis, -is, -e, Allian (an adjective formed from the name of the river Allia) (20:12) alloquor, alloqui (3), allocutus sum, to speak to (5:41) Alpes, Alpium (f. pl.), the Alps alter, altera, alterum, the other (of two), a second altus, -a, -um, tall, high, deep alveus, -i (m.), basket (3:7) ambo, ambae, ambo, both amicitia, -ae (f.), friendship (8:21) amicus, -i (m.), friend amitto, amittere (3), amisi, amis- sum, to lose (1:19) amor, amoris (m.), love, affection amphitheatrum, -i (n), amphitheater amplius (comparative adv.), more (than) (30:117) ancilla, -ae (f.), slave-woman animadverto, animadvertere (3), ani- madverti, animadversum, to no- tice, punish, inflict capital pun- ishment upon (+ in + acc.) (27:43) animus, -i (m.), mind, spirit, zeal, courage, character in animo habere, to intend annus, -i (m.), year ante (prep. + acc.), before, in front of; (adv.) before antea (adv.), previously, before antequam (conj.), before antiquus, -a, -um, old, ancient anxius, -a, -um, nervous, anxious (7:21) aperio, aperire (4), aperui, apertum, to open, reveal



**apertus, -a, -um**, open  
**appāritor, appāritōris (m.)**, attendant, servant (9:29)  
**appellō (1)**, to call, name (1:1)  
**appropinquō (1) (+ dat.)**, to approach, draw near to  
**apud (prep. + acc.)**, at the house of, with, near, in front of, before  
**aqua, -ae (f.)**, water  
**ara, -ae (f.)**, altar  
**arcessō, arcessere (3), arcessivī, arcessitum**, to summon, send for, induce (of sleep)  
**arcus, -ūs (m.)**, arch  
**ardeō, ardēre (2), ārsī**, to burn, blaze, be on fire  
**ārea, -ae (f.)**, open space, threshing-floor  
**argenteus, -a, um**, made of silver, silver  
**arma, -ōrum (n. pl.)**, weapons, arms  
**armātus, -a, -um**, armed, under arms  
**armātī, -ōrum (m. pl.)**, armed men  
**arripio, arripere (3), arripui, arripitum**, to grab hold of, snatch, seize  
**ars, artis (f.)**, skill, art, pursuit  
**arx, arcis (f.)**, citadel, fortress; (in Rome) the Citadel (one of the two peaks on the Capitoline Hill; the other is called the **Capitōlium** or Capitol) (5:25, 20:15)  
**assurgō, assurgere (3), assurrēxī, assurrectum**, to rise up, stand up  
**at (conj.)**, but  
**Athēnae, -ārum (f. pl.)**, Athens  
**atque (conj.)**, and  
**auctor, auctōris (m.)**, originator, proposer, author, person responsible (12:23)  
**auctōritās, auctōritātis (f.)**, prestige, influence, authority (19:9)  
**audācia, -ae (f.)**, boldness, audacity (10:34)  
**audāx, audācis**, bold  
**audeō, audēre (2, semi-deponent), ausus sum**, to dare  
**audiō, audire (4), audivī, auditum**, to hear, listen to

**tum**, to carry away, take away  
**augeō, augēre (2), auxī, auctum**, to increase, enlarge  
**augurium, -ī (n.)**, a sign of divine will, augury (the science of interpreting the will of the gods from the flight of birds and other events in nature) (4:3)  
**aureus, -a, -um**, golden  
**aurīga, -ae (m.)**, charioteer  
**aurum, -ī (n.)**, gold (20:45)  
**aut (conj.)**, or  
**aut . . . aut**, either . . . or  
**autem (particle)**, however, but, moreover  
**auxilium, -ī (n.)**, help  
**āvertō, āvertere (3), āvertī, āversum**, to turn away, divert  
**avis, avis (m. or f.)**, bird  
**avunculus, -ī (m.)**, uncle

## B

**baculum, -ī (n.)**, stick, staff  
**barbarus, -ī (m.)**, barbarian, foreigner (25:26)  
**bellum, -ī (n.)**, war  
**bellum gerere**, to wage war (22:16)  
**bellum inferre (+ dat.)**, to wage war against (30:109)  
**bene (adv.)**, well  
**benignitās, benignitātis (f.)**, kindness, good deeds (9:3)  
**benignus, -a, -um**, kind (5:5)  
**bonus, -a, -um**, good  
**bona, -ōrum (n. pl.)**, goods, possessions (11:6)  
**bonī, -ōrum (m. pl.)**, good men, patriotic men (26:40)  
**brevis, -is, -e**, short, brief  
**Britannicus, -a, -um**, British

## C

**cadō, cadere (3), cecidī, cāsum**, to fall, fall in battle  
**caedēs, caedis (f.)**, slaughter, murder (10:23)  
**caedō, caedere (3), cecidī, caesum**, to strike, cut down, kill (7:37)  
**caelum, -ī (n.)** sky, heaven



**calamitās, calamitātis** (f.), disaster, calamity (7:51)

**calidus, -a, -um**, warm

**calor, calōris** (m.), heat

**campus, -ī** (m.), plain, field

**canis, canis** (m. or f.), dog

**cantō** (1), to sing

**capiō, capere** (3), **cēpī, captum**, to capture, seize, take

**arma capere**, to take up arms

**cōsiliū capere**, to form a plan

**Capitolīnus, -a, -um**, Capitoline (4:16)

**captīvus, -ī** (m.) or **captīva, -ae** (f.), prisoner

**caput, capitis** (n.), head, capital

**carcer, carceris** (m.), cell, jail (8:6)

**carpentum, -ī** (n.), two-wheeled carriage (10:40)

**cārus, -a, -um** (+ *dat.*), dear, dear to, beloved

**castra, -ōrum** (n. pl.), (military) camp (13:4)

**cāsus, -ūs** (m.), misfortune, calamity (22:37)

**causa, -ae** (f.), reason, cause, lawsuit, case

**causā** (+ *preceding gen.*), for the sake of

**causam dicere**, to plead a case (31:8)

**caveō, cavēre** (2), **cāvī, cautum**, to watch out, be careful

**cēdō, cēdere** (3), **cessī, cessum**, to come, go, withdraw, retreat, yield something (*acc.*) to someone (*dat.*) (19:7)

**celeber, celebris, celebre**, famous

**celebrō** (1), to frequent, celebrate

**celeritās, celeritātis** (f.), speed

**celeriter** (*adv.*), quickly

**cēnō** (1), to dine, eat dinner

**cēnsus, -ūs** (m.), census (register of citizens according to wealth) (10:1)

**centum**, a hundred

**centuriō, centuriōnis** (m.), centurion, (commander of an infantry company) (20:62)

**certāmen, certāminis** (n.), contest,

struggle, strife (6:1)

**certō** (1), to contend, compete, fight, struggle (10:11)

**certus, -a, -um**, certain, determined, fixed

**certiōrem facere**, to make more certain, inform

**cessō** (1), to be idle, do nothing, delay

**cēterī, -ae, -a**, the rest, the others, other

**cēterum** (*adv.*), for the rest, yet

**cibus, -ī** (m.), food

**cingō, cingere** (3), **cīnxī, cīnctum**, to surround

**circā** (*prep.* + *acc.*), around, near (9:11); (*adv.*) around, nearby (3:9)

**circēnsis, -is, -e**, in the circus

**circum** (*prep.* + *acc.*), around

**circumeō, circumīre** (*irreg.*),

**circumī, circumitum**, to go around

**circumsistō, circumsistere** (3), to surround

**circumveniō, circumvenīre** (4), **circumvēnī, circumventum**, to surround

**circus, -ī** (m.), circle, racetrack, circus (stadium for chariot racing)

**cīvilis, -is, -e**, civil, civilian (27:27)

**cīvis, cīvis** (m.), citizen

**cīvitās, cīvitātis** (f.), citizenship, state (5:1)

**clādēs, clādis** (f.), loss, defeat, disaster

**clāmō** (1), to shout, exclaim

**clāmor, clāmōris** (m.), shout, shouting, noise

**clārus, -a, -um**, clear, distinguished, famous (1:4)

**classis, classis** (f.), class, division, fleet (10:1)

**claudō, claudere** (3), **clausī, clausum**, to shut, close

**clausus, -a, -um**, shut, closed

**cloāca, -ae** (f.), sewer, drain (9:12)

**Clūsīnus, -a, -um**, of Clusium (the most important Etruscan city)

(14:2)

**coepī, coepisse, coeptum** (*only*)



- perfect normally used*), I began  
**cōgitō** (1), to think, consider  
**cognōmen, cognōminis** (n.), surname of a family or individual (usually derived from some personal characteristic or achievement)  
**cognōscō, cognōscere** (3), **cognōvī, cognitum**, to find out, learn, hear of  
**cōgō, cōgere** (3), **coēgī, coāctum**, to compel, force, collect, drive  
**cohors, cohortis** (f.), military cohort (20:63)  
**collēga, -ae** (m.), colleague, companion (22:18)  
**collis, collis** (m.), hill  
**colloquium, -ī** (n.), conversation, conference, parley (1:11)  
**colloquor, colloquī** (3), **collocūtus sum**, to converse, speak together  
**colō, colere** (3), **coluī, cultum**, to cultivate  
**columna, -ae** (f.), column, pillar  
**comes, comitis** (m. or f.), companion  
**cōmitās, cōmitātis** (f.), kindness, friendliness, courtesy (25:26)  
**comitium, -ī** (n.), comitium (an open area in the Forum, in front of the Senate House, used for assemblies) (14:24)  
**comitor, comitārī** (1), **comitātus sum**, to accompany  
**commentārius, -ī** (m.), notebook, diary, notes (30:48)  
**committō, committere** (3), **commīsī, commissum**, to bring together, entrust, commit  
     **pugnam or proelium committere**, to join battle  
**commoveō, commovēre** (2), **commōvī, commōtum**, to move, upset, stir up  
     **commōtus, -a, -um**, moved, excited  
**commūnis, -is, -e**, universal, common  
**commūtō** (1), to change, exchange (22:33)  
**comparō** (1), to buy, obtain, get ready  
**comparō** (1) to compare couple  
**compleō, complēre** (2), **complēvī, complētum**, to fill, complete  
**complexus, -ūs** (m.), embrace  
**comprehendō, comprehendere** (3), **comprehendī, comprehensum**, to catch, seize, arrest (9:34)  
**concidō, concidere** (3), **concidī**, to fall down, fall in battle  
**conciliō** (1), to bring together, win over, bring about, acquire (6:16)  
**concitō** (1), to stir up, rouse (5:23)  
**concordia, -ae** (f.), harmony, agreement (16:19)  
**concurrō, concurrere** (3), **concurrī, concursum**, to run together, rush up  
**condemnō** (1), to condemn  
**condiciō, condiciōnis** (f.), agreement, terms, condition (25:84)  
**condō, condere** (3), **condidī, conditum**, to found, establish  
**cōnferō, cōnferre** (irreg.), **contulī, collātum**, to bring together, collect, direct, devote (20:15, 31:76)  
     **sē cōnferre**, to bring oneself, go (20:15)  
**cōnficiō, cōnficere** (3), **cōnfēcī, confectum**, to make, accomplish, finish, finish off, kill, wear out, exhaust, chew  
**cōnfodiō, cōnfodere** (3), **cōnfōdī, cōnfossum**, to stab (30:134)  
**cōnfugiō, cōnfugere** (3), **cōnfūgī**, to flee for refuge  
**concredior, credidī** (3), **congressus sum**, to come together  
**congressus, -ūs** (m.), meeting (6:17)  
**coniciō, conicere** (3), **coniēcī, coniectum**, to throw  
**coniungō, coniungere** (3), **coniūnxī, coniūctum** (+ dat.), to join together  
**coniūnx, coniugis** (m. or f.), spouse, husband, wife (5:12)  
**coniūrātiō, coniūrātiōnis** (f.), conspiracy, plot (31:30)  
**coniūrō** (1), to take an oath together, plot (12:28)  
**cōnor, cōnārī** (1), **cōnātus sum**, to try attempt



scendī, cōnscēsum, to board, embark on  
 cōnsecrō (1), to dedicate  
 cōnsēsus, -ūs (m.), agreement, common purpose  
 cōnsequor, cōnsequī (3), cōnsecūtus sum, to follow, catch up to, overtake  
 cōnsīdō cōnsīdere (3), cōnsēdī, to sit down  
 cōnsilium, -ī (n.), plan, scheme, intention, idea, consultation, advice, intelligence, good sense  
 cōnsilium capere, to form a plan  
 cōnsistō, cōnsistere (3), cōnstitī, to halt, stop, stand, be firm, remain  
 cōnsōbrīnus, -ī (m.), first cousin  
 cōnspectus, -ūs (m.), sight, view (9:15)  
 cōnspiciō, cōnspicere (3), cōnspexī, cōnspectum, to catch sight of, see  
 cōnstituō, cōnstituere (3), cōnstituī, cōnstitutum, to decide  
 cōnstō, cōnstāre (1), cōnstitī, cōnstātum, to be established, cost, be composed, consist (21:30)  
 cōnstat, it is consistent, it is agreed (26:45, 30:14)  
 cōnsul, cōnsulis (m.), consul (one of two chief officials in Roman government)  
 cōnsulāris, -is, -e, consular, belonging to a consul, having the status of an ex-consul (19:1)  
 cōnsulātus, -ūs (m.), consulship (27:31)  
 cōnsulō, cōnsulere (3), cōnsuluī, cōnsultum, to consult; (+ dat.) to give thought to, pay attention to  
 cōnsultum, -ī (n.), decree  
 contemnō, contemnere (3), contemptī, contemptum, to scorn  
 contendō, contendere (3), contendī, contentum, to contend, fight, advance, go quickly (22:2, 29:6)  
 contineō, continēre (2), continuī, contentum, to confine, hold, contain  
 continuō (1), to extend, continue, renew (19:5)  
 continuus, -a, -um, continuous, suc-

cessive (10:23)  
 contiō, contiōnis (f.), public meeting (25:19)  
 contrā (prep. + acc.), against, in violation of (19:5)  
 contrahō, contrahere (3), contrāxī, contractum, to draw together (10:22)  
 cōnūbium, -ī (n.), marriage, right of marriage (5:3)  
 conveniō, convenīre (4), convēnī, conventum, to come together, meet, assemble; (+ dat.) to agree, be consistent with  
 convenit (impersonal), it is agreed, agreement is reached  
 convertō, convertere (3), convertī, conversum, to turn (around)  
 convīvium, -ī (n.), feast, banquet, dinner  
 convocō (1), to call together, summon  
 coorior, coorīrī (4), coortus sum, to rise up, arise  
 cōpia, -ae (f.), supply, abundance; (pl.) troops (1:25)  
 Corinthius, -a, -um, Corinthian, from Corinth (a city in Greece) (8:11)  
 corpus, corporis (n.), body  
 corripō, corripere (3), corripuī, correptum, to seize, grab  
 corrumpō, corrumpere (3), corrūpī, corruptum, to break, corrupt, seduce (12:12)  
 crēdō, crēdere (3), crēdidī, crēditum (+ dat.), to trust, believe  
 creō (1), to appoint, choose, elect, create  
 crēscō, crēscere (3), crēvī, crētum, to grow, prosper, thrive (1:21)  
 crīnēs, crīnium (m. pl.), hair  
 crūdēlis, -is, -e, cruel  
 crūdēlīter (adv.), cruelly  
 crūdēlitās, crūdēlitātis (f.), cruelty  
 crux, crucis (f.), cross  
 cubiculum, -ī (n.), room, bedroom  
 culpa, -ae (f.), fault, blame  
 cultus, -ūs (m.), cultivation, worship, training, education (6:15)  
 cum (prep. + abl.), with



**cum** (*conj.*), since, because, when, after, although  
**cum primum**, as soon as  
**cuncti**, -ae, -a, all  
**cupiditas**, **cupiditatis** (*f.*), desire, passion, ambition (21:33)  
**cupidus**, -a, -um (+ *gen.*), desirous of, eager for (10:20)  
**cupiō**, **cupere** (3), **cupivī**, **cupitum**, to desire, want  
**cūr** (*adv.*), why  
**cūra**, -ae (*f.*), care, anxiety  
**cūria**, -ae (*f.*), curia (a political unit), meeting-place of a **cūria**, Senate House (5:34)  
**currō**, **currere** (3), **cucurrī**, **cursum**, to run  
**cursus**, -ūs (*m.*), running, course, path (3:10)  
**custodia**, -ae (*f.*), watch, custody, prison, military guard post, guards (3:4)  
**custōs**, **custōdis** (*m.*), guard

## D

**damnō** (1), to find guilty, condemn (30:91)  
**dē** (*prep.* + *abl.*), down from, concerning, about  
**dea**, -ae (*f.*), goddess  
**dēbeō** (2), to owe; (one) ought, should, must  
**dēcēdō**, **dēcēdere** (3), **dēcessī**, **dēcesum**, to withdraw, die  
**decem**, ten  
**December**, **Decembris**, **Decembre**, December  
**dēcernō**, **dēcernere** (3), **dēcrēvī**, **dēcrētum**, to determine, decide, settle, decree, assign (4:2, 25:57)  
**decet** (+ *acc.*), (someone) should  
**decimus**, -a, -um, tenth  
**dēcurrō**, **dēcurrere** (3), **dēcurrī**, **dēcursum**, to run down, perform military drills (4:11, 25:62)  
**dēdō**, **dēdere** (3), **dēdidī**, **dēditum**, to hand over, surrender, give up (3:19)  
**dēdūcō**, **dēdūcere** (3), **dēdūxī**, **dēduc-**

**dēfensum**, to defend  
**dēferō**, **dēferre** (*irreg.*), **dētulī**, **dēlatum**, to carry, bring, grant, award (6:9)  
**dēfessus**, -a, -um, tired  
**dēficiō**, **dēficere** (3), **dēfēcī**, **dēfectum**, to run short, be lacking, defect (25:70)  
**dēiciō**, **dēicere** (3), **dēiēcī**, **dēiectum**, to throw down, bring down (9:32)  
**deinde** (*adv.*), then, next  
**dēleō**, **dēlere** (2), **dēlēvī**, **dēlētum**, to destroy  
**dēliciae**, -ārum (*f. pl.*), delight  
**dēligō**, **dēligere**, (3) **dēlēgī**, **dēlēctum**, to choose, pick out (7:19)  
**dēmum** (*adv.*), finally  
**dēnique** (*adv.*), finally (14:22)  
**dēnūntiō** (1), to declare, order, warn someone (*dat.*) to do something (*ut* + *subjunctive*)  
**dēpōnō**, **dēpōnere** (3), **dēposuī**, **dēpositum**, to lay down, put aside, set down, resign  
**dēprehendō**, **dēprehendere** (3), **dēprehendī**, **dēprehensum**, to get hold of, surprise, catch in the act (12:9)  
**dēscendō**, **dēscendere** (3), **dēscendī**, **dēscēsum**, to come or go down, climb down  
**dēserō**, **dēserere** (3), **dēseruī**, **dēsertum**, to abandon  
**dēsiliō**, **dēsiliire** (4), **dēsiluī**, to leap down  
**dēspērō** (1), to give up hope, despair of (16:16)  
**dēspondeō**, **dēspondere** (2), **dēspondī**, **dēsponsum**, to betroth, promise in marriage  
**dēsum**, **dēesse** (*irreg.*), **dēfui**, **dēfutūrus** (+ *dat.*), to be lacking, be missing (21:34)  
**dēterreō** (2), to frighten away, discourage, deter (29:17)  
**deus**, -ī (*m.*), god  
**dēvincō**, **dēvincere** (3), **dēvīcī**, **dēvictum**, to conquer, subdue (23:41)  
**dextra** or **dextera**, -ae (*f.*), right hand



**dicō, dicere** (3), **dīxī, dictum**, to say, speak, tell, name  
**causam dicere**, to plead a case (31:8)  
**dictus est**, was named (19:16)  
**dictātor, dictātōris** (m.), dictator (chosen to lead the state for six months during a crisis) (7:7)  
**dictātūra, -ae** (f.), dictatorship (19:26)  
**diēs, diēi** (m. or f. when designating a specific day), day  
**in diēs**, every day, day by day  
**diem dē or ex diē**, from day to day  
**difficilis, -is, -e**, difficult  
**difficultās, difficultātis** (f.), difficulty  
**dignitās, dignitātis** (f.), dignity, authority, prestige (28:48)  
**diligēns, diligētis**, diligent, painstaking, thorough  
**diligenter** (adv.), carefully  
**diligentia, -ae** (f.), diligence, faithfulness (26:4)  
**diligō, diligere** (3), **dilēxī, dilectum**, to love, have special regard for  
**dīmicō** (1), to fight, struggle (28:33)  
**dīmīttō, dīmītere** (3), **dīmīsī, dīmīsum**, to send away, let go, disband  
**dīripīō, dīripere** (3), **dīripuī, dīreptum**, to tear apart, pillage, ravage, plunder (20:17)  
**discēdō, discēdere** (3), **discessī, discessum**, to depart, leave, go away  
**discrībō, discrībere** (3), **discrīpsī, discrīptum**, to divide (6:19)  
**discrīmen, discrīminis** (n.), crisis (1:22)  
**dispār, disparis**, unequal, different (7:18)  
**dissēnsiō, dissēnsiōnis** (f.), disagreement, strife (16:1)  
**diū** (adv.), for a long time  
**dīversus, -a, -um**, different, opposite (13:9, 30:144)  
**dīvidō, dīvidere** (3), **dīvīsī, dīvīsum**, to force apart, divide, distribute (3:14)  
**dīvus, -a, -um**, divine, deified

**dīvus, -ī** (m.), god  
**dō, dare** (1), **dedī, datum**, to give  
**doceō, docēre** (2), **docuī, doctum**, to teach  
**doleō** (2), to be sorry, be sad, hurt  
**dolus, -ī** (m.), trick (5:26)  
**domesticus, -a, -um**, of one's own household, individual, private  
**domina, -ae** (f.), mistress, lady of the house  
**dominus, -ī** (m.), master  
**domus, -ūs** (f.), house, home  
**domī, at home**  
**domō, from home**  
**domum, to home, home**  
**dōnō** (1), to give, present, present or honor someone or something (acc.) with something (abl.) (15:15)  
**dōnum, -ī** (n.), gift  
**dormiō, dormīre** (4), **dormīvī, dormītum**, to sleep  
**dōs, dōtis** (f.), dowry (21:37)  
**ducentī, -ae, -a**, two hundred (13:17)  
**dūcō, dūcere** (3), **dūxī, ductum**, to lead, take, bring, draw out, prolong  
**in mātrimōnium dūcere**, to marry  
**dum** (conj.), while, as long as  
**duo, duae, duo**, two  
**duodecim**, twelve  
**duodecimus, -a, -um**, twelfth  
**dūrō** (1), to last, endure (13:17)  
**dux, ducis** (m.), leader, general (1:12)

## E

**ē, ex** (prep. + abl.), from, out of, out from, according to  
**ēdō, ēdere** (3), **ēdidī, ēditum**, to put forth, publish, show, display, put on (25:63)  
**ēducō** (1), to bring up, educate (3:11)  
**ēdūcō, ēdūcere** (3), **ēdūxī, ēductum**, to lead out  
**efferō, efferre** (irreg.), **extulī, elātum**, to carry out, bring out, lift, raise  
**efficiō, efficere** (3), **effēcī, effectum**, to bring about (28:10)  
**effugiō, effugere** (3), **effūgī, to run**



- away, escape, flee  
**effundō, effundere** (3), **effūdī, effūsum**, to pour out, squander (25:93)  
**ego, meī, I, me**  
**ēgredior, ēgredī** (3), **ēgressus sum**, to go out, leave, disembark  
**ēgregius, -a, -um**, distinguished, exceptional (20:39)  
**ēlābor, ēlābī** (3), **ēlāpsus sum**, to slip down, slide down, escape  
**ēloquentia, -ae** (f.), eloquence (31:6)  
**ēmittō, ēmittere** (3), **ēmīsī, ēmissum**, to send out, utter, drain  
**enim** (*postpositive particle*), for  
**ēniteō** (2), to shine forth, be distinguished  
**eō** (*adv.*), there, to that place  
**eō, ire** (*irreg.*), **īvī, itum**, to go  
**epistula, -ae** (f.), letter  
**eques, equitis** (m.), horseman, cavalryman (16:7)  
**equester, equestris, equestre, equestrian**, belonging to the equestrian order (15:15, 26:29)  
**equus, -ī** (m.), horse  
**ērēctus, -a, -um**, attentive, alert (7:21)  
**ergā** (*prep. + acc.*), toward  
**ēripiō, ēripere** (3), **ēripuī, ēreptum**, to snatch from, rescue  
**ērūdītus, -a, -um**, learned, scholarly  
**ērumpō, ērumpere** (3), **ērūpī, ēruptum**, to break out  
**et** (*conj.*), and  
 et . . . et . . ., both . . . and . . .  
**etiam** (*conj. and adv.*), also, even  
**etsī** (*conj.*), although (9:24)  
**ēvadō, ēvadere** (3), **ēvāsī, ēvāsum**, to escape, climb (to the top)  
**ēvertō, ēvertere** (3), **ēvertī, ēversum**, to overturn, overthrow  
**ēvocō** (1), to call out, summon  
**ex**: see **ē**  
**excēdō, excēdere** (3), **excēssī, excessum**, to go out, leave  
**excipiō, excipere** (3), **excēpī, exceptum**, to take out, pick up, catch, welcome, receive, sustain, withstand  
 wake (someone) up  
**excitātus, -a, -um**, wakened, aroused  
**exclāmō** (1), to exclaim, shout out  
**excūsō** (1), to excuse, justify  
**execror, execrārī** (1), **execrātus sum**, to curse  
**exemplum, -ī** (n.), example, precedent (12:27)  
**exerceō, exercēre** (2), **exercuī, exercitum**, to practice, train, put into effect, make, enforce (the law)  
**exercitus, -ūs** (m.), army (5:36)  
**exigō, exigere** (3), **exēgī, exāctum**, to pass, spend (time) (21:36)  
**exilium, -ī** (n.), exile (11:5)  
**eximius, -a, -um**, outstanding  
**exitium, -ī** (n.), destruction  
**exitus, -ūs** (m.), end, close, end of one's life  
**expellō, expellere** (3), **expulī, expulsum**, to drive out, expel  
**experior, experīrī** (4), **expertus sum**, to test, try, experience  
**expōnō, expōnere** (3), **exposuī, expositum**, to set out, expose, explain (3:20)  
**expugnō** (1), to assault, storm, conquer (12:14)  
**expectō** (1), to look out for, wait for  
**exstinguō, exstinguere** (3), **exstinxi, extinctum**, to extinguish, put out, kill  
**exstō, exstāre** (1), **exstitī**, to stand out, be visible, exist (8:6)  
**exstruō, exstruere** (3), **exstruī, exstructum**, to build, erect  
**extrahō, extrahere** (3), **extrāxī, extractum**, to pull out, drag out  
**exul, exulis** (m.), an exile (8:13)  
**F**  
**facilis, -is, -e**, easy  
**facile** (*adv.*), easily  
**facilius** (*comparative adv.*), more easily  
**facinus, facinoris** (n.), deed, act, crime, evil deed (9:28)  
**faciō, facere** (3), **fēcī, factum**, to



**faction** (6:1)

**factiō populāris, factiōnis**

**populāris** (*f.*), the faction of the **populārēs**, those who supported popular political causes

**factum, -ī** (*n.*), deed (11:1)

**facultās, facultātis** (*f.*), opportunity

**fallō, fallere** (3), **fefellī, falsum**, to deceive, trick, escape the notice of (20:37)

**fāma, -ae** (*f.*), fame, reputation, story (1:20)

**famēs, famis** (*f.*), hunger (17:6)

**familia, -ae** (*f.*), family, household, household slaves

**familiārēs, familiārium** (*m. pl.*), close friends

**fānum, -ī** (*n.*), shrine, temple (10:5)

**faveō, favēre** (2), **fāvī, fautum** (+ *dat.*), to favor, support

**favor, favōris** (*m.*), favor, support (25:8)

**fēlix, felīcis**, lucky, happy, fortunate

**fēmina, -ae** (*f.*), woman

**ferē** (*adv.*), almost, approximately

**ferō, ferre** (*irreg.*), **tulī, lātum**, to carry, bring, bear, endure, say, report, call

**aegrē ferre**, to take badly, resent

**fertur**, is said, is reported (17:1)

**lēgem ferre**, to propose or pass a law

**ferōx, ferōcis**, fierce, savage, ferocious

**ferōciter** (*adv.*), fiercely, savagely

**festinō** (1), to hurry

**fidēs, fideī** (*f.*), reliability, loyalty, good faith, trust, pledge

**filia, -ae** (*f.*), daughter

**filius, -ī** (*m.*), son

**finiō** (4), to finish, limit

**finis, finis** (*m.*), end, boundary; (*pl.*) borders, territory (18:12)

**finitimus, -a, -um**, neighboring (4:16)

**fiō, fierī** (*irreg.*), **factus sum**, to become, be made, be done, happen

**firmō** (1), to strengthen, consolidate (6:11)

**firmus, -a, -um**, firm, stable (5:1)

**flamma, -ae** (*f.*), flame, fire

**flectō, flectere** (3), **flexī, flexum**, to turn, go, change (3:10)

**flōreō** (2), to be in one's prime, be prosperous, flourish

**flūmen, flūminis** (*n.*), river (14:11)

**foedus, foederis** (*n.*), treaty (6:14)

**fore**: future infinitive of **sum**

**foris, foris** (*f.*), door; (*pl.*) double doors

**forte** (*adv.*), by chance

**fortis, -is, -e**, brave, strong

**fortitūdō, fortitūdinis** (*f.*), strength, courage

**fortūna, -ae** (*f.*), fate, luck (18:27, 20:23)

**forum, -ī** (*n.*), forum, marketplace

**frangō, frangere** (3), **frēgī, frāctum**, to break, overcome, crush (7:51)

**frāter, frātris** (*m.*), brother

**fraus, fraudis** (*f.*), deception, trickery (11:17)

**frigidus, -a, -um**, cold

**frōns, frontis** (*f.*), forehead

**frūmentum, -ī** (*n.*), grain (20:22)

**frūstrā** (*adv.*), in vain

**frūstror, frūstrārī** (1), **frūstrātus sum**, to deceive, trick (15:2)

**fugiō, fugere** (3), **fūgī, fugitum**, to flee, run away

**fugō** (1), to put to flight, drive away

**fundō, fundere** (3), **fūdī, fūsum**, to pour out, rout, defeat (28:14)

**fundus, -ī** (*m.*), farm (28:36)

**fūnus, fūneris** (*n.*), funeral

**furor, furōris** (*m.*), frenzy

**fustis, fustis** (*m.*), club, cudgel

**futūrus, -a, -um**: future participle of **sum**

## G

**Gabīnus, -a, -um**, relating to Gabīi (a town to the south of Rome in Latium) (20:56)

**Gallicus, -a, -um**, of Gaul, Gallic (20:2)

**Gallus, -a, -um**, of Gaul, Gallic; (*m. pl.*) the Gauls (20:3)



gaudium, -ī (*n.*), joy  
 geminus, -a, -um, twin, double  
 (3:23)  
 geminī, -ōrum (*m. pl.*), twins  
 gemō, gemere (3), gemuī, gemitum,  
 to groan  
 gener, generī (*m.*), son-in-law  
 (30:53)  
 gēns, gentis (*f.*), family, clan, tribe,  
 people  
 genus, generis (*n.*), kind, race, fam-  
 ily, birth  
 gerō, gerere (3), gessī, gestum, to  
 wear, do, accomplish, carry on,  
 conduct, manage, govern  
 bellum gerere, to wage war  
 (22:16)  
 imperium gerere, to hold  
 power  
 sē gerere, to carry oneself, be-  
 have  
 gladius, -ī (*m.*), sword  
 glōria, -ae (*f.*), fame, glory  
 glōriōsus, -a, -um, glorious (21:36)  
 Graecia, -ae (*f.*), Greece  
 Graecus, -a, -um, Greek; (*m. pl.*) the  
 Greeks  
 grātiās agere (+ *dat.*), to thank  
 grātus, -a, -um, pleasing, dear (to),  
 loved (by), thankful  
 gravis, -is, -e, heavy, serious, oppres-  
 sive  
 graviter (*adv.*), seriously, im-  
 pressively

## H

habeō (2), to have, hold, consider  
 in animō habēre, to intend  
 habitō (1), to live, dwell, inhabit  
 haud (*adv.*), not  
 hērēs, hērēdis (*m.*), heir (10:37)  
 hīc (*adv.*), here  
 hic, haec, hoc, this  
 Hispāniēnsis, -is, -e, Spanish (23:72)  
 historia, -ae (*f.*), account, history  
 (30:49)  
 hodiē (*adv.*), today  
 homō, hominis (*m.*), man, person  
 honor, honoris (*m.*), honor, respect,  
 esteem, high political office

hortor, hortārī (1), hortātus sum, to  
 encourage, urge  
 hortus, -ī (*m.*), garden  
 hospes, hospitis (*m.*), friend, host,  
 guest  
 hospita, -ae (*f.*), hostess, female  
 guest (26:8)  
 hospitium, -ī (*n.*), hospitality, rules  
 of hospitality, banquet (5:15)  
 hostis, hostis (*m.*), enemy  
 hūc (*adv.*), here, to here  
 hūc illūc, here and there, this  
 way and that  
 hūmānus, -a, -um, human  
 humerus, -ī (*m.*), shoulder  
 humī, on the ground  
 humilis, -is, -e, humble, low (9:19)

## I

iaceō (2), to lie, be lying down  
 iaciō, iacere (3), iēcī, iactum, to  
 throw, lay (foundations)  
 iam (*adv.*), now, already  
 iānua, -ae (*f.*), door  
 ibi (*adv.*), there  
 idem, eadem, idem, same  
 Idūs, -uum (*f. pl.*), Ides (fifteenth day  
 of March, May, July, and  
 October, and the thirteenth day  
 of the other months) (30:119)  
 igitur (*conj.*), therefore  
 ignōrō (1), to be ignorant, not to  
 know  
 ignōscō, ignōscere (3), ignōvī, ignō-  
 tum (+ *dat.*), to forgive  
 ille, illa, illud, that; he, she, it  
 illīc (*adv.*), there  
 illūdō, illūdere (3), illūsī, illūsum, to  
 make fun of, mock  
 illūstris, -is, -e, bright, distin-  
 guished, illustrious; (*of writing*)  
 clear, lucid (29:48, 30:51)  
 imāgō, imāginis (*f.*), likeness, mask  
 imitor, imitārī (1), imitātus sum, to  
 imitate (6:24)  
 immemor, immemoris, forgetful  
 impediō (4), to hinder, prevent  
 imperātor, imperātōris (*m.*), general,  
 commander (20:24)  
 imperium, -ī (*n.*), power, empire, do-



**imperō** (1) (+ *dat.*), to order, rule, command  
**impetrō** (1), to obtain, succeed in one's request, obtain one's request  
**impetus**, -ūs (*m.*), attack  
**impleō**, **implēre** (2), **implēvī**, **implētum**, to fill (1:20)  
**impōnō**, **impōnere** (3), **imposuī**, **impositum**, to place on, put  
**imprimis** (*adv.*), especially (27:2)  
**in** (*prep.* + *acc.*), into, onto, against; (+ *abl.*) in, on  
**incēdō**, **incēdere** (3), **incessī**, to march, go  
**incendium**, -ī (*n.*), fire  
**incendō**, **incendere** (3), **incendī**, **incensum**, to burn, set on fire  
**incensus**, -a, -um, blazing, burning  
**incidō**, **incidere** (3), **incidī**, **incāsum**, to fall into, fall onto  
**incipiō**, **incipere** (3), **incēpī**, **inceptum**, to begin  
**incitō** (1), to spur on, urge on, drive, rouse  
**incolumis**, -is, -e, unhurt, safe and sound  
**incūsō** (1), to reproach, accuse, complain (3:18)  
**inde** (*adv.*), from there, then, next  
**indignātiō**, **indignātiōnis** (*f.*), anger, indignation, sense of injury (5:16)  
**indignitās**, **indignitātis** (*f.*), insult, disgrace (8:13)  
**indignor**, **indignārī** (1), **indignātus sum**, to be unhappy, complain, be indignant (17:2)  
**ineō**, **inīre** (*irreg.*), **iniī**, **initum**, to go in, enter, undertake, enter upon, be engaged in (19:3)  
**inferior**, **inferius**, *gen.* **inferiōris**, lower, inferior, less  
**inferō**, **inferre** (*irreg.*), **intulī**, **illātum**, to bring in, carry in (5:29)  
**bellum inferre** (+ *dat.*), to wage war against  
**signa inferre** (+ *dat.*), to attack  
**sē inferre**, to rush in

**infestus**, -a, -um, dangerous, hostile (14:3)  
**ingenium**, -ī (*n.*), intelligence, ingenuity, natural endowments, character  
**ingēns**, **ingentis**, huge, big  
**ingredior**, **ingredī** (3), **ingressus sum**, to go in, enter  
**inimicitiae**, -ārum (*f. pl.*), feuds  
**inimicus**, -ī (*m.*), (personal or political) enemy (25:58)  
**iniquus**, -a, -um, unfair, unfavorable, too great (20:48)  
**initium**, -ī (*n.*), beginning  
**initiō**, in the beginning, at first  
**iniūria**, -ae (*f.*), wrongdoing, injustice, insult, injury (5:22)  
**iniussū** (*indeclinable abl.* + *gen.* or *possessive adjective*), without an order (from) (9:51)  
**iniustus**, -a, -um, unjust  
**inops**, **inopis**, poor, needy, destitute  
**inquit**, (he, she) says, said  
**insequor**, **insequī** (3), **insecutus sum**, to follow, succeed (22:25)  
**insidiae**, -ārum (*f. pl.*), ambush, plot, trap  
**insigne**, **insignis** (*n.*), insignia, mark, token (4:13)  
**instituō**, **instituere** (3), **instituī**, **institūtum**, to establish, appoint, teach, train (26:6)  
**insula**, -ae (*f.*), island  
**insum**, **inesse** (*irreg.*), **infuī** (+ *dat.*), to be in  
**integer**, **integra**, **integrum**, unharmed, complete, whole (7:24)  
**intellegō**, **intellegere** (3), **intellēxī**, **intellēctum**, to understand, realize  
**intendō**, **intendere** (3), **intendī**, **intentum**, to stretch out, aim at  
**intentus**, -a, -um, intent, eager  
**inter** (*prep.* + *acc.*), between, among  
**intercipiō**, **intercipere** (3), **intercēpī**, **interceptum**, to intercept, cut off  
**intereā** (*adv.*), meanwhile  
**interficiō**, **interficere** (3), **interfēcī**, **interfectum**, to kill (1:3)  
**interim** (*adv.*), meanwhile (9:47)  
**interimō**, **interimere** (3), **interēmī**, **interēptum**, to do away with,



- abolish, destroy, kill (26:19)  
**interrēgnum**, -ī (n.), interregnum  
 (period between one king's death  
 and the election of his successor)  
 (6:3)  
**interrogō** (1), to ask  
**intrā** (+ acc.), inside, within  
**intrō** (1), to enter  
**intueor**, **intuērī** (2), **intuitus sum**, to  
 look at, watch (24:5)  
**invehō**, **invehere** (3), **invexī**, **invec-**  
**tum**, to carry into; (passive) to be  
 carried into, ride into, sail into  
 (10:40)  
**inveniō**, **invenīre** (4), **invēnī**, **inven-**  
**tum**, to come upon, find  
**invideō**, **invidēre** (2), **invidī**, **invisum**  
 (+ dat.), to envy, begrudge  
**invītō** (1), to invite  
**iocus**, -ī (m.), joke, joking  
 per **iocum**, as a joke  
**ipse**, **ipsa**, **ipsum**, -self, very  
**ira**, -ae (f.), anger  
**irācundia**, -ae (f.), irritability, bad  
 temper  
**irātus**, -a, -um, angry  
**irumpō**, **irumpere** (3), **irrupī**, **irrup-**  
**tum**, to burst in  
**irruō**, **irruere** (3), **irruī**, to rush on,  
 attack (26:29)  
**is**, **ea**, **id**, this, that; he, she, it  
**iste**, **ista**, **istud**, that of yours, that,  
 that very (22:15)  
**ita** (adv.), thus, so, in this way, as  
 follows, in such a way  
**Italia**, -ae (f.), Italy  
**Italicus**, -a, -um, Italian (26:39)  
**itaque** (adv.), and so, therefore  
**item** (adv.), likewise, in the same  
 way (10:20)  
**iter**, **itineris** (n.), journey, road, route  
**iter facere**, to travel  
**iterum** (adv.), again, a second time  
**iubeō**, **iubēre** (2), **iussī**, **iussum**, to  
 order, bid  
**iūcundus**, -a, -um, pleasant, delight-  
 ful  
**iūdicium**, -ī (n.), judgment, decision,  
 trial (7:46)  
**iūdicō** (1) to judge, proclaim de-  
**iugulum**, -ī (n.), throat (26:56)  
**iugum**, -ī (n.), yoke (19:25)  
**iungō**, **iungere** (3), **iūnxī**, **iūnctum**, to  
 join  
**iūnior**, **iūnius**, gen. **iūniōris**, younger  
**iūrō** (1), to swear (13:2)  
**iūs**, **iūris** (n.), law, right, privilege,  
 jurisdiction, authority, justice  
 (1:23)  
**iussū** (indeclinable abl. + gen.), by  
 the order (of) (3:20)  
**iūstus**, -a, -um, just, fair (6:8)  
**iuvenis**, **iuvenis** (m.), young man
- L**  
**labor**, **labōris** (m.), work, toil, labor,  
 effort, suffering  
**labōrō** (1), to work, suffer  
**lacrima**, -ae (f.), tear  
**lacus**, -ūs (m.), lake (23:36)  
**laedō**, **laedere** (3), **laesī**, **laesum**, to  
 harm  
**laetus**, -a, -um, happy  
**lapis**, **lapidis** (m.), stone  
**largitiō**, **largitiōnis** (f.), distribution  
 of gifts, land, or doles, largess,  
 bribery (26:16)  
**lateō** (2), to lie in hiding, hide  
**Latīnus**, -a, -um, Latin  
**latrō**, **latrōnis** (m.), robber (3:12)  
**laudō** (1), to praise  
**laus**, **laudis** (f.), praise, reputation  
 (18:25)  
**lavō**, **lavāre** (1), **lāvī**, **lāvātum** or **lō-**  
**tum**, to wash  
**lectīca**, -ae (f.), litter  
**lectus**, -ī (m.), bed, couch  
**lēgātus**, -ī (m.), envoy, ambassador,  
 legate (high-ranking officer)  
**legiō**, **legiōnis** (f.), legion, army  
 (18:24)  
**legō**, **legere** (3), **lēgī**, **lēctum**, to read,  
 gather, choose (2:10)  
**levis**, -is, -e, light, slight, minor  
 (24:5)  
**lēx**, **lēgis** (f.), law (6:10)  
**lēgem ferre**, to propose or pass a  
 law  
**liber**, **librī** (m.), book  
**liber**, **libera**, **liberum** free, outspo-



(12:7)

**liberālis**, -is, -e, worthy of a free man, liberal (9:21)

**liberālitās**, **liberālitātis** (f.), courtesy, generosity

**liberī**, -ōrum (m. pl.), children

**liberō** (1) (+ abl.), to set free, free from

**libertās**, **libertātis** (f.), freedom (23:37)

**libertus**, -ī (m.), freedman

**licentia**, -ae (f.), license, liberty (25:60)

**licet**, **licēre** (2, impersonal), **licuit**, it is allowed, permitted, one may

**licitor**, **licitoris** (m.), licitor (an official who attended Roman magistrates and carried the **fascēs**, symbols of official power)

**limen**, **liminis** (n.), threshold, doorway

**litterae**, -ārum (f. pl.), letter, epistle, literature

**litus**, **litoris** (n.), shore

**locus**, -ī (m.; n. in pl.), place, rank, birth

**longus**, -a, -um, long

**longē** (adv.), far, by far

**loquor**, **loquī** (3), **locūtus sum**, to speak, talk

**luctor**, **luctārī** (1), **luctātus sum**, to wrestle

**lūdibrium**, -ī (n.), derision, laughing-stock, object of scorn, plaything

**lūdus**, -ī (m.), game, school; (pl.) games (as in the Circus)

**lūmen**, **lūminis** (n.), light, torch

**lūna**, -ae (f.), moon (6:18)

**lūxus**, -ūs (m.), luxury, luxurious living, extravagance (12:9)

## M

**magis** (comparative adv.), more, rather

**magister**, **magistrī** (m.), master, captain

**magister equitum**, **magistrī equitum** (m.), master of the horse (second in command to the dictator) (24:3)

**magistrātus**, -ūs (m.), office, official,

magistrate

**magnificus**, -a, -um, magnificent  
**magnitūdō**, **magnitūdinis** (f.), greatness, large number, size (28:34)

**magnus**, -a, -um, big, great, large

**maiestās**, **maiestātis** (f.), majesty, dignity

**maior**, **maius**, gen. **maiōris**, greater, larger

**maiōrēs**, **maiōrum** (m. pl.), ancestors

**mālō**, **mālle** (irreg.), **māluī**, to prefer

**malus**, -a, -um, bad, evil

**mandātum**, -ī (n.), order, instruction

**mandō** (1), to order, command, commit, entrust (8:3)

**maneō**, **manēre** (2), **mānsī**, **mānsūm**, to remain, stay, wait, wait for, await

**manus**, -ūs (f.), hand, band (of men), group

**mare**, **maris** (n.), sea, ocean

**Mārtius**, -a, -um, of March (30:119)

**māter**, **mātris** (f.), mother

**mātrimōnium**, -ī (n.), marriage

in **mātrimōnium dare**, to give in marriage

in **mātrimōnium dūcere**, to marry

**mātrōna**, -ae (f.), married woman, matron

**maximus**, -a, -um, very great, greatest, very large

**maximē** (superlative adv.), very much, especially

**medicus**, -ī (m.), doctor

**medium**, -ī (n.), middle

**medius**, -a, -um, mid-, middle of

**melior**, **melius**, gen. **meliōris**, better

**memorō** (1), to remind, mention, bring up (9:2)

**mēns**, **mentis** (f.), mind (12:23)

**mēnsis**, **mēnsis** (m.), month

**meritō** (adv.), deservedly, rightly

**metuō**, **metuere** (3), **metuī**, to fear, be afraid of (1:20)

**metus**, -ūs (m.), fear

**meus**, **mea**, **meum**, my, mine

**migrō** (1), to move, migrate (1:6)

**mīles**, **mīlitis** (m.), soldier

**mīlia**, **mīlium** (n. pl.), thousand, thousands



- mille** (*indeclinable noun and adjective*), a thousand  
**minimus**, -a, -um, very small, least  
**minimē** (*adv.*), very little, not at all, not in the least, hardly  
**ministerium**, -ī (*n.*), service, work (17:3)  
**minor**, minus, *gen. minōris*, smaller, younger (30:75)  
**minus** (*comparative adv.*), less  
**minuō**, **minuere** (3), **minuī**, **minūtum**, to lessen, reduce, decrease  
**mīrābilis**, -is, -e, wonderful, amazing  
**mīrus**, -a, -um, wonderful, marvelous, strange, surprising, amazing  
**miser**, **miserā**, **miserum**, unhappy, miserable, wretched  
**Mithridāticus**, -a, -um, Mithridatic (27:32)  
**mītis**, -is, -e, gentle, mild  
**mittō**, **mittere** (3), **mīsī**, **missum**, to send  
**moderātiō**, **moderātiōnis** (*f.*), control, regulation, self-control  
**modus**, -ī (*m.*), way, method, means, measure  
**modo** (*adv.*), only, just now, recently (28:46)  
**moenia**, **moenium** (*n. pl.*), walls, fortifications (1:25)  
**molestus**, -a, -um, troublesome, annoying  
**moneō** (2), to advise, warn  
**mōns**, **montis** (*m.*), mountain, hill  
**mōnstrō** (1), to show  
**monumentum**, -ī (*n.*), monument, tomb  
**mora**, -ae (*f.*), delay (6:6)  
**morbus**, -ī (*m.*), illness  
**morior**, **morī** (3), **mortuus sum**, to die  
**moror**, **morārī** (1), **morātus sum**, to delay, remain, stay  
**mors**, **mortis** (*f.*), death  
**mortuus**, -a, -um, dead  
**mōs**, **mōris** (*m.*), custom; (*pl.*) habits, character (6:15)  
**moveō**, **movēre** (2), **mōvī**, **mōtum**, to move  
**mox** (*adv.*), soon, presently  
 only (10:31)  
**mulier**, **mulieris** (*f.*), woman  
**multitūdō**, **multitūdinis** (*f.*), crowd, large number, group of people  
**multus**, -a, -um, much; (*pl.*) many  
**multō** (*adv.*), much  
**multum** (*adv.*), much, long  
**mūniō** (4), to build, fortify, protect (4:12)  
**mūrus**, -ī (*m.*), wall  
**mūtō** (1), to change  
**mutuus**, -a, -um, mutual, common, of each other  
 N  
**nam** (*particle*), for, because  
**nārrō** (1), to tell (a story)  
**nāscor**, **nāscī** (3), **nātus sum**, to be born  
**nātūra**, -ae (*f.*), nature  
**nātus**, -ī (*m.*), son  
**naufragium**, -ī (*n.*), shipwreck (30:138)  
**nāvālis**, -is, -e, naval (22:3)  
**nāvis**, **nāvis** (*f.*), ship  
**nē** (+ *subjunctive*), in case, to prevent, not to  
**nē . . . quidem**, not even (20:14)  
**nec** (*conj.*), and . . . not, nor  
**nec . . . nec . . .**, neither . . . nor . . .  
**necō** (1), to kill, put to death  
**negō** (1), to refuse, deny, say no (20:8)  
**negōtium**, -ī (*n.*), business, task (8:3)  
**nēmō**, **nēminis** (*m.*), no one  
**nepōs**, **nepōtis** (*m.*), grandson (3:24)  
**neque** (*conj.*), and . . . not, but . . . not, nor  
**neque . . . neque**, neither . . . nor  
**neuter**, **neutra**, **neutrum**, neither (of two) (30:145)  
**nex**, **necis** (*f.*), killing, murder, death (12:29)  
**nihil** (*indecl. noun*), nothing  
**nihilum**, -ī (*n.*), nothing  
**nisi** (*conj.*), unless, if . . . not, except  
**nōbilis**, -is, -e, noble, famous  
**nōbilis**, **nōbilium** (*m. pl.*) . . .



(27:31)

**nōbilitās, nōbilitātis** (f.), aristocracy, nobility

**noctūrnus, -a, -um**, happening during the night

**nōlō, nōlle** (irreg.), **nōlui**, to be unwilling, not wish, refuse

**nōmen, nōminis** (n.), name

**nōminō** (1), to name, call by name

**nōn** (adv.), not, no

**nōn modo . . . sed etiam**, not only . . . but also

**nōn solum . . . sed etiam**, not only . . . but also

**nōndum** (adv.), not yet

**nōnnūllī, -ae, -a**, some

**nōs, nostrum**, we, us

**noster, nostra, nostrum**, our

**novem**, nine

**novus, -a, -um**, new

**nox, noctis** (f.), night

**nūbō, nūbere** (3), **nūpsī, nūptum** (+ dat.), to marry

**nūllus, -a, -um**, no, none

**numerus, -ī** (m.), number

**numquam** (adv.), never

**nunc** (adv.), now

**nūntiō** (1), to announce, report (5:41)

**nurus, -ūs** (f.), daughter-in-law (12:8)

**nusquam** (adv.), nowhere

O

**ō**: used with a noun in the vocative case

**ob** (prep. + acc.), on account of, because of (3:15)

**obsecrō** (1), to beseech, beg, pray

**observō** (1), to watch, pay attention to

**obses, obsidis** (m.), hostage (15:1)

**obsideō, obsidēre** (2), **obsessī, obsessum**, to besiege

**obsidiō, obsidiōnis** (f.), siege, blockade (20:20)

**obtimeō, obtinēre** (2), **obtinuī, obtentum**, to get hold of, be in charge of (27:40)

**obveniō, obvenire** (4), **obvēnī, obventum** (+ dat.), to fall to the lot of,

be assigned to (28:4)

**occāsiō, occāsiōnis** (f.), occasion, opportunity

**occidō, occidere** (3), **occidī, occisum**, to kill

**occupō** (1), to seize

**occurrō, occurrere** (3), **occurrī, occursum** (+ dat.), to meet

**octāvus, -a, -um**, eighth

**octō**, eight

**oculus, -ī** (m.), eye

**offerō, offerre** (irreg.), **obtulī, oblātum**, to offer (21:5)

**officiū, -ī** (n.), favor, courtesy, service, duty, obligation (9:3)

**olim** (adv.), once, once upon a time, formerly

**omnis, -is, -e**, all, the whole, every, each

**omnīnō** (adv.), at all, altogether, entirely

**onus, oneris** (n.), load, burden

**opera, -ae** (f.), effort

**operam dare** (+ dat.), to give attention to, devote oneself to

**operiō, operire** (4), **operuī, opertum**, to hide, cover

**oppidum, -ī** (n.), town

**opprimō, opprimere** (3), **oppressī, oppressum**, to overwhelm, crush, conquer

**oppugnō** (1), to attack (18:15)

**ops, opis** (f.), wealth; (pl.) resources, power (1:21)

**optimus, -a, -um**, best, very good, excellent

**optimē** (superlative adv.),

best, very well, excellently

**optō** (1), to wish

**opus, operis** (n.), work, deed; (pl.) public works (9:9)

**orāculum, -ī** (n.), oracle (a prediction of future events given by a god; the place where such predictions are given) (11:32)

**orātiō, orātiōnis** (f.), speech

**orātor, orātōris** (m.), orator, speaker, herald

**orbis, orbis** (m.), circle, globe (5:42)

**orbis terrārum**, the world, universe (5:42)



**ōrdō, ōrdinis** (*m.*), row, rank, class  
**orīgō, orīginis** (*f.*), origin  
**orior, orīrī** (4), **ortus sum**, to arise, begin  
**ōrnāmentum, -ī** (*n.*), equipment, distinction, pride and joy; (*pl.*) jewelry, jewels (26:6)  
**ōrnō** (1), to decorate, equip, beautify  
**ōrō** (1), to ask (for), beg (for), pray (for)  
**ōs, ōris** (*n.*), mouth, face  
**ōsculor, ōsculārī** (1), **ōsculātus sum**, to kiss (11:46)  
**ostendō, ostendere** (3), **ostendī, ostentum**, to show  
**ōtium, -ī** (*n.*), leisure, free time, peace (7:3)

## P

**pacīscor, pascīscī** (3), **pactus sum**, to make an arrangement, arrange (20:46)  
**paene** (*adv.*), almost  
**palam** (*adv.*), openly (9:2)  
**palūs, palūdis** (*f.*), swamp, marsh (27:36)  
**pār, paris**, equal (5:1)  
**parcō, parcere** (3), **pepercī** (+ *dat.*), to spare  
**parēns, parentis** (*m. or f.*), parent, relative  
**pāreō** (2) (+ *dat.*), to obey  
**parō** (1), to prepare, get ready  
**parricidium, -ī** (*n.*), parricide (murder of a parent or close relative) (31:11)  
**pars, partis** (*f.*), part, direction; (*pl.*) duty, function, political faction (21:38, 28:40)  
**Parthus, -ī** (*m.*), Parthian (30:52)  
**parvus, -a, -um**, small  
**passim** (*adv.*), here and there, everywhere (28:26)  
**passus, -ūs** (*m.*), step, pace (16:18)  
**mille passūs, pl. milia passuum**, a mile (16:18)  
**pāstor, pāstōris** (*m.*), shepherd (3:10)  
**pateō, patēre** (2), **patuī**, to be open, be available, be attainable (9:26)

tors

**patior, patī** (3), **passus sum**, to suffer, endure, allow (11:37)  
**patria, -ae** (*f.*), native land, fatherland, country (18:16)  
**patrimōnium, -ī** (*n.*), patrimony, inheritance, estate, property (26:50)  
**patrōnus, -ī** (*m.*), patron, pleader, advocate  
**patruus, -ī** (*m.*), uncle  
**paucī, -ae, -a**, few  
**paulātim** (*adv.*), gradually, little by little  
**paulisper** (*adv.*), for a short time  
**paulō post** (*adv.*), a little later  
**paulum** (*adv.*), a little  
**pauper, pauperis**, poor  
**pāx, pācis** (*f.*), peace  
**pectus, pectoris** (*n.*), chest, breast, heart  
**pecūnia, -ae** (*f.*), money  
**pellō, pellere** (3), **pepulī, pulsum**, to drive, drive out, repulse, defeat (2:8)  
**per** (*prep. + acc.*), through, along, over  
**peragō, peragere** (3), **perēgī, perāctum**, to complete  
**percussor, percussōris** (*m.*), assailant, assassin (30:137)  
**percutiō, percutere** (3), **percussī, percussum**, to strike  
**perdō, perdere** (3), **perdidī, perditum**, to destroy  
**peregrīnus, -a, -um**, foreign (6:3)  
**peregrīnus, -ī** (*m.*), foreigner  
**pereō, perīre** (*irreg.*), **perīī, peritum**, to perish, die (4:9)  
**perferō, perferre** (*irreg.*), **pertulī, perlātum**, to carry through, pass (a law), announce, report  
**perfugiō, perfugere** (3), **perfūgī, perfugitum**, to flee to (20:13)  
**perīculum, -ī** (*n.*), danger  
**perītus, -a, -um** (+ *gen.*), skilled in, experienced, expert (6:8)  
**permittō, mittere** (3), **permīsī, permissum** (+ *dat.*), to let go, permit, entrust (11:47)



sum, to pursue, chase, hunt down  
**persuādeō, persuādēre** (2), **persuāsī, persuāsum** (+ *dat.*), to persuade  
**perturbō** (1), to disturb, upset, confuse (9:40)  
**perturbātus, -a, -um**, disturbed, upset, confused  
**pervenīō, pervenīre** (4), **pervēnī, per-ventum**, to arrive at, reach  
**pessimus, -a, -um** (*superlative of malus*), worst, very bad  
**pestilentia, -ae (f.)**, disease, plague (7:50)  
**petō, petere** (3), **petīvī or petiī, petī-tum**, to seek, look for, ask for, aim at, attack, run for (office)  
**philosophus, -ī (m.)**, philosopher (21:24)  
**placeō** (2), to please  
**placet** (*impersonal*), it pleases, it seems good  
**placuit**, it was decided  
**plēbeius, -a, -um**, plebeian (16:21)  
**plēbs, plēbis (f.)**, common people, plebeians, plebs (6:4)  
**plērusque, plēraque, plērumque**, very great, very many  
**plumbum, -ī (n.)**, lead  
**plūrēs, plūra, gen. plūrium**, more  
**plūrimus, -a, -um**, most, very much; (*pl.*) very many  
**plūs** (*comparative adv.*), more  
**plūs, plūris (n.)**, more  
**poena, -ae (f.)**, punishment, penalty  
**Poenus, -a, -um**, Carthaginian; (*m. pl.*) the Carthaginians (22:10)  
**polliceor, pollicērī** (2), **pollicitus sum**, to promise  
**Pompeiānus, -a, -um**, Pompeian, of Pompey (30:56)  
**pondus, ponderis (n.)**, burden, weight (20:47)  
**pōnō, pōnere** (3), **posuī, positum**, to put, place, station  
**pōns, pontis (m.)**, bridge  
**Ponticus, -a, -um**, of Pontus (28:9)  
**populāris, -is, -e**, popular, pleasing to the people, of or belonging to the political faction of the **populārēs** (10:32, 27:29)  
**populārēs, populārium (m.**

**pl.)**, populares (members of the faction that supported reform and popular political causes, as opposed to the **bonī**, who supported the conservative political causes of the nobles or **optimātēs**, optimates) (27:29)  
**populus, -ī (m.)**, people, nation  
**porta, -ae (f.)**, gate  
**portendō, portendere** (3), **portendī, portentum**, to predict, portend, foretell (9:19)  
**porticus, -ūs (f.)**, colonnade, portico (30:29)  
**portus, -ūs (m.)**, port, harbor (25:40)  
**poscō, poscere** (3), **poposcī**, to ask for, demand  
**possum, posse** (*irreg.*), **potuī**, to be able, can  
**post** (*prep. + acc.*), after, behind; (*adv.*) after, later  
**postea** (*adv.*), afterwards, later on  
**posterus, -a, -um**, next, following  
**postquam** (*conj.*), after, when  
**postrēmus, -a, -um**, last  
**postrēmō** (*adv.*), finally  
**postrīdiē** (*adv.*), on the following day  
**postulō** (1), to demand (4:5)  
**potentia, -ae (f.)**, power (8:17)  
**potestās, potestātis (f.)**, power (26:18)  
**potior, potirī** (4), **potitus sum** (+ *abl.*), to get control of, get possession of  
**potius** (*adv.*), rather (7:11)  
**praebeō** (2), to put forward, expose (to danger), display, show, provide  
**praecīdō, praecīdere** (3), **praecīdī, praecisum**, to lop off, cut off (29:61)  
**praecipuē** (*adv.*), especially (30:39)  
**praeda, -ae (f.)**, booty, loot, cattle (taken in foraging raids) (1:9)  
**praedō, praedōnis (m.)**, robber, pirate (29:23)  
**praeferō, praeferre** (*irreg.*), **praetūlī, praelātum**, to carry in front  
**praeficiō, praeficere** (3), **praefēcī, praefectum**, to put X (*acc.*) in charge of Y (*dat.*) (23:14)



**praemittō, praemittere** (3), **praemīsī, praemissum**, to send out ahead, send in advance (20:35)  
**praesēns, praesentis**, present  
**praesidium, -ī** (n.), protection, defense, assistance, help (9:20)  
**praesum, praeesse** (*irreg.*), **praefuī** (+ *dat.*), to be in charge of, be in command of (25:2)  
**praeter** (*prep.* + *acc.*), except, beyond, in addition to  
**praetereā** (*adv.*), besides, too, moreover  
**praetereō, praeterīre** (*irreg.*), **praeteriī, praeteritum**, to go past  
**praetextus, -a, -um**, purple-bordered  
**praetor, praetōris** (m.), praetor (in Rome, a magistrate concerned with the administration of justice; in a province, the chief administrative officer, the governor) (27:40)  
**premō, premere** (3), **pressī, pressum**, to push on, crush, oppress (16:3)  
**pretium, -ī** (n.), price, ransom  
**prīmus, -a, -um**, first, early  
**cum prīmum** (*adv.*), as soon as  
**prīmō** (*adv.*), first, at first  
**prīmum** (*adv.*), first, at first  
**prīnceps, prīncipis** (m.), emperor, leader, chief, leading citizen; (*as adj.*) leading, foremost, first (23:27, 30:141)  
**prior, prius, gen. priōris**, first (of two), previous  
**prius** (*adv.*), previously, first  
**priusquam** (*conj.*), before (7:32)  
**prīvātus, -a, -um**, private, personal (9:3)  
**prīvātum** (*adv.*), privately  
**prīvō** (1) (+ *abl.*), to deprive of (14:3)  
**prō** (*prep.* + *abl.*), in front of, before, for, in place of, on behalf of, in return for, instead of, as (6:5, 30:38)  
**probō** (1), to approve, voice approval (7:15)  
**prōcēdō, prōcēdere** (3), **prōcessī, prōcessum**, to step forward, ad-

far from (+ *abl.*)  
**prōdigium, -ī** (n.), miraculous event, sign, portent (8:18)  
**prōdūcō, prōdūcere** (3), **prōdūxī, prōductum**, to lead out, lead forth  
**proelium, -ī** (n.), battle (7:14)  
**prōferō, prōferre** (*irreg.*), **prōtulī, prōlātum**, to carry forward, continue, extend  
**proficīscor, proficīscī** (3), **profectus sum**, to set out, leave  
**profugiō, profugere** (3), **profūgī**, to flee, flee to; (+ *ad* + *acc.*) to flee to for help (4:16)  
**profugus, -ī** (m.), refugee (1:5)  
**prōgredior, prōgredī** (3), **prōgressus sum**, to go forward, advance  
**prōiciō, prōicere** (3), **prōiēcī, prōiectum**, to throw forth (26:32)  
**proinde** (*adv.*), consequently, accordingly, therefore (5:42)  
**prōmptus, -a, -um**, quick to respond, eager  
**prope** (*prep.* + *acc.*), near; (*adv.*), near, nearly, almost  
**properō** (1), to hurry (7:31)  
**propinquus, -ī** (m.), relative  
**propior, propius, gen. propiōris**, nearer  
**prōpōnō, prōpōnere** (3), **prōposuī, prōpositum**, to put forth, offer (21:16)  
**propter** (*prep.* + *acc.*), on account of, because of  
**prorumpō, prorumpere** (3), **prorūpī, proruptum**, to burst forth, burst out  
**proscribō, proscribere** (3), **proscripsī, proscripsum**, to proscribe, outlaw  
**proscripiti, -ōrum** (m. pl.), proscribed (28:35)  
**prōvincia, -ae** (f.), province (25:57)  
**proximus, -a, -um**, nearest, closest (5:38)  
**pūblicus, -a, -um**, public  
**pudor, pudōris** (m.), sense of honor, sense of shame (14:17)  
**puella, -ae** (f.), girl  
**puer, puerī** (m.), boy, slave



pugnō (1), to fight  
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum, beautiful, handsome, distinguished  
 Pūnicus, -a, -um, Punic, Carthaginian (22:1)  
 pūniō (4), to punish  
 putō (1), to think, consider

## Q

quadrāgintā, forty  
 quaerō, quaerere (3), quaesivī, quaesitum, to seek, look for, ask (for)  
 quaestor, quaestōris (m.), quaestor (financial officer) (27:14)  
 quaestūra, -ae (f.), quaestorship (28:2)  
 quālis, -is, -e, what sort of, in what state or condition  
 quam (in comparisons), than; (in exclamations or questions) how; (+ superlative) as . . . as possible  
 quamdiū (adv.), as long as (21:33)  
 quam primum (adv.), as soon as possible  
 quamquam (conj.), although  
 quantus, -a, -um, how big, how much, as much as  
 quantum (adv.), how much, as much as  
 quā rē, because of which thing, therefore  
 quārtus, -a, -um, fourth  
 quasi (conj. or adv.), as if  
 quattuor, four  
 -que, and  
 queror, querī (3), questus sum, to complain (10:12)  
 quī, quae, quod (relative pronoun), who, which, that; (interrogative adjective) what  
 quia (conj.), because (7:52)  
 quīdam, quaedam, quoddam, a certain; (pl.) some  
 quidem (particle), indeed  
 quies, quietis (f.), rest, sleep  
 quiescō, quiescere (3), quievī, quietum, to rest  
 quietus, -a, -um, quiet, at rest, idle, inactive, uninvolved (9:10)  
 quīn (adv. or conj.), in fact, as a mat-

ter of fact; (+ subj.) that  
 quīnquāgēsīmus, -a, -um, fiftieth  
 quīnque, five  
 quīntus, -a, -um, fifth  
 quis, quid, anyone, anything  
 quisquam, quicquam (quidquam), anyone, anything (13:3)  
 quisque, quaeque, quidque, each (30:103)  
 quō (adv.), where, to what place, to which place  
 quō (conj. replacing ut when the clause contains a comparative), in order that, so that (21:27)  
 quoad (adv.), as long as, until (2:1)  
 quod (conj.), because  
 quoniam (conj.), since  
 quoque (adv.), and, also

## R

rapiō, rapere (3), rapuī, raptum, to snatch, seize  
 recēdō, recēdere (3), recessī, recessum, to withdraw, retreat  
 recipiō, recipere (3), recēpī, receptum, to receive, accept, take back, recapture, seize (11:19)  
 reconcilō (1), to reconcile, restore (17:12)  
 rēctē (adv.), rightly, properly  
 recūsō (1), to object, protest, refuse, reject (6:3)  
 reddō, reddere (3), reddidī, redditum, to give back, return, make  
 redeō, redire (irreg.), rediī, reditum, to return, go back, come back  
 redigō, redigere (3), redēgī, redāctum, to drive back, reduce, raise (money by selling something) (24:10)  
 redimō, redimere (3), redēmī, redēptum, to buy back, rescue, ransom (21:2)  
 referō, referre (irreg.), retulī, relātum, to bring back, refer, return  
 rēgia, -ae (f.), royal palace (9:13)  
 rēgīna, -ae (f.), queen  
 rēgius, -a, -um, royal, king's (3:3)  
 rēgnō (1), to reign, rule (2:1)  
 rēgnum, -ī (n.), kingdom, royal



power, kingship  
**regō, regere** (3), **rēxī, rēctum**, to rule  
**regredior, regredi** (3), **regressus sum**,  
 to go back, return  
**relinquō, relinquere** (3), **reliquī, re-**  
**lictum**, to leave, abandon  
**reliquiae, -ārum** (*f. pl.*), remains  
 (29:5)  
**reliquus, -a, -um**, left, remaining,  
 other (16:19)  
**remaneō, remanēre** (2), **remānsī**, to  
 stay behind, remain  
**remittō, remittere** (3), **remīsī, remis-**  
**sum**, to send back, return (21:18)  
**removeō, removēre** (2), **remōvī,**  
**remōtum**, to remove, move aside  
**renūntiō** (1), to report, bring back  
 word (25:85)  
**repellō, repellere** (3), **reppulī, repul-**  
**sum**, to drive off, drive back, beat  
 back, turn aside, reject  
**reperiō, reperire** (4), **repperī, reper-**  
**tum**, to find (1:27)  
**repōnō, repōnere** (3), **reposuī, reposi-**  
**tum**, to replace, put back (8:16)  
**reprehendō, reprehendere** (3), **repre-**  
**hendī, reprehēnsūm**, to blame,  
 scold, rebuke  
**repudiō** (1), to reject, divorce (30:7)  
**rēs, reī** (*f.*), thing, property, matter,  
 affair, situation, circumstance  
**rēs militāris, reī militāris** (*f.*),  
 the art of war, military sci-  
 ence (5:42)  
**rēs publica, reī publicae** (*f.*),  
 state, government, politics  
 (9:48)  
**rē vērā**, really, actually, in  
 fact  
**rescindō, rescindere** (3), **rescidī,**  
**rescissum**, to cut down (14:13)  
**resistō, resistere** (3), **restitī** (+ *dat.*),  
 to stop, fix oneself in a position,  
 resist  
**respiciō, respicere** (3), **respexī, re-**  
**spectum**, to look back (at), look  
 around (at)  
**respondeō, respondēre** (2), **respondī,**  
**respōnsum**, to reply, answer  
**respōnsum** (*f.*)

**restitutum**, to bring back, restore  
 (3:27)  
**retineō** (2), to hold back, restrain,  
 keep  
**revertō, revertere** (3), **revertī, rever-**  
**sum**, to return (25:32)  
**revertor, revertī** (3), **reversus sum**, to  
 return  
**revocō** (1), to recall, call back  
**rēx, rēgis** (*m.*), king  
**Rhodus, -ī** (*f.*), Rhodes (an island off  
 the coast of Asia Minor)  
**rīte** (*adv.*), properly, correctly  
**rixa, -ae** (*f.*), quarrel, argument  
**rogō** (1), to ask  
**Rōma, -ae** (*f.*), Rome  
**Rōmānus, -a, -um**, Roman; (*m. pl.*)  
 the Romans  
**rōstra, -ōrum** (*n. pl.*), rostra  
 (speaker's platform in the Roman  
 Forum, so-called because it was  
 decorated with the beaks of ships  
 taken from the battle of Antium  
 in 338 B.C.) (30:115)  
**ruīna, -ae** (*f.*), ruin, collapse  
**rūrsus** (*adv.*), again, a second time

## S

**sacer, sacra, sacrum**, sacred  
**sacrum, -ī** (*n.*), sacred rite,  
 religious observance,  
 ceremony, rite  
**sacerdōs, sacerdōtis** (*m. or f.*), priest  
 or priestess (2:10)  
**saepe** (*adv.*), often  
**saeviō, saevire** (4), **saeviī, saevitum**,  
 to be fierce, be savage, be brutal  
 (28:33)  
**saltus, -ūs** (*m.*), leaping, jumping  
**salūs, salūtis** (*f.*), greetings, welfare,  
 safety, survival (25:71)  
**salūtō** (1), to greet  
**salvē, hail, hello**  
**salvus, -a, -um**, undamaged, all  
 right, safe  
**sāctus, -a, -um**, holy, sacred  
**sanguis, sanguinis** (*m.*), blood  
**sapiēns, sapientis**, wise, sensible  
 (26:7)



**saxum**, -ī (n.), rock  
**scelerātus**, -a, -um, wicked  
**scelus**, **sceleris** (n.), crime  
**schola**, -ae (f.), school (26:10)  
**scilicet** (*particle*), as is apparent, evidently  
**sciō**, **scīre** (4), **scīvī**, **scītum**, to know  
**scribō**, **scribere** (3), **scripsī**, **scriptum**, to write  
**sē**, himself, herself, oneself, itself, themselves  
**sēcēdō**, **sēcēdere** (3), **sēcēssī**, **sēcēssum**, to withdraw, go away (16:17)  
**sēcrētō** (*adv.*), secretly  
**secundus**, -a, -um, second, favorable  
**sed** (*conj.*), but  
**sēdecim**, sixteen  
**sedeō**, **sedēre** (2), **sēdī**, **sessum**, to sit  
**sēdēs**, **sēdis** (f.), seat, home (5:32)  
**sella**, -ae (f.), sedan chair, seat, chair  
**sēmet**: emphatic form of **sē** (26:57)  
**semper** (*adv.*), always  
**senātus**, -ūs (m.), senate  
**senectūs**, **senectūtis** (f.), old age (18:9)  
**senex**, **senis** (m.), old man  
**sentiō**, **sentīre** (4), **sēnsī**, **sēnsū**, to feel, notice, realize  
**sepeliō**, **sepelīre** (4), **sepelīvī**, **sepul-tum**, to bury  
**septem**, seven  
**septimus**, -a, -um, seventh  
**sequor**, **sequī** (3), **secūtus sum**, to follow  
**sermō**, **sermonis** (m.), conversation, talk  
**servitūs**, **servitūtis** (f.), slavery (18:19)  
**servō** (1), to save, keep, protect  
**servus**, -ī (m.), slave  
**sex**, six  
**sextus**, -a, -um, sixth  
**sextus et decimus**, sixteenth  
**sī** (*conj.*), if  
**sīc** (*adv.*), in this way, so  
**siccō** (1), to dry out, drain (9:12)  
**Sicilia**, -ae (f.), Sicily  
**sicut** (*conj.*), as, just as, like (29:50)  
**significō** (1), to indicate, mean, signify (29:19)

**signum**, -ī (n.), signal, sign, military standard  
**signa inferre** (+ *dat.*), to attack  
**silentium**, -ī (n.), silence  
**silva**, -ae (f.), woods  
**similis**, -is, -e (+ *dat.*), like, similar (to)  
**simul** (*adv.*), together, at the same time  
**simulō** (1), to pretend  
**sīn** (*conj.*), if however, if on the other hand, but if  
**sine** (*prep.* + *abl.*), without  
**singulī**, -ae, -a, one at a time, one each, each (7:33)  
**sinō**, **sinere** (3), **sīvī**, **sītum**, to allow, permit  
**societās**, **societātis** (f.), alliance (5:4)  
**socius**, -ī (m.), ally, partner (23:32)  
**sōl**, **sōlis** (m.), sun  
**soleō**, **solēre** (2), **solitus sum**, to be accustomed, be in the habit of  
**solitūdō**, **solitūdinis** (f.), loneliness, solitude  
**sollemnis**, -is, -e, annual, religious, solemn  
**sōlus**, **sōla**, **sōlum**, alone, only  
**sōlum** (*adv.*), only  
**nōn solum . . . sed etiam**, not only . . . but also  
**solvō**, **solvere** (3), **solvī**, **solūtum**, to release, untie, loosen, free (7:42)  
**somnus**, -ī (m.), sleep  
**soror**, **sorōris** (f.), sister  
**sors**, **sortis** (f.), fate, chance, lot (11:47)  
**spatium**, -ī (n.), space, time, period (30:23)  
**speciēs**, -ēī (f.), appearance, pretext (2:9)  
**spectāculum**, -ī (n.), sight, spectacle, show  
**spectō** (1), to watch, look at  
**spernō**, **spernere** (3), **sprēvī**, **sprētum**, to scorn, reject (5:6)  
**spēs**, **speī** (f.), hope (5:16)  
**spoliō** (1), to strip, rob, deprive someone (*acc.*) of something (*abl.*) (7:37, 11:6)  
**spōnsus**, -ī (m.), betrothed man, fi-



ancé, bridegroom  
**statim** (*adv.*), immediately  
**statiō, statiōnis** (*f.*), station, military guard post, sentry post  
**statua, -ae** (*f.*), statue  
**statuō, statuere** (3), **statuī**, **statūtum**, to set up, determine, decide (5:8)  
**stīpendium, -ī** (*n.*), military service (27:1)  
**stō, stāre** (1), **stetī, stātum**, to stand  
**strepitus, -ūs** (*m.*), noise, din, clattering  
**stringō, stringere** (3), **strīnxī, stric-tum**, to draw (a sword)  
**studiōsus, -a, -um**, eager, enthusiastic (31:8)  
**studium, -ī** (*n.*), enthusiasm, study  
**stupeō** (2), to be amazed, gape  
**suādeō, suādere** (2), **suāsī, suāsum**, to suggest, propose, recommend (21:6)  
**sub** (*prep. + acc.*), under, beneath; (+ *abl.*) under, beneath, at the foot of  
**subigō, subigere** (3), **subēgī, subāc-tum**, to subdue  
**subitus, -a, -um**, sudden  
**subitō** (*adv.*), suddenly  
**sublicius, -a, -um**, resting on piles (8:6)  
**subsidium, -ī** (*n.*), aid, support, help  
**successor, successōris** (*m.*), successor (23:12)  
**sum, esse** (*irreg.*), **fuī, futūrus**, to be  
**summoveō, summovēre** (2), **sum-mōvī, summōtum**, to remove, expel, banish  
**summus, -a, -um**, very greatest, greatest, highest (part of)  
**sūmō, sūmere** (3), **sūmpsī, sūmptum**, to take, take up, pick out  
**super** (*prep. + acc.*), above, upon  
**superbia, -ae** (*f.*), pride, arrogance (5:19)  
**superior, superius, gen. superiōris**, higher, previous, superior (7:34)  
**superō** (1), to overcome, defeat  
**supersum, superesse** (*irreg.*), **super-fuī** (+ *dat.*) to survive, be left over

**supplicium, -ī** (*n.*), punishment (3:18)  
**suprā** (*prep. + acc.*), above  
**sustineō, sustinēre** (2), **sustinui, sus-tentum**, to hold up, sustain, withstand, endure (7:36)  
**suus, sua, suum**, his, her, its, their (own)

## T

**taberna, -ae** (*f.*), shop  
**tabulae, -ārum** (*f. pl.*), tablets, records  
**taceō** (2), to be quiet  
**tālis, -is, -e**, such, of this kind  
**tālia** (*n. pl.*), such things  
**tam** (*adv.*), so  
**tamen** (*adv.*), however, nevertheless  
**tamquam** (*conj.*), as, as if, just as, like (11:41)  
**tandem** (*adv.*), finally  
**tantus, -a, -um**, so great, so much, such a big  
**tantum** (*adv.*), only  
**Tarpeius, -a, -um**, Tarpeian (11:20)  
**tēctum, -ī** (*n.*), roof, house  
**tegō, tegere** (3), **tēxī, tēctum**, to cover, hide (12:28)  
**tēlum, -ī** (*n.*), weapon, spear  
**tempestās, tempestātis** (*f.*), storm, time  
**templum, -ī** (*n.*), temple  
**temptō** (1), to try  
**tempus, temporis** (*n.*), time  
**teneō, tenēre** (2), **tenuī, tentum**, to hold, occupy  
**tergum, -ī** (*n.*), back, rear  
**ternī, -ae, -a**, three each, three at once  
**terra, -ae** (*f.*), earth, ground, land  
**terribilis, -is, -e**, frightening  
**terror, terrōris** (*m.*), terror, fear, dread  
**tertius, -a, -um**, third  
**testāmentum, -ī** (*n.*), will  
**thermae, -ārum** (*f. pl.*), public baths  
**timeō, timēre** (2), **timuī**, to fear, be afraid (of)  
**toga, -ae** (*f.*), toga, (the garment worn by Roman males)



tollō, tollere (3), sustulī, sublātum, to lift, raise up  
 tot (*indeclinable adj.*), so many  
 totidem (*indeclinable adj.*), just so many, just as many (27:52)  
 tōtus, -a, -um, all, the whole, entire  
 trādō, trādere (3), trādidī, trāditum, to hand over, hand down, relate  
 trādūcō, trādūcere (3), trādūxī, trāductum, to bring across, transfer (11:24)  
 trahō, trahere (3), trāxī, tractum, to drag, pull, prolong, keep (a person) waiting, delay (26:9)  
 trānō (1), to swim across (14:23)  
 trāns (*prep. + acc.*), across  
 trānseō, trānsire (*irreg.*), trānsiī, trānsitum, to go across, cross over (1:28)  
 trānsiliō, trānsilire (4), trānsiluī, to jump over (4:7)  
 trēs, tria, three  
 tribūnus, -ī (m.), tribune (17:13)  
 tribuō, tribuere (3), tribuī, tribūtum, to assign, distribute, devote, apply (10:3, 31:84)  
 trigeminus, -a, -um, threefold, triple, triplet (7:17)  
 trīgintā, thirty (5:34)  
 trīstis, -is, -e, sad  
 triumphō (1), to celebrate a triumph (19:25)  
 triumphus, -ī (m.), victory parade, triumph (25:94)  
 triumphum agere, to celebrate a triumph  
 Troia, -ae (f.), Troy  
 Troiānus, -a, -um, Trojan; (*m. pl.*) the Trojans  
 trucidō (1), to slay, slaughter, massacre (20:25)  
 tū, tuī, you (singular)  
 tueor, tuērī (2), tūtus sum, to see, look after, defend, protect (26:13)  
 tum (*adv.*), then  
 tumultus, -ūs (m), uproar, din, commotion  
 turba, -ae (f.), crowd  
 turbō (1), to disturb, upset, throw into confusion (14:15)  
 turpis, -is, -e, disgraceful (18:17)

tūtōr, tūtōris (m.), guardian (8:22)  
 tūtus, -a, -um, safe (14:8)  
 tuus, -a, -um, your, yours

## U

ubi (*adv.*), where, when  
 ūllus, -a, -um, any (12:26)  
 ultimus, -a, -um, last  
 ultrā (*prep. + acc.*), beyond, past  
 umbra, -ae (f.), shadow  
 umquam (*adv.*), ever  
 unde (*adv.*), from where, from which (21:37)  
 undique (*adv.*), on all sides, from all sides  
 unguentum, -ī (n.), ointment, perfume, oil  
 ūnus, -a, -um, one  
 urbānus, -a, -um, of or in the city  
 urbs, urbis (f.), city  
 urgeō, urgēre (2), ursī, to press, insist  
 usque ad (+ *acc.*), as far as, up to, all the way to (8:7)  
 ūsus, -ūs (m), use, practice, occasion  
 ut (*conj. + indicative*), as, when; (+ *subjunctive*), so that, in order that, that, to  
 uterque, utraque, utrumque, each (of two), both  
 ūtilis, -is, -e, useful  
 utinam (+ *subjunctive*): used to introduce a wish  
 ūtor, ūtī (3), ūsus sum (+ *abl.*), to use, practice (4:3)  
 utrum . . . an (*particle*), whether . . . or  
 uxor, uxōris (f.), wife

## V

vacuus, -a, -um, empty  
 vae (*interj.*), woe, woe to (+ *dat.*) (20:50)  
 valeō (2), to be strong, be well, be valid  
 validus, -a, -um, strong, powerful  
 varius, -a, -um, different, various, varied  
 vāstō (1), to lay waste, ravage, destroy (22:23)  
 vehemēns, vehementis, violent,



- forceful, powerful  
**vehementer** (*adv.*), very much, violently, furiously, insistently  
**vel** (*particle*), or, even  
 vel . . . vel, either . . . or  
**vēnātiō**, **vēnātiōnis** (*f.*), hunting, animal hunt  
**vēndō**, **vēndere** (3), **vēndidī**, **vēnditum**, to sell  
**venēnum**, **-ī** (*n.*), poison (21:17)  
**venerātiō**, **venerātiōnis** (*f.*), veneration, reverence, respect  
**venia**, **-ae** (*f.*), kindness, favor, forgiveness (30:13)  
**veniō**, **venīre** (4), **vēnī**, **ventum**, to come  
**venter**, **ventris** (*m.*), stomach (17:3)  
**ventus**, **-ī** (*m.*), wind  
**verbum**, **-ī** (*n.*), word  
**vertō**, **vertere** (3), **vertī**, **versum**, to turn (6:25)  
**vērus**, **-a**, **-um**, true, real  
 rē **vērā**, really, actually  
**vērē** (*adv.*), really, truly  
**vērius** (*comparative adv.*), more truly  
**vērō** (*adv.*), truly, really, actually  
**vērūm** (*adv.*), but  
**vestibulum**, **-ī** (*n.*), entrance passage, anteroom  
**vēstīgium**, **-ī** (*n.*), track, footprint, trace  
**vestis**, **vestis** (*f.*), clothing, garment  
**vetus**, **veteris**, old  
**via**, **vīae** (*f.*), road, street, way  
**vīcēsīmus**, **-a**, **-um**, twentieth  
**vīcīnus**, **-a**, **-um**, neighboring  
**victor**, **victōris** (*m.*), conqueror, victor, winner; (*as adj.*) victorious  
**victōria**, **-ae** (*f.*), victory  
**videō**, **vidēre** (2), **vidī**, **vīsum**, to see; (*in passive*) to seem  
**vīgintī**, twenty  
**vīlla**, **-ae** (*f.*), farmhouse, country estate  
**vincō**, **vincere** (3), **vīcī**, **victum**, to win, conquer, overcome  
**vindicō** (1), to get revenge, avenge (12:29)  
**violō** (1), to do harm to, violate  
**vir**, **-ī** (*m.*), man, husband  
**virga**, **-ae** (*f.*), stick  
**virgō**, **virginis** (*f.*), virgin, maiden  
**virītīm** (*adv.*), separately, to individuals (10:14)  
**virtūs**, **virtūtis** (*f.*), courage, virtue (7:48)  
**vīs**, **vīm** (*acc.*), **vī** (*abl.*), *pl.* **vīrēs** (*f.*), violence, power, force; (*pl.*) strength  
**vīta**, **-ae** (*f.*), life  
**vitium**, **-ī** (*n.*), fault, vice  
**vītō** (1), to avoid  
**vīvō**, **vīvere** (3), **vīxī**, **vīctum**, to live  
**vīvus**, **-a**, **-um**, alive, living (10:35)  
**vix** (*adv.*), scarcely, with difficulty, only just  
**vocō** (1), to call, invite, summon  
**volō**, **velle** (*irreg.*), **voluī**, to wish, want, be willing  
**voluntās**, **voluntātis** (*f.*), wish, desire, goodwill (9:51)  
**voluptās**, **voluptātis** (*f.*), enjoyment, pleasure (17:4)  
**vōs**, **vestrum**, you (*pl.*)  
**vōx**, **vōcis** (*f.*), voice, word, saying, utterance  
**vulnerō** (1), to wound  
**vulnus**, **vulneris** (*n.*), wound  
**vultus**, **-ūs** (*f.*), face, expression